The Cameron Herald

VOLUME NUMBER 84 CAMERON, MILAM COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1943. SIXTEEN PAGES TODAY NUMBER 27

U. S. Language Student

JAMES GANDY

A Cameron soldier, Language and Area Student James Gandy of Rt. 3 is among the approximately 3,000 men now in training at Michigan State College, Prof. S. E. Crowe, co-ordinator of the Army program on the East Lansing campus, announced today.

Language and Area Student Gandy was assigned to MSC under the Army Specialized Training program, which sent 800 engineers and 300 language and area students to the college for academic instruction in mathematics, English and technical subjects. The language and area men study the language, culture, economics, and political history of areas which are expected to come under Allied military government before the war ends. All academic instruction is handled by members of the college faculty, Professor Crowe said.

Also studying at Michigan State are about 1,500 aircrew soldiers who are receiving academic and preflight instruction and approximately 250 veterinary and pre-venterinary students, enrolled in courses prescribed by the division of Veterinary Science.

Bennie Bailey Named Band Sweetheart in Contest Closed Here

Bennie Bailey is the new Sweetheart of the Band at Yoe High School

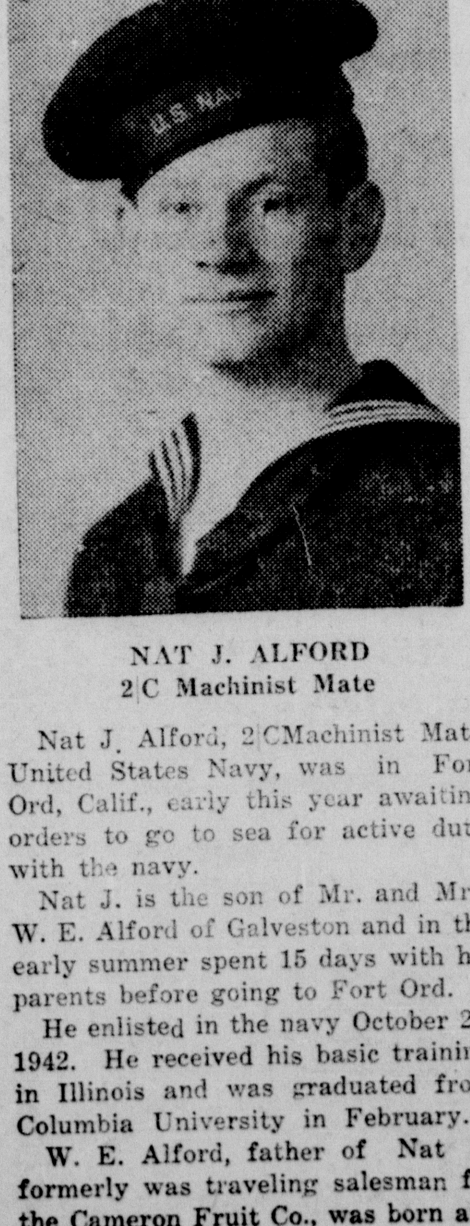
She was named upon the completion of the annual contest which closed here Saturday night. Leading the other contestants her votes disclosed that she had turned in $70.65

Bennie is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gus Plentl, is a freshman in high school and very popular.

Dan Collins said the contest was the most successful yet held. A total of $175.10 was realized from the voting.

The new band sweetheart will soon have photos ready for the press. She is being toatsted by the student body and the people here extend congratulations.

Goes To Sea



NAT J. ALFORD
2 C Machinist Mate

Nat J. Alford, 2 CMachinist Mate, United States Navy, was in Fort Ord, Calif., early this year awaiting orders to go to sea for active duty with the navy.

Nat J. is the son of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Alford of Galveston and in the early summer spent 15 days with his parents before going to Fort Ord.

He enlisted in the navy October 27, 1942. He received his basic training in Illinois and was graduated from Columbia University in February.

W. E. Alford, father of Nat J. formerly was traveling salesman for the Cameron Fruit Co., was born and reared at Rockdale and is a veteran of World War 1.

DAY BY DAY
Things We Want To Say

The Badoglio government in Italy has declared war on Germany.

In Washington it was announced that Italy will henceforth be regarded as a co-belligerant by the governments of the United States, Great Britain and Soviet Russia.

An agreement was made between President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Joseph Stalin that Italy would be regarded as a co-belligerant but would not be recognized as one of the United Nations. At the same time it was said officially that the acceptance of Italy as a co-belligerant would in no wise alter the armistice or surrender terms under which Italy quit the war as a partner in the Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis.

However, it was pointed out that Italy's contribution to the war on Germany henceforth would in large measure determine how light would be the penalties the Italians may have to pay for their crime against the world. If political manipulation of the past may be taken as an indication of what is in store for the future, Italy will escape altogether for her part in disturbing the peace of the world.

The Government of the United States, Britain and Russia guarantee that after the war is over Italians can select their own form of democratic government.

Marshal Badoglio in reading the proclamation which he said King Victor Emanuel had commissioned him to issue, said that all political parties in Italy will participate in the movement to establish a government. If true, this would permit the Fascist party to send delegates and conceivably Mussolini might be a delegate for he heads the Fascist Party, and might become the first President of the Republic of Italy.

The shocking developments in the handling of the Italian surrender have in the main caused much distrust. People are wondering if there was an unconditional surrender or a negotiated peace.

Italy was the first of the agressors. Her crimes are as henious as those of Germany. Last week the Italians killed our sons on the beaches of Salerno. Today we hail them as comrades. For shame!

Lend lease can now be extended to the bastards who murdered the Greeks; laid waste to Albania; invaded and destroyed Ethiopia; stabbed France in the back and participated in the murder of women and children in the British Isles. What politics cannot accomplish we can buy with money out of the treasury.

It is a long fall from the Atlantic Charter to the welcome of Italy as a comrade in arms. Under the same logic, if Japan were to declare war on Germany tomorrow we could welcome Nippon as a co-belligerant—might even forget Pearl Harbor.

USO Needs Furniture Says Boehner; If You Will Please Give

Here's an opportunity to make a fine contribution to the USO and provide better entertainment facilities for the men in service who come here on week ends.

J. M. Boehner who leads the USO in Cameron says the hall needs furniture. Right now an effort is being made to decorate and furnish the interior. If you have any furniture please call Mr. Boehner at the J. C. Penny Company and donate it.

It is suggested that you call Mr. Boehner first and discuss with him what you have to give in the way of furniture and thereby determine its suitability for the need of the hall.

Sgt. Alex Lazek is Now Instructor in Aerial Gun Courses

Sgt. Aleck A. Lazek of Class 43-38 has successfully completed the Flexible Aerial Gnnery Course at the Army Air Forces Flexible School, Laredo Army Air Field, Laredo. Upon graduation, in addition to other ratings, he received his Aerial Gunners Wings. He is now eligible to assume a position as a member of an Army Air Forces Combat crew and is fully qualified to aid materially in the Gunnery Training Program.

Fighter Pilot

Second Lieut. Warren H. Brashear, son of Mr. and Mrs. Womack Brashear of East 13th Street, Cameron, arrived at an 8th Air Force fighter station "Somewhere in England." While there he will take an advanced course in aerial combat tactics, piloting one of the finest fighter planes in the U. S. Army Air Force, the P-47 "Thunderbolt."

Young Brashear attended Yoe High School in Cameron, and was graduated in the class of 1940. He's 22 and unmarried. Womack Brashear, father of the young flyer, is Justice of the Peace in Cameron.

Joining the Air Force in 1942 at San Antonio, he received his early flight training at Victoria and Foster Fields. Receiving his commission, he was assigned to duty overseas and arrived in England in February of this year.

Gets Promotion

SGT OSCAR A. ZOTZ

Sgt. Zotz has received his promotion to Sergeant and has been made chief on his plane the "Honey 1st." He is stationed at Great Bend, Kan., where they have several types of bombers, all of which use Wright Engines.

Sgt. Zotz graduated with high honors as a specialist on Wright Engines at the Wright Aircraft Company in Paterson, N. J. When Sgt. Zotz first went into the army, he was stationed at Keesler Field, Miss., where he graduated from an Airplane Mechanic School. Since then he has been stationed at Paterson, N. J.; Salt Lake City, Utah; Tucson, Arizona, and is now at Great Bend, Kan.

Sgt. Zotz is one of the many Cameron boys who is in the service and is a graduate of Yoe High School. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Otto G. Zotz of Cameron.

FUNERAL SERVICES FOR GEORGE J. NEELEY HELD

George Jeffry Neeley, 59, died Tuesday at 11:20 a. m. at Cameron Hospital, and funeral services were held Wednesday morning at 11 o'clock at Concord Church, where the body was taken from the Phillips & Luckey Funeral Home in Rockdale. Rev. Adrian officiated and burial was in the Concord Cemetery.

Born April 5, 1884, at Iola, Texas, Mr. Neeley grew to mandhood in the Zion community near Iola and there united with the Methodist church.

Mr. Neeley married Miss Lucy Brookins in Bell county in July 1911, and 1815 they mover to Milano in Milam county where he was an active member of the Gause Methodist church.

Besides his wife there survie one daughter, Mrs. Lela Mae Neeley Armstrong; two sisters, Mrs. Mary Vick of Killeen and Mrs. Nettie N. Smith of Houston; two brothers, I. M. Neeley of Houston and A. R. Neeley of Youngsport.

OCTOBER IN HISTORY

October 13, 1792—White House cornerstone laid, Washington, D. C.

Roy McAtee of Burlington was a business visitor on Tuesday.

With Military Police

PFC. JEROME T. CANADY

Pfc. Jerome T. Canady is now stationed at Camp Shanks, New York with the Military Police.

Pfc. Canady entered the army in July 1942, at Fort Sam Houston and later was transfered to Camp Bullis. From there he was sent to Fort McIntosh at Laredo and later to Camp Shanks, New York, where he is now stationed and serving under the Provost Marshal with the Military Police.

Pfc. Canady likes army life and says he does not care to get back to civilian life at the present. He is 23 years old and the son of Mr. and Mrs. O. T. Canady of Jones Prairie.

He spent 15 days at home in July of this year visiting friends and relatives.

OLD AGE ASSISTANCE ROLLS LOSE 313 NAMES

The old age assistance rolls made a net decline of 313 cases durin September, leaving on the rolls for payments in October 182,305 persons Total payments amount to $3,776,807.80, which is $18,930.32 more than the cost the previous month. The October payment averages $20.72. Nine hundred thirty-six recipients were removed from the rolls because of current ineligibility and 937 died during September while 1,560 new names appeared on the rolls during the month.

The blind rolls made a net gain of 61 persons. A total of $112,970 will be paid in October to 4,604 recipients averaging $24.54 per person.

The aid to dependent children rolls sustained a net loss of 362 families, representing 838 children. A total of $233,938 will be ditributed in October to 11,018 families representing 24,295 children. The payment averages $21.23 per family.

Mrs. P. O. Adams of Waco, is here on a visit with Mrs. Ed F. English. Mrs. Adams formerly lived here with her late husband who was a prominent dry goods merchant here.

Mr. and Mrs. James F. Fatheree are the proud parents of a fine baby boy, James Franklin, Jr., born Sunday, Oct. 11, in the Newton Memorial Hispital.

AKERS GIVEN $5,650 IN DAMAGE BY JURY HERE

H. M. Akers who through his attorneys Camp & Camp sought some $18,000 in damages from the county for property taken in connection with the right of way for the new bridge across Little River was awarded $5,650 by a jury in county court Friday afternoon.

The case had been under trial since Monday. The county will appeal from the findings of the jury, taking the case to the court of civil appeals at Austin.

A jury of review first set the value of the property at $1000. A second board offered $3000 which the county declined to pay. Now a jury has upped the amount to $5,650 and the county will resist the in the higher courts.

The right of eminant domain may be indirectly involved, though the question seems to be one of arriving at a price for the land. Governments have the right where roads and rights of way are demanded to enter into condemnation proceedings and fix a price for property thus taken. While this principle is not assailed the right of the county to obtain undisputed title has and will be denied for sometime while the case is in the higher courts. Whether this will delay the bridge construction was not stated.

BIG DEMAND AGAIN ON HATCHERIES PREDICTED

Rush business that hatcheries had last season will probably be repeated this coming season, reported D. E. Hine, Agriculture teacher at Buckholts. To avoid difficulty in securing the number and quality of chicks desired, the poultry man should make his orders as far ahead of delivery date as possible.

Before making an order a few precautions that may largely determine the success of a proposed poultry enterprise should be observed very carefully, said Mr. Hine.

First, buy chicks as close to home as possible. If the kind or breed of chicks wanted cannot be secured in this locality, try not to go outside the state to make the purchase. The kind of poultry that will do best on the farms in this area can be found in Texas, continued Mr. Hine.

Some causes for baby chick losses can be completely eliminated by proper buying. For example, no chicks should be lost from pullorm disease Chicks should be bought from flocks that have been properly tested for this disease under an effective private testing program or under the National Poultry Improvement Plan.

Most hatcheries have strict minimum qualifications that they meet before chicks are sold. Nevertheless, a buyer should check his source of chicks closely in order to insure the delivery of quality birds. If a buyer has no means of making a check on the source that provide the particular kind of fowl he wants, he might want to order from hatcheries that are in the Poultry Improvement Plan program since these businesses are regularly checked by a State Inspector.

Permit System For Livestock Dealers Revoked by Governm't

ment of himself, Prime Minister Churchill and Joseph Stalin.

Italy will be a liability rather than an asset but the presence of ready cash and lease lend will overcome that handicap.

Germany was reported to have begun a systematic destruction of many towns in northern Italy. This report is unconfirmed.

The formal entry of Italy into the war will legally permit the use of the Italian navy, already surrender in major part to the British at Malta.

Heavy fighting was in progress on the road to Rome Wednesday. The 5th Army under General Clark had advanced 10 miles while the British had advanced 4 miles, all through heavy fighting.

The Russians were still unchecked and the Japs had lost heavily in air and land engagements in the South Pacific.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Anderson and baby were recent guests in the home of Dr. and Mrs. W. R. Newton, Jr. They are moving from Houston to California.

BADOGLIO AT WAR WITH THE GERMANS

The Badoglio government in Italy has declared war on Germany.

In Washington it was announced that Italy would be treated as a cobelligerant in the war on Germany and that Italy might evade what at first was intended to be punishment for her crimes if she made a substantial contribution to the war.

The Italians have little or no conviction for they were only recently fighting on the side of Germany, in fact Badoglio was himself in arms though never a Fascist. The King, Victor Emanuel, refered to as a nin com poop in Washington, was also until recently an enemy of the United Nations.

The Badoglio announcement said that Italy had been guaranteed political autonomy and could elect its own form of governmetn after the war.

In Washington President Roosevelt announced that Italy would be regarded as a co-belligerant by agree-

The War Food Administration said today that Food Distribution Order 26 has been revoked affective Sept. 30, 1943. The Order has required all livestock dealers (except farmers) to obtain permits to buy and sell livestock and to keep records of their operations.

This order, which has been in effect since April 1, was needed to supplement the quota regulating the deliveries of meat to Civilians. Since the quota system has been suspended, it is no longer necessary to have the dealer permit order in effect.

Under the dealer-permit plan anyone (except farmers) who bought and sold cattle, hogs and sheep and kept them for less than 30 days, was required to have a permit and to keep a complete record of his livstock purchases and sales.

Cameron Boy in Army Of Middle East Tours Ancient Holy Lands

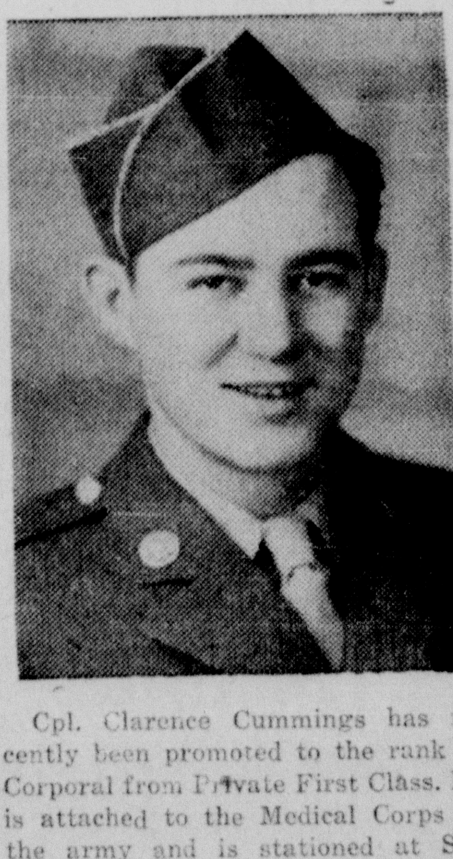
Sgt. James Brogdon, army medical section, Middle East Headquarters, has written an interesting letter to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Brogdon of Cameron, telling of a recent tour of the Holy Lands.

Sgt. Brogdon has been in the middle east for many months. Here is the letter:

"I got back from the Holy Land safe and sound. Today is my first day back on the job. My trip up there cost me some bit, but is was worth every cent of it. The things we saw were most interesting and the opportunity to see it will probably never come my way again. I did not buy a lot of stuff, because it cost so much to live and get around. About the only thing I got was pictures. I bought quite a few, and I also had a camera that I borrowed from one of

(Turn to page four)

Gets Promotion



Cpl. Clarence Cummings has recently been promoted to the rank of Corporal from Private First Class. He is attached to the Medical Corps of the army and is stationed at San Luis, Obispo, Calif.

Cpl. Cummings has been in the army since March 1943, and has been awarded several medals for excellent driving in the Motor pool division. Cpl. Cummings now drives a five ton truck he has named "Dizzy Dean." He now has an autographed picture of Dizzy Dean the great St. Louis Cardinal pitcher.

Since entering the service he has visited his home only once having obtained a furlough. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Y. Stedman of Cameron.

Court House News

MARRIAGES

Robert Willie Mays and Bernice Henderson.

C. A. Moses and Mary Hattie McQueen.

* * * *

DEEDS

Estate of John Sorenson, by guardian deed, to Herbert Snyalzke, undivided 1-6 interest in 115 acres of the David Mumford survey, $1,500.

M. G. Cox to J. D. Kornegay, 9 1-2 acres of the Josec Leal grant, $56.50.

Mrs. Kate Sapp to Lester Glass, lots and house in Cameron, $4,325.

Mary Bell Batte to Oweda Ellison, lot 17 block 41 of land in Cameron $100.

F. Burns Bevers et ux Charles Knipp, lots and house in Cameron, in the Lyles second addition to Cameron, $2,675.

C. R. Law et ux to D. Richter et ux, 9 acres of the W. W. Lewis grant, $900.

R. B. Ward et al to Curtis W. Cooksey, 30 acres of the Joe David Sanchez grant, $1,000.

Mrs. Ida Carr et vir to William Gee, all of lot 5 and a part of lots 4 and 6 in the D. A. Thompson survey, $100.

E. T. Roberts to Carrol Sue Coldiron 69 acres of the Wm. Pharris survey, $10 and other considerations

City of Cameron to Robert McLane lot 172 in section H of Oak Hill cemetery, $30.

John B. Henderson et al to Dan Green et ux North half of lot 14 of subdivision of Henderson-Arnold addition to City of Cameron, $500.

Mrs. O. L. Harlan et vir to Mrs. Mary Gause Smith, lots 15 and 16 in block 4 in Cameron, $5 and other valuable considerations.

The Union Central Life Ins. Co., to W. J. Gilchrist et ux, 56 acres of the Hester Clay league, $500.

Irene Reed to Hubert Jackson, land in the Jas. Reese survey, $1,839.17.

W. E. Gaither to Mrs. Irene Reed, land in the Joe Leal survey, $1,800.

Kansas City Life Ins. Co., to I. T Kennedy, 12 acres of the Joe D. Sanches grant, $2,812.

E. J. Stewart to John J. Morgan, lot in Milam county, $50.

The Citizens National Bank, Cameron, to J. F. Michalka, 12 acres of the D. Monroe grant, $1,120.

Jack M. Bussa et al to David Bussa, 90 acres of the James Robertson grant, $10 and other considerations

Dave Bussa et ux to L. W. Malone, 90 acres of the James Robertson survey, $1,250.

History Reconunted In Death of First Sheriff of Cooke Co.

(Oklahoma)

Ike Hobbs, first sheriff of Cooke county, Texas, and Indian fighter of the early days in north Texas and Indian Territory, died Saturday at his ranch home at Fort Arbuckle, west of Davis. Had he lived until May he would have been 90 years old.

Ike Hobbs was one of the last pioneers. Passing with him is much of the unwritten history of this country. He lived at a time when the country needed men of iron nerves, and he met the requirements. He never faltered in the presence of danger and it was he who organized and led the last fight with the Comanches in this country, which battle was fought near the present site of Thackerville.

In his last days Ike Hobbs, rich in memories, lived among the people he loved and in the midst of scenes he had been accustomed to all his life.

Some years ago he established a horse ranch in the Arbuckle mountains near Fort Arbuckle and with his daughter, Pearl, as his housekeeper, he spent almost all his time on the ranch. His son, George Hobbs, lived near. Mrs. Homer Britton of Ardmore and Mrs. Price of Dougherty, are the other children.

Funeral services will be held at Woodford at 2:30 o'clock, when the body was laid to rest beside that of his wife who died some years ago. Funeral services were conducted by the Methodist church.

Mrs. Britton was called Saturday morning and hurried to her father, but he died before her arrival. News of the death was coveyed here in a telephone message from Mrs. Britton to Mrs. J. W. Veal at 1122 B street northwest.

The pioneers, Haywood Akers and Perdy Akers were in the Indian battles metioned above and were uncles of H. M. Akers of Cameron and C. E. Akers of Baton Rouge, La.

Lafette J. Akers, father of H. M. and C. E. Akers, was a member of the Constitutional Convention in Oklahoma and a member of the first assemly or legislature of the state. He voted upon all articles of the constitution and upon all bills that came before that first session of the Oklahoma Legislature.

H. M. and C. E. Akers, formerly owned the Coca-Cola Bottling plant in Cameron and later went to Baton Rouge where they built and operated a Dr. Pepper bottling plant. Claude Akers operated the plant while Mack Akers operated livestock interests.

Albert Svetlik Gets Promotion From B-26 Bomber Factory

Middle River, Md.—Albert Svetlik, 21, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lidge S. Svetlik, Rt. 2, Buckholts, graduated this week from the factory training school operated by the Army Air Forces Training Command at the Glenn L. Martin Company.

Only men who have previously graduated from an airplane mechanics school in the AAF Training Command or who have had actual experience "on the line" servicing American planes, receive this specialized training in the repair and maintenance of planes manufactured by the Glenn L. Martin Company.

Now a specialist in the functioning of the B-26 Marauder, Sevtlik is ready for duty anywhere in the world as part of the growing army of skilled technicians turned out by the AAF Training Command.

Svetlik is a graduate of Buckholts high school.

$70 Contributed to Cigarette Fund Here

A. W. McCullin, President of the Lions Club, has announced the people here have contributed $70 in the first ten days to the cigarette fund for soldiers, sponsored by the club.

The amount given will but 1400 packages of cigarettes. Bottles are placed at 40 places in the city where people may drop in coins for this fund.

For each 5c deposited some soldier or sailor will get a packagle of cigarettes. Mr. Cullin expressed gratification over the response to the appeal.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Sefcik of Salem visited in Waco on Wednesday.

MILANO
NEWS FROM

G. J. Neeley died Tuesday, October 5, at 11:30 at the Cameron Hospital. Mr. Neeley had been ill several months, but was thought not to be seriously. His death came as a shock to his family for about five minutes before he died, he was conversing with his family, and was making plans to go home. Mr. Neeley was a prominent farmer of the Milano community and was liked by all who knew him. He was 59 years and 6 months old. He was a consistent member of the Methodist church where his presence will be greatly missed. He left a wife and one daughter, Mrs. Lela Mae Armstrong to mourn his death. His funeral was held Wednesday at Concord, his former home, where a large crowd had gathered to pay their last respects to one they loved. The funeral was conducted by his pastor Brother Adrian. Phillips & Luckey Funeral home had charge of the funeral arrangements and the floral offerings were beautiful and many .

Mrs. W. M. Hensley has returned home from a pleasant visit with her children in Austin.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Braun and mother, Mrs. Mary Peeples spent the week end in Austin in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Braun, Jr.

Mrs. Martin and children of Cameron are here visiting her mother, Mrs. Steele and family.

Mrs. George Beard of Houston came Sunday for a visit here in her home and to visit with her many friends for a few days.

J. P. Furgeson of Houston was a week end guest in the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Furgeson.

Mrs. Jack Stewart has returned home from Detroit where she has been visiting her husband who is in the army and is stationed there. She was accompanied home by her husband, but he only got to stay a few days as he was called back to his post after 3 days.

Mrs. Adrian McCowen of Houston spent the week end here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Thomas.

Mrs. Edwards and Jack Warbington of Bryan, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Vanover of Houston were week end guests of their mother, Mrs. Ida Howes.

Miss Lottie Butts who is teaching at Lexington made a week end visit at her home here.

Mrs. Harold Neal and Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Pierce and children of Houston were visiting their parents here last week.

Gratt Sloan who is working in Temple spent the week end here with his family.

OCTOBER IN HISTORY

October 9, 1942—U. S. and Britain gave up extra territoriality in China; Chile protested Under Secretary of State Welles' spy charge.

October 10, 1845—Formal opening of U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.

B. M. McMillion, former county commissioner from Buckholts, was in Cameron Friday on business.

TURKEY ASSAILED BY GERMANS IN PROTEST

Turkey may soon feel the terror of German wrath for a strong note of protest has been sent to Ankara from Berlin in which the Nazi claim that the Turks have not been neutral.

The incident which provoked the German protest came as a result of recent fighting in the islands off Rhoades. The Germans said that Turkey permited free operation of aircraft over her territory.

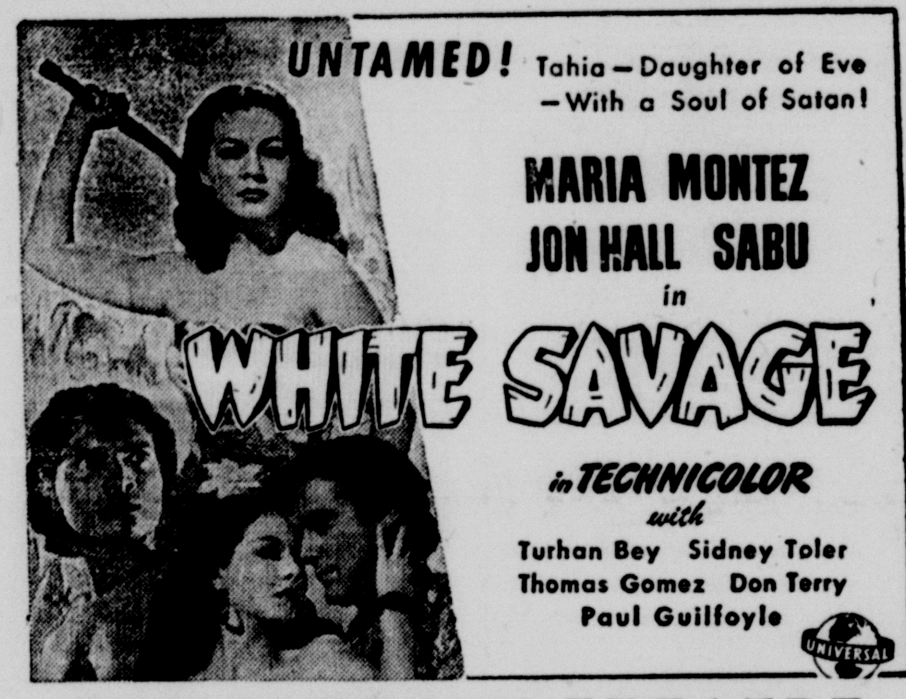
The Russians are pushing out in all directions, having crossed the Dneiper river and are investing Kiev.

The battle in Italy was going well for the Allies but the Germans were resisting strongly and Rome will be the next scene of a major battle.

The Americans shot down 146 German planes in attacks over Germany Friday.

Lawrence Schiller, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Schiller, who was stationed at Jacksonville, Fla., now in his way to San Francisco, Calif., arrived last Saturday for a week's stay here with his parents. He is in the A. R. M. 3-C and expresses himself as liking his work. He has been in the hospital and is recovering from an appendicitis operation and is doing nicely.

Phone 282 any news item you know.



THE CAMERON THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY, OCTOBER 17 AND 18

Hard to Find

OUTDOOR SPORTING GOODS

Baseball Gloves, Catchers Mitts, Fielders Gloves, Base Balls, Soft Balls, Tennis Balls, Table Tennie Sets, Boxing Gloves, Archery Sets, Outboard Motors, Pole, Casting and Fly Lines, Bambo Fly Rods, Large Assortment Artificial Lures, Canvas Minnow Buckets, Refills for Thermos Bottles and Various other hard to find items.

Gaither Motor Co.
PHONE 86.
ROCKDALE, TEXAS

QUICK RELIEF FROM
Symptoms of Distress Arising from
STOMACH ULCERS
DUE TO **EXCESS ACID**
Free Book Tells of Home Treatment that Must Help or it Will Cost You Nothing

Over two million bottles of the WILLARD TREATMENT have been sold for relief of symptoms of distress arising from **Stomach and Duodenal Ulcers** due to **Excess Acid—Poor Digestion, Sour** or **Upset Stomach, Gassiness, Heartburn, Sleeplessness, etc.,** due to **Excess Acid.** Sold on 15 days' trial! Ask for **"Willard's Message"** which fully explains this treatment—**free**—**at**

NEW CAMERON DRUG COMPANY

If It's Available

... We Have It!

We've just been checking up, and find ourselves all set to give farmers better building, roofing and lumber service than most of them suspect from all the talk that's going around. Next time you're in town, drop in. We'll show you how to start Spring off with the cheerful sound of saws and hammers in preparation for the greatest food production year at the most profitable prices you've ever seen. Free estimates cheerfully given at all times.

Repair in time for work ahead!
and avoid costly trouble later!

Wm. P. Carey LUMBER CO.
EST. 1881
BUILDING MATERIALS OF ALL KINDS
There's always a Carey Branch handy
LUMBER STORES IN TEXAS

A. E. MATULA,
Phone 27.
Cameron, Texas.

J. O. MITCHELL
Phone 18.
Buckholts, Texas.

BUY BONDS TO WIN THE PEACE

MAMIE A. HEFLEY

INSURANCE

The Verdict of the Years is Satisfaction

"TIME TRIED AND FIRE TESTED"

Insurance is not an Expense—It is an Investment in Security!

FREE THE WORLD FOR LIBERTY

Cameron Theatre

Thursday and Friday, October 14 and 15
"HANGMEN ALSO DIE"
Brian Donlevy and Walter Brennan

Saturady, October 16
"HARRIGAN'S KID"
Bobby Readick and Wm. Gargan

Sunday and Monday, October 17 and 18
"WHITE SAVAGE"
Jon Hall and Maria Montez

Tuesday, October 19
"HIGH EXPLOSIVE"
Chester Morris and Jean Parker

Wednesday, October 20
"FOOTLIGHT GLAMOUR"
Penny Singleton and Arthur Lake

Thursday and Friday, October 21 and 22
"FIRST COMES COURAGE"
Merle Oberon and Brian Aherne

Milam Theatre

Friday and Saturday, October 15 and 16
"LAW RIDES AGAIN"
Hoot Gibson and Ken Maynard

Sunday, October 10
"PALM BEACH STORY"
Joel McCrea and Claudette Colbert

ARE YOU LOYAL TO UNCLE SAM? I AM!

YOEMEN TAKE FIRST CONFERENCE GAME

A tired and listless Yoemen team found itself twice Friday night to score two touchdowns and that their first conference game against Georgetown Eagles 13 to 6.

Frank Torno, crippled and to all appearances very tired, got away for a masterful 60 yard run in the second quarter to score standing up and then promptly kicked goal. In the third quarter when the Eagles failed to kick out on their own 20 yard line after three downs failed to gain, the ball went over. Torno ripped off 18 yards and put the ball in scoring place and then in two bucks at the line carried over. He failed to kick goal.

The Yoemen took a number of penalties for excessive times out, frequently falling to the ground as if dead tired.

The Yoemen had the advantage in first downs. Torno was taken out in the middle of the last quarter. The Eagles marched the ball down field and scored from the 1 foot line. Unable to kick they tried to carry over but were stopped. Torno returned to the backfield and sparked a drive that took the ball from deep in Yoe territory to past midfield. Kicking after an 18 yard pickup on a fake punt and passing to Riddle, the ball was around midfield when the game ended.

Billy Joe Michalka at center was a standout in line play while Riddle and Esslinger alternated with Torno in the backfield job. Black and Terry at tackle both showed up well.

Neely R. Laird of Houston, has returned home from the Newton Memorial Hospital, following an operation.

Rev. John C. Solomon, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church in Cameron, assisted in installing Rev. Geo. M. Sullivan as pastor at the Presbyterian Church in Taylor Sunday night.

FOR DEFENSE
BUY
UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS AND STAMPS

A Citizens Pledge In Wartime America

"I pledge myself to the common cause by eager submission to any sacrifice that hastens victory."

JOE D. BASS

Electrical Contracting and Repairing
PHONE 418.

R. L. Battle Observes 80th Birthday Here; Life Has Been Colorful

R. L. Batte Saturday observed his 80th birthday to round out eight decades of colorful life lived on the soil of his native state.

Mr. Batte spent the day quietly at his suburban home, "Trail's End," an old white mansion built more than a half century ago. The home is north of the city on the Maysfield road and is peaceful in the shadow of great trees. About are evidences of typical Batte industry and thrift—barns, pens and fine blooded cattle.

Mr. Batte was born October 9, 1863, on a farm near Cameron. He is the son of the late Captain Batte. a pioneer who saw the log huts built on the frontier and gave to Texas the dynamic R. L. Batte who now at 80 years sets an example of thrift and energy and actively manages one of the largest systems of farming and industrial enterprises in Texas.

Mr. Batte Sunday received friends at his home who called to congratulate him on his 80th birthday and to wish him many more.

From the farm on which he was born, in later years, he came to Cameron a young man and was city marshal here. The town was tough and had more than its share of positive characters. Mr. Batte tackled the job as he has done with everything else that has come his way to do. He made good, tamed the bad men and made friends with all. One day an opportunity came and with finacial backing he bought the Cameron Cotton Oil Mill plant which had been put on the market by its founders.

From this beginning the genius of the man rapidly shaped up his industrial empire. He looked about him and began to buy land, rich bottom soils and uplands and soon became one of the large planters of Texas.

Not long ago when food was a vital subject with the federal government Mr. Batte was found to have some 2000 cattle under feed. He is one of the largest producers of beef in the state. His thousands of acres yield many thousands of tons of feed and this he converts into beef for the market.

Mr. Batte owns and fills each year the world's largest trench silos located on his Riverside Farms.

From his first big business venture Mr. Batte expanded his farming operations and in late years has given more time to livestock. A man of great resources, he bridged the lean years by engaging in a number of profitable enterprises on his farms. At one time Mr. Batte owned more than 20 cotton gins in the caunty and 3 oil mills.

Most any day cattle trucks can be seen on the highways leading to Ft. Worth and Houston. On the doors of these trucks a sign in painted: "R L. Batte Industries." Doing his share for the war effort under most trying conditions and at his age pretty well stamps Mr. Batte as the most remarkable, dynamic man in Texas today.

Right now a few people in Cameron are thinking ahead to 1946 when Cameron will be 100 years old. Mr. Batte, a member of the Pioneers Association, will no doubt give encouragement to this movement and will take part in the celebration to bring the inspiration of his experience to the great home coming which would bring many whose names are high among famous people all over the United States.

Taylor Ducks Beat Belton Tigers 14-0

Belton, Oct. 8.—The Taylor Ducks were ahead all the way tonight and won an easy 14 to 0 victory over the Belton Tigers in a district game.

The Ducks led in the first downs, 15 to 6, and penetrated Belton's 20 yard line four times, while the Tigers were unable to get past the Taylor 20.

A pass from Frank Strusko to Emery Teichelman over the line of scrimmage at midfield early in the second quarter was turned into a beautiful 50 yard touchdown run for the first Taylor score. McCoy kicked the point.

Then in the third, Phil Pierce plunged over the four yard line for touchdown 2, with Teichelman converting for the extra point.

Fielding, the Potts twins, Lawrence and York were outstanding for Belton.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sapp of San Antonio were recent visitors with friends here.

REDS STORM ACROSS DNEIPER NEAR KIEV

The Red army has forced a large scale crossing of the Dneiper River at Kiev and the Germans have retreated beyond artillery range and cannot shell the river.

The last German has been driven out of the Caucasus it has been announced in a special communication by Joseph Stalin in Moscow.

The Reds are also within a short distance of the Latvian border in new advance down from Leningrad.

The Reds have crossed the Dneiper around Smolensk. In the news cast at noon Monday it was said that 120,000 Russian troops had stormed the approaches to Kiev and are moving to cut off the Germans who give every indication that they will make another Stalingrad out of the ancient city of Kiev.

Things were going badly for the Germans in Italy where the Americans drove 12 miles into German positions. It appeared that the Germans may begin to defend Rome soon as the Americans and British are within striking distance of the Italian capital.

Over in the South Pacific the Japs are running out of central positions in the Solomons.

In Washington a renewal was made for a labor draft act. Paul V. McNutt, War Manpower director said the voluntary system has failed.

STOP! Does not mean go ahead

Marak Picnic Big Success; Father Holub Thanks the People

The Picnic and Supper at Marak on Wednesday, October 6, was a big success and the Parrish was well rewarded for its efforts in arranging the program.

Father Ben Holub was in Cameron Tuesday and expressed his thanks to all who had a part in the success of the picnic. Many from Cameron attended the picnic and supper.

Around $1800 was realized from the supper and picnic which began at 4 p. m. Featured was the auction of 6 bales of cotton, one of the bales bringing more than 60c per pound. It was purchased and then given back to the Parrish and was sold again.

There are 70 families in the Parrish. Father Holub praised their efforts and thanked all who had a part in the success of the picnic. The funds are being used for a most worthy cause, the buildings and repair on the church and property at Marak.

OCTOBER IN HISTORY

October 12, 1942—Navy announced loss of cruisers Quincy, Vincennes and Astoria, sunk August 9; President Roosevelt recommended 18-19 year old draft; U. S. Italians removed from enemy aliens group.

Mary Katherine Claxton is one of the regular contributors to the collection of magazines for the wounded soldiers in McClosky Hospital in Temple. She has just brought in a number of Readers Digests and these will go to hospital in a few days.

A. D. Voyles, well known farmer of Sharp. paid a visit to Cameron Saturday.

Beauty Secrets of an

Army Brides

Army brides choose bobs that are both flattering and functional . . . right for busy days and precious evenings. Stay lovely for your man in service. Let us help you!

LALLA MEYERS BEAUTY SHOP

PROVE YOUR PATRIOTISM!

EMORY B. CAMP G. S BASKIN

CAMP - BASKIN

Insurance

'For your every need'

CAMERON, TEXAS

BUY YOUR INSURANCE FROM

TEMPLE LIFE INSURANCE CO.

AND INVEST THE SAVINGS IN

WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Our Policies are designed to meet the needs of everyone. In addition to Death Benefit policies provide for Accident Disability, Hospital-Nursing Benefits-Wavier of Premiums while confined in Hospital. Shown below are monthly rates for various ages for different amounts of Insurance in our Company:

MONTHLY RATES:

Ages	$150.00	$250.00	$500.00	$1,000.00
10	.15	.25	.50	.90
20	.20	.30	.50	.95
30	.25	.35	65	1.20
40	.30	.45	.85	1.55
50	.45	.65	1.25	2.30
55	.55	.85	1.63	3.10
60	.75	1. 25	2.25	4.00

Double Indemnity may be included for only 2 cents a month per $100 of Insurance. Rates at other ages are correspondingly low

This Company has an outstanding Record for Prompt Payment of Claims.

We do not have any Claims due and unpaid.

TEMPLE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
"OVER $8,000,000.00 INSURANCE IN FORCE"
Temple, Texas.
Vernon Roberts, President. Walter B. Smith, Secretary

Clip this coupon and mail today.

TEMPLE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
Temple, Texas.

Please send me further information concerning your insurance.

Ages ____________________

Name____________________

Town____________________

Route or Street ____________________

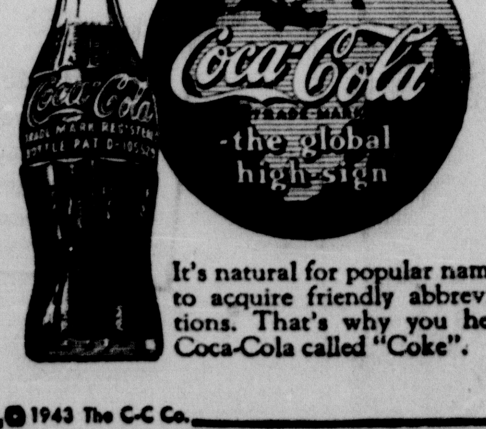
Have a Coca-Cola = Here's tae us

...or how to build friendship in Scotland

Toasting a new acquaintance, the friendly Scotsman says, *Here's tae us.* The American fighting man responds, *Have a "Coke"*, and a new friendship is sealed . . . in Dundee as in Dallas. Around the globe Coca-Cola stands for *the pause that refreshes*—has become the symbol of the friendly-minded.

BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY

COCA-COLA BOTTLING COMPANY, Cameron



It's natural for popular names to acquire friendly abbreviations. That's why you hear Coca-Cola called "Coke".

©1943 The C-C Co.

THE CAMERON HERALD
ESTABLISHED 1860..

Entered in the Post Office at Cameron, Texas, as mail matter of second class under an act passed by Congress, March 3, 1879.

JEFFERSON B. WHITE
Editor and Publisher

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
One Year .... $ .75

CAMERON BOY

(continued from page one)

the boys in the office. I think the pictures are worth more to me than anything else I could have gotten. I took six rolls of films, thirty six exposures to the roll. Of course not all of them will come out, but even at that, I will have a lot of pictures. Each roll cost a half pound and it cost another half pound to have them developed and printed. A pound is about four dollars.

"We saw almost all the places I remember reading about in the Bible, and as can be expected, a lot of places that I did not read about. We took a three day tour sponsored by the Red Cross through Jerusalem, Jerico, Bethlehem, along the River Jordan, the Dead Sea (the lowest place in the world, 1300 feet below sea level) Haifi, Nazareth, the Sea of Galilee, and many other places I am unable to recall at this time. We visited the birth place of Christ, where he was crucified, and where he was buried, and the places he was during his life time. I am sure I will be telling you about this trip for some time to come. I hope you do not get tired listening to it.

"From what you say about the new bridge over Little River I guess I will see it before it is finished. At least I have plans of being home in a lot less than two years.

"I did not write much while I was gone on my furlough. I wrote Marjorie two letters. In an other day or two tho I will be writing some. In the mean time tho I want you to continue writing to me."

CAPERTON'S

5c and 10c STORE

PHOTO FRAMES
Any size you need—
29c to $2.49

CUSTOM JEWELRY
A good selection—
10c to 59c

LADIES COTTON HOSE
Good Quality—
15c-29c-39c

LADIES & CHILDRENS ANKLETS
All sizes—
15c to 39c

MILK CROCKS
39c

COLORFUL WATER SETS
79c set

STOVE PIPES
25c

RATION BOOK HOLDERS
White Leather—
35c

SCRAP BOOKS—PHOTO ALBUMS
29c to $1.00

CUPS AND SAUCERS
White—
2 for 25c

Also White Plates—
2 for 25c

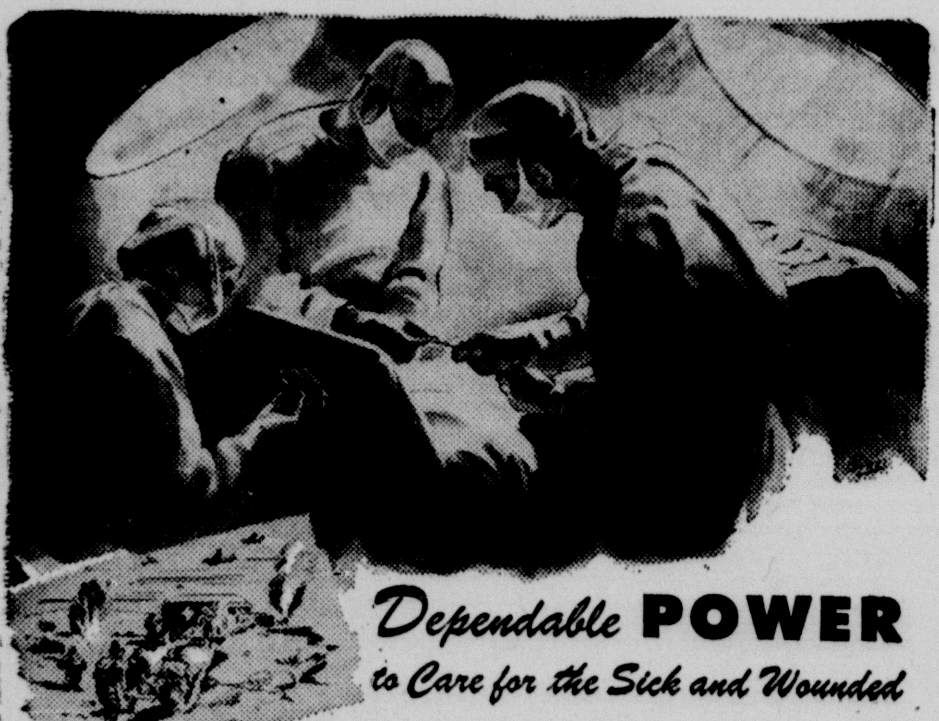
Velvet Table Runners—
59c up

"Absorbant" Toilet Tissues—
5c roll

Handy Andy Kitchen Towels—
10c roll

CHRISTMAS CARDS AND WRAPPINGS
5c and 10c

BUY WAR STAMPS AND BONDS



Dependable POWER to Care for the Sick and Wounded

DEPENDABLE electric service is a vital necessity in the work of a hospital—particularly in the operating room. Texas Power & Light Company is serving two Army General Hospitals, one of which requires as much electricity as normally used by the homes and business houses of a city of 10,000 people.

This Company was ready to supply every electric service need of these great hospitals before their construction was completed.

Texas Power & Light Company has repeatedly demonstrated its ability to *deliver dependable electric service ahead of demand* to military installations and war industries. It has met all demands promptly and efficiently in the 52-county area it serves and has helped other companies and government agencies meet critical power needs for the war program in adjoining areas.

That there has been no power shortage, that electricity has not been rationed in these strenuous days of ever-mounting demand, is the result of a policy of always planning ahead of actual needs. Such planning by the Texas Power & Light Company and hundreds of other companies which have grown up under the American system of free enterprise, has made it possible for our country to become the great Arsenal of Democracy.

To win the war as quickly as possible, and to preserve the American Way of Life forever against the schemes and ambitions of all Hitlers, Hirohitos and other such dictators, we are devoting the fullest possible measure of our strength, our facilities and the skill and experience of our entire organization.

Hear every Tuesday Night at 8:30
"REPORT TO THE NATION"
over KRLD, KTBC, KTRH, KTSA or KWKH

TEXAS POWER & LIGHT COMPANY

ELECTRICITY IS A VITAL WAR NECESSITY ... DON'T WASTE IT JUST BECAUSE IT ISN'T RATIONED.

SERVING 52 TEXAS COUNTIES

WANT-ADS

WANTED—To buy, one or two No. 1 coon hounds or young dogs going good. R. L. Ansley, Seagoville, Texas, Rt. 1.

FREE!—If excess acid causes you pains of Stomach Ulcers, Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample, Udga, at Dusek Pharmacy. 27-10tp

FOR SALE—Rockdale soft coal $5 ton delivered. No less than 2 tons delivered one place. Foster Produce Company. 27-tf

FOR SALE—Ford Truck, one and a half ton, also trailer. Foster Produce Company. 27-2tc

WANTED TO BUY—Pickup, late model prefered. D. S. Hughes, box 105, Cameron. 27-1tp

REWARD—For two black mare mules, strayed from my farm. Thos. Ray, Rogers. 27-2tp

FOR SALE—Jersey-Holstein cow, 4 years old, gives 4 gallons of milk a day. Cash $100. See Paul Dillon Burlington. 5-3tp

FOR SALE—Seed oats free from Johnson grass. Joe Ford, Yarrelltoon. 25-2tp

SHEEP—Registered Hamshire rams 8 and 18 months. Choice breeding ewe lambs out of registered rams Every farm needs a few sheep around lots to keep down weeds. One clip and one lamb will pay cost of ewe. W. E. Gaither, Rockdale, Texas. 26

FOR SALE—5 room house, equipped with electric lights, city water, also good underground cistern, barn and hen house. Just outside of City limits on Buckholts highway. See Fred Jistel, Rt. 1, Cameron, Texas 27-3tp

POLLED HEREFORDS—A few aged registered cows carrying calves and heavy springers. Real sacrifice prices to reduce herd quickly. W. E. Gaither, Rockdale, Texas. 26

FOR SALE—127 1-2 acre farm. 115 acres in cultivation. Electric lights, plenty of water, spring in pasture. Three miles north of San Gabriel. $70 an acre. Paul Kristyn. 24-3tp

FOR RENT—75 acres good black land, well improved. About 5 miles from Cameron. Phone 588, Julian Baskin. 27-2tp

FOR SALE—The Quinn Farm of about 413 acres, adjoining the town of Thorndale. Splendidly located between two main highways. With a little fixing up can be made again one of the best black land farms in the country. This is the first time this property has been offered for sale. Land is one of the safest and best investments you can make in these times. With the demand for land increasing every day, this is a real chance for the man who can see the opprotunity for resale at a good profit or keep it for himself and his family. Will only consider a reasonable price. Make best offer in first letter. John K. Hicks, c|o Hicks-Hayward Company, El Paso, Texas. 21-3tc

FOR SALE—Nice young horses, some Shetlands, all solid colors. Carl Black. 27-2tc

FOR SALE—179 1-2 acres farm Priced at $55 an acre. Plenty water, big pasture, lot of buildings, pecan and fruit trees in Salem community. Would like to sell for cash. See Anton Absnaider 24-3tp

So many girls know all about

CARDUI

Have YOU tried its 2-way help?

*See directions on label

WANTED—Boy to milk 2 cows morning and evening. R. E. Sharpe. 2-4tc

STRAYED—Small bunch of sheep. If seen, notify Frank Vansa, Rt. 1, Cameron, for reward. 26-2tp

FOR SALE—The Walter Newton house and lot, one-half block. See John Jeter at Jeter Lumber Company. 1-7tp

BARGAINS in Repossessed Farms—20 per cent down payment, balance 29 years on amortized plan. If interested in purchasing a farm you should write Aetna Life Insurance Co., 1414 Repblic Bank Building, Dallas, Texas. 13-12tc

ANYONE wishing to donate furniture to the Cameron USO please contact J. M. Boehner. The council is making special efforts to redecorate the building and furniture is greatly needed. 13-4tc

Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Caldwell of North Camp Hood were in Cameron Sunday. Mrs. Caldwell left for Galveston to visit with her son and relatives for a few days while Mr. Caldwell returned to his position with the Post Engineers at Camp Hood.

T. E. Malone of Burlington, was a Cameron visitor Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Cryer and family visited in the W. R. Cryer home at Val Verde Sunday.

Mrs. Alfred Barta returned home Saturday from the Newton Memorial Hospital.

We do all kinds of printing.

AT FIRST SIGN OF A
COLD
USE 666
666 TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS

TAYLOR
CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHES

Good, All-Wool, fine tailored, right fitting Suits. Made-to-Order at reasonable prices.

J. P. Werner
Dealer for
J. L. TAYLOR & COMPANY
New York Chicago

CAMP & CAMP
ATTORNEYS
E. A. Camp E. B. Camp
Office at
CAMERON and ROCKDALE

Mary Katherine Claxton is one of the regular contributors to the collection of magazines for the wounded soldiers in McClosky Hospital in Temple. She has just brought in a number of Readers Digests and these will go to hospital in a few days.

Will Sharp of Davilla was in Cameron Thursday. He is interested in oil development there and hopes to get a well under way soon.

Neely R. Laird of Houston, has returned home from the Newton Memorial Hospital, following an operation.

Rev. John C. Solomon, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church in Cameron, assisted in installing Rev. Geo. M. Sullivan as pastor at the Presbyterian Church in Taylor Sunday night.

Phone 282 any news item you know.

TEXAS DEFENSE WORKERS for Texas Defense Plants

CONSOLIDATED STEEL CORPORATION, LTD.
ORANGE, TEXAS

Needs workers in the following classifications:

- Electricians
- Pipefitters
- Machinists
- Sheet Metal Workers
- Welders
- General Helpers in All Crafts
- Laborers
- Typists
- Stenographers
- Accountants
- Bookkeepers
- Clerks—General Office
- Material Checkers
- Draftsmen

Workers now employed full time at their highest skill in war industry or farm work will not be considered.

Helpers with a deferred status have an opportunity to learn a trade by attending classes offered by the Vocational Department.

Housing facilities are available for men. Rooms rent $15 per month including maid services. A large dormitory has been completed for girls. This dormitory is one of the finest in the South. Rooms rent $15 per month for doubles and $22 per month for singles, including complete hotel service.

Persons in above classifications who are interested in a position with this company should make applications or call at

UNITED STATES
EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
CAMERON, TEXAS
On October 21

From where I sit ...

by Joe Marsh

Every time Lem Martin hears about another Jap battleship being sunk—or another Nazi city being blasted—Lem grits his teeth, and digs into his pocket for more War Bond money.

"With our soldiers over there doin' better 'n' better at their scorin'," Lem says grimly, "we can do the same at home."

It's easy to think that if the war is going well, we can afford to let down just a little instead o' realizing that the bigger our offensive gets the more our boys are going to need equipment and munitions

From where I sit, here's the way it is ... It's up to everyone of us to put not only our spare money into War Bonds, but to figure out new ways of saving so that we'll have still more money to invest in Victory.

As Lem says: "We asked for plenty of action—and we're sure getting it. All over the world our men have got them Axis fellas on the run. Let's Back the Attack with War Bonds."

Joe Marsh

Calling all cars!

It's Fall check-up time at Studebaker dealers

BUY A LATE-MODEL USED STUDEBAKER

Save gas, tires and upkeep

If you purchase a used Studebaker, you save gas and tires remarkably. Our stocks include dependable used cars of other popular makes as well as used Studebakers.

WEATHER changes are coming! Make sure that *your* car is ready. Have it looked over now by expert mechanics.

A thorough Studebaker check-up won't take long—and it will let you know just what your car needs in order to stay in good condition.

It's Fall check-up time now at Studebaker dealers. Come in and let us do whatever is needed to keep your car up to par.

* * *

KEEP YOUR CAR UP TO PAR WITH STUDEBAKER SERVICE

MICHALKA MOTOR COMPANY
201 SOUTH TRAVIS PHONE 507

BUY U. S. WAR BONDS

W. W. Caddell of Buckholts was in Cameron Thursday on business. Mr. Caddell has a good farm, one of the best in the county and says he has a fine opening on the place for a good young farmer who wants to make some money and a good living.

THIS MAN SHOT
HEYDRICH THE
HANGMAN
HANGMEN ALSO DIE

Presented by Arnold Pressburger
starring
BRIAN DONLEVY
Walter Brennan • Anna Lee
CAMERON THEATRE
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY
OCTOBER 14 AND 15

NATIONAL WAR FUND QUOTA HERE $3500

Cameron's share in the National War Fund is $3500 and the quota for the county has been fixed at $10,100.

A. W. McCullin, President of the Lions Club, has been named chairman and director for the fund drive in Milam county.

The initial work by Mr. McCullin is the apportionment of the quotas to the several communities, and to name workers in these communities.

The War Fund chest was inaugurated by President Roosevelt in a nation wide address last week. The funds are to go to 14 service organizations that touch the life of soldiers and sailors and their families all over the United States and in foreign countries.

Mr. McCullin has named an advisory committee and the county is to be divided into six zones. E. C. Cole is district chairman at Cameron; Albert Collins is City Chairman; E. B. Hyer, chairman of the district at Buckholts and Max Ferrari is chairman at Rockdale.

A. K. Gurecky, assistant cashier of the First National Bank, is treasuuer for the county.

P. R. Humber is chairman for the negro section of the fund drive and the quota has been fixed at $500 for them.

ANNOUNCING
Daily Bus
Schedule
Between Cameron
and Giddings
and Intermediate Points

Schedule leaving time from Cameron 9:05 a. m. and 1:00 p. m.

Effective
FRIDAY
OCT. 15

O. K. Tranportation
Company

OCTOBER IN HISTORY

October 12, 1942—Navy announced loss of cruisers Quincy, Vincennes and Astoria, sunk August 9; President Roosevelt recommended 18-19 year old draft; U. S. Italians removed from enemy aliens group.

We repair any make or model radio.
Parma Radio Service.

Mrs. Otho Mathews, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Gunn is visiting her husband's people in Hearne, Mr. and Mrs. Otho Mathews, Sr.

Mrs. James Greer, the former Neomi Harper, visited friends and relatives in Cameron over the week. Her home is in Temple.

Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Smith of Houston were here this week visiting relatives and friends.

Will Vogelsang of Vogelsang was a Cameron visitor on Tuesday.

Mrs. Bessie Hine of Davilla was a visitor in the city on Tuesday.

★ *What You Buy With* WAR BONDS ★

Services

On Sunday morning as you sit in church and see the vacant places in the choir and wonder where the war has taken the young people from your community you may feel certain that they are attending divine services if circumstance permits.

Chaplains and choral leaders are found on the larger ships and even abroad in the Army centers.

Millions of hymnals have been distributed to the men and women of all services and you may rest assured that a portion of the savings you are placing into **War Bonds** is used for their spiritual welfare.

U. S. Treasury Department

SECOND TO NONE
for Extra Refreshment
In 32-oz. quarts, 12-oz. regular bottles, or on draught!
Southern Select BEER
Made with SECRET FLAVOR CONTROL
GALVESTON-HOUSTON BREWERIES, INC., Galveston, Texas.

Fred Lazek, Sr.
Phone 83. Cameron.

THE STATE OF TEXAS

TO: Maximino Rodriques—Greeting—You are commanded to appear and answer the plaintiff's petition at or before 10 o'clock a. m. of the first Monday after the expiration of 42 days from the date of issuance of this Citation, the same being Monday the 29th day of November, A. D., 1943, at or before 10 o'clock a. m., before the Honorable District Court of Milam County, at the Court House in Cameron, Texas.

Said plaintiff's petition was filed on the 12th day of October, 1943.

The file number of said suit being No. 12251.

The names of the parties in said are:, Cleofas Rodriques, Plaintiff, and Maximio Rodriques as Defendant.

The noture of said suit being substantially as follows, to-wit:

Suit for divorce on statutory grounds of three years abandonment of Plaintiff by Defendant and for the custody and care of their minor child, Caroline Rodriques, a female eight years of age.

Issued this the 12th day of October, 1943.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court, at office in Cameron, Texas, this the 12th day of October A. D., 1943.

(Seal) MRS. ISABELLE MOODY,
Clerk of the District Court of Milam County, Texas. 2t

J. G. Ditto of Waco was a business visitor in Cameron Tuesday.

WALLACE
AND
WALLACE
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
Over First National Bank
Cameron, Texas

PENNEYS
J. C. PENNEY CO., INC.

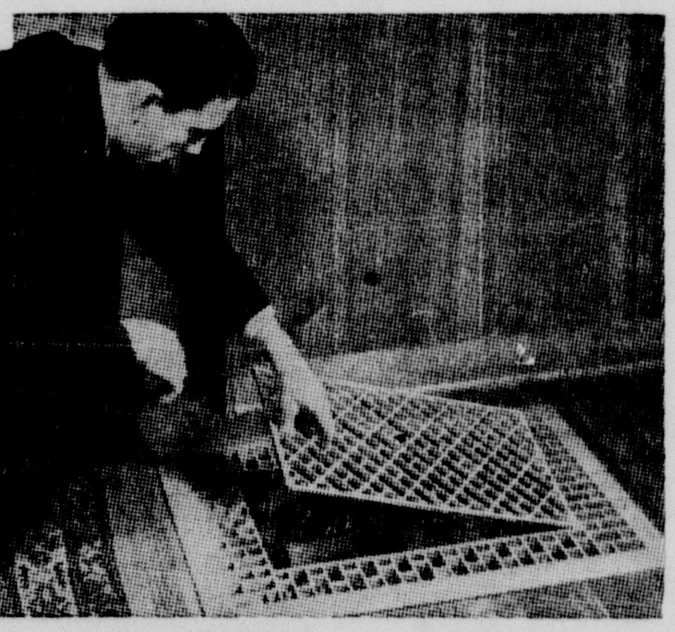
Thoroughbred Classic Styles Or Pretty Beau Catchers!

Fashions for Every Mood and Moment!

7.90

All kinds of frocks, designed to make the most of every occasion in these duty-full days! Days when just frills are an extravagance, but beauty plus serviceable quality is good common sense! Shown is a smooth looking shirtwaist style in rayon crepe with buttons down the front and imitation alligator belt. And for more momentous occasions, a lovely rayon crepe with soft front pleats and a flattering neckline brightened with silver buckles, These, and dozens of others, all designed to keep in tune with the times. Sizes 12 to 20

KEEP FIT for wartime work



* Resting flush with the floor, the gas floor furnace takes up no room space. It is vented to carry off products of combustion, thus eliminating "wall sweating." It provides healthful circulated heat.

HEAT whole house

These are days when we should take no chances with our health. We need all our energies to carry on to Victory. Whole house heating at an even temperature provides healthful winter living conditions in which colds are less likely. Let your plumber or heating dealer help get your equipment ready for efficient service. Use all the gas you need, but don't waste it.

FLOOR FURNACES and other types of gas heating equipment available for those who need it!

Government regulations permit the sale of gas heating equipment to those who really need it. Let us help you in filling out the necessary application forms.

We need your help in maintaining our high standard of service. If you have had your gas service turned off for the summer, order it turned on now so our limited service force will not be swamped with calls on the first cold day.

LONE STAR GAS COMPANY

She'll tell you when Long Distance lines are busy

The Long Distance operator knows, firsthand, when the rush is heaviest and what lines are busy.

Then, if your call isn't vital, it will help if you cancel it altogether.

When you must make a Long Distance call over war-crowded circuits, the operator will say — *"Please limit your call to 5 minutes. Others are waiting."*

SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE CO.

PYTHIANS OBSERVE 53 YEARS IN CAMERON

On Monday night, October 4th, 1943, the membership of Milam Lodge 125 Knights of Pythias held open ~~house and had~~ as guests the families of the members, also visitors from Midlothian Lodge 50 Knights of Pythias of Temple.

The occasion of the gathering was the 53rd Anniversary of Milam Lodge and also the 53rd Anniversary of the initiation of Judge Jeff T. Kemp into the order.

J. M. McLean was master of ceremonies, presenting Judge W. C. Gillis who gave a brief history of the founders of the Supreme Lodge and of the institution of this lodge on October 3rd, 1890. He gave the names of the charter members of the Lodge together with a short biographical sketch of each.

The Charter Members were:

W. F. Crawford, F. M. Crawford, J. B. Green, H. W. Nott, J. T. Sales, Thomas A. Pope, W. M. Thompson, S. M. Ralston, August Horstmann, J. D. Womack, W. W. Womack, B. J. Baskin, George McGehee, Lu Meyers, C. D. Lay, E. B. Muse, C. D. Wolf, Jeff T. Kemp.

The first officers of the Lodge were:

J. B. Green, Past Chancellor.

J. T. Sailes, Chancellor Commanded.

George McGehee, Vice Chancellor.

H. W. Nott, Prelate.

C. D. Wolf, Keeper of Records and Seal.

W. M. Thompson, Master of Exchecker.

August Horstmann, Master of Finance.

C. D. Lay, Master at Arms.

T. A. Pope, Inner Guard.

J. D. Womack, Outer Guard.

TRUSTEES:

Lu Meyers, 1 year.

Jeff T. Kemp, 2 years.

B. J. Baskin, 3 years.

Tribute was paid to Judge Kemp who was initiated on the night of the installation of the lodge and who has continously been a member in good standing. He is now one of the trustees and is representative to the Grand Lodge and is the proud owner of the 50 year jewel of the order.

Earnest Shibiski, a member of Midlothian Lodge of Temple gave a very interesting short address. He was formerly a Milam county citizen haveing been born in Maysfield.

M. G. Cox read a letter from the Grand Keeper of Records and Seal in regard to the fine financial condition of the Pythian Home for orphans and widows at Weatherford. Mr. Cox who is a member and the Chairman of the board of Trustees of the Home paid a deserved tribute to Hugo Horstmann, Superintendent of the Home and to his wife Mrs. Lina Horstmann, Matron of the Home. Mr. Horstmann is a kinsman of the Charter Member, August Horstmann and was a member of the Lodge at the time he was appointed.

After speaking program the members and guests presented Judge Kemp with some interesting and amusing gifts in token of their esteem and regrads for him as man and as a citizen and as a loyal Pythian.

Judge Kemp responed briefly thanking the Lodge and the members and guests for the honors bestowed upon him and gave some facts about early Pythianism in Cameron.

Americans Lose 31 Fortress Bombers In German Attacks

American air forces in England lost 31 fortress bombers over the week end in attacks on Germany, it was announced from the headquarters of the 8th Airforce Command in the British Isles.

While the Americans were sustaining a heavy loss they shot down more than 100 German planes.

Among the American pilots missing is John G. Weinant, Jr., son of the American Ambassador to London.

OCTOBER IN HOSTORY

October 11, 1943—Casimir Pulaski Day, in memory of Revolutionary War hero.

Pfc. Grady McDonald from the Coast Guard, who is stationed in Florida, left Wednesday to return to his base. He has been in the service two and one half years and he likes it fine. He has been here on a short visit with his many friends and relatives.

Saw Japs Blasted Off Attu; C. Arnold Visiting Home Here

Action in the North Pacific and plenty of it has been the experience of Cecil Arnold, fireman second class aboard a United States cruiser who has arrived in Cameron for a short stay with his wife and baby.

Arnold was present when the Americans landed on Attu and he saw the bloody struggle that ensued. He is the son of Dr. J. E. Arnold of Cameron, was born and reared here and is doing his second hitch in the navy. In the first enlistment he served 3 years and 10 months ago went back as a volunteer.

He has a small son born while he was at sea and is holding the youngster in his arms for the first time. He will go back to the west coast in a few days to get on his ship and have another crack at the Japs.

American soldiers, he said were so embittered that they killed every Jap they could find. One night the Japs stole through the American lines and bayoneted wounded men on their cots. This so horrified and angered the Americans that what was perhaps the most complete wipe out of an enemy force in history occured on Attu.

Arnold saw only three prisoners. The records disclose that only 11 survived of the entire Jap force on the island. They were sullen and very tricky.

He said they had found morphine and the presence of other drugs, expressing the belief that Jap soldiers go into action under the influence of opiates.

The Americans went ashore on Attu thinking the job could be done quickly. Clothing wholly inadaquate brought hardship and suffering to the Americans. The Jap, thinks Arnold, is stupid, has a good ship in the Zero but doesn't know how to use it or shoot. Accuracy of the American gunner rearely ever failed to get an enemy ship coming in on American warships.

Julian (Man) Arnold, a brother is with the heavy artillery now fighting in Italy.

W. E. Kuzel, County Commissioner of Precinct 1, was in Cameron on business Friday.

Cameron Has Had 33 Postmasters Since Office Founded 1847

Cameron has had 33 postmasters since the office here was founded on March 8, 1847, it was disclosed Wednesday by J. R. Hays who brought a program for the Rotary Club.

Recently Mr. Hays wrote Washington for the name of the first postmaster and the date the office was established and here is the list received from the Postoffice Department:

Albert Gallation, March 8, 1847.
Caleb M. Hubby, April 9, 1849.
Gustavas A. Butte, September 27, 1842.
Jos. T. Jefferies, August 8, 1853.
A. C. Faulkner, March 28, 1853.
Jos. T. Jefferies, May 19, 1855.
Stroud Melton, March 11, 1857.
Francis N. Smith, August 5, 1857.
Jeremiah Scott, February, 17, 1858.
Wm. M. King, September 27, 1860.
S. M. Gilbert, January 16, 1861.
Mrs. Harmon, October 23, 1865.
Porter Rice, March 16, 1868.
Wm. K. Homan, July 2, 1868.
Thos W. Brodnax, March 13, 1872.
Jas. B. Moore, December 16, 1873.
Benj. I. Arnold, December 8, 1881.
John M. Barton, September 1, 1885.
Volney E. H. Reed, December 8, 1887.
Wm. M. Thompson, December 7, 1888.
Frank M. Crawford, April 3, 1889.
Thos. A. Robinson, June 16, 1893
Thomas A. Pope, May 13, 1897.
Wilber F. Crawford, April 25, 1901.
Anna F. Crawford, April 30, 1902.
Otto C. Zavisch, July 30, 1904.
Thomas A. Pope, December 16, 1908.
Ed. F. English, May 20, 1913.
Jeff T. Kemp, February 15, 1919.
Lloyd Mitchell, July 13, 1920.
Bessie F. Hefley, April 29, 1922.
John R. Hays, (Acting) September 20, 1934.
John R. Hays, January 25, 1935.

SEAMAN DYCUS HERE

Seaman Second Class James Dycus has been home on a ten day leave visiting his mother and friends in Cameron. He left Sunday to return to San Francisco, Calif., where he is stationed. He is assigned to the Battleship U. S. S. Mississippi. He is looking well and seems to like the navy life very well.

His sister, Anita Dycus is also home for a few days. She is employed with the Consolidated Ship Yards at Orange, and will return to her work soon.

Pecan Culture Pays J. J. Mikula; Cluster Shown Here Saturday

Pecans as large as nubbin corn were brought in Saturday by J. J. Mikula who owns 300 trees on his farm north of Norman Valley bridge on Little River.

Mr. and Mrs. Mikula have taken up farming and are doing well. These pecans are the Mahan variety and are in addition to the large number of native trees they own.

Mrs. Mikula was born and reared in Tulsa, Okla., and says she is making good in her first try at farming. She paints well and may soon bring some pictures to display at the Herald.

MAKE
YOUR TIRES
Like
NEW

You can get your Tires recapped with Truck Rubber and guaranteed to stay at prices no higher than ordinary recapping.

The government is asking you to make your old tires last longer by repairing and recapping.

Bring them to

R. L. STOREY
SERVICE STATION

and See Our Work!

Office Supplies

Stencils
Carbon Papers
Stencil Inks and
Typewriter Ribbons

Also papers. Let us supply you in any quantity you desire. Always a fresh stock.

THE CAMERON HERALD
PHONE 282

Banking

One of the oldest of now modern institutions to afford orderly process in business, has always been and always will be biggest aid to progress.

Modern business with all its details must have modern facilities to expedite its growth development. Our bank is such a bank. Large enough to comprehend the needs of all and considerate to the point of vital concern for the smallest demand upon us.

CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
$5,000 MAXIMUM INSURANCE FOR EACH DEPOSITOR
MEMBER

Sure. I'll take a Texan's Share

Your County War Fund is another "Victory weapon."

The United War Chest of Texas through war fund organizations in every county of the state is charged with the responsibility of raising $4,885,781.00 for the 17 approved war appeals of the National War Fund. The national goal is $125,000,000.

Each of the 17 participating agencies was carefully budgeted to stretch every dollar contributed before it received the approval of the President's War Relief Control Board.

Texans now are being asked to take a Texan's share in their County War Funds to aid three fronts with one gift—the Military Front, the United Nations Front, and the Home Front. Remember, President Roosevelt has said that a share in the National War Fund is a share in winning the war. Use this "Victory weapon." Give to your County War Fund.

THE 17 PARTICIPATING AGENCIES ARE:

★ USO
★ United Seamen's Service
★ War Prisoners Aid
★ Belgian War Relief Society
★ British War Relief Society
★ Dutch Relief Fund (Queen Wilhelmina Fund)
★ French Relief Fund
★ Friends of Luxembourg
★ Greek War Relief Association
★ Norwegian Relief
★ Polish War Relief
★ Russian War Relief
★ United China Relief
★ United Czechoslovak Relief Fund
★ United Yugoslav Relief Fund
★ Refugee Relief Trustees
★ The United States Committee for the Care of European Children

NATIONAL WAR FUND
THREE FRONTS-ONE CAUSE

GIVE TO YOUR COUNTY WAR FUND

BITTER FIGHTING ON THE ROAD TO ROME

Violent fighting Tuesday highlighted the advance of Allied armies on the road to Rome.

The Germans were throwing air power and much mechanized equipment into the fight while the army of General Clrak was going steadily ahead forcing their way slowly but surely to bring the Italian capital under siege.

The British were advancing more rapidly from the north, fresh from new victories along the Adriatic and Mid-Italy. The leg of the boot was getting deeper into the rising tide of Allied power and Rome was under direct pressure as the advance patrols of the armies edged closer day by day.

With the last German driven out of the Caucasus and the Dniper River breached Hitler was again faced with defeat for he drew the line and said the Dneiper must be held.

Aside from the fighting in Italy the Allies were moving along with ease. The air war was nomally an expression of determination with the spirit of plenty of time to do the job pervading the operations.

The Home Front was quiet but there were signs domestic rows might puncture the outward calm. Impending big developments in the war seem for away but may be near. On the whole the news was ordinary.

Midget Ads Pays So Much Merchant Says He Was Swamped

How Midget advertising pays is evidenced by what developed here Saturday when the Muse Market and Grocery in Santa Fe Town announced pointless meat.

Mr. Muse said Monday he thought of canceling the ad after the first day but went ahead and was swamped. He sold 13 goats Saturday and several he had to dress and deliver the next day. He also had a big run on poultry and has purchased a large number of goats to keep faith with his customers.

Mrs. Elizabeth Avrett, a teacher at Salty, transacted business here Saturday.

NEWS FROM MAYSFIELD

Miss Mary Louise Bailey from Georgia visited her brother, Rev. H. M. Bailey last week.

John and Jane Freeman from Jascksonville visited home folks over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Forest Smith of Houston visited here Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. George Peets is in Austin visiting her sister, Mrs. Smoots. While there she will be under a doctors care.

Mrs. Herbert Thweatt and children of Freeport visited here last week.

Billie Newton spent last week with his mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. Gill Newton.

Harriett Atkinson of Bartlett visited her father over the week end.

Mrs. Bentley Dodson visited Mrs. John Thweatt on Monday.

Wayne Thweatt, who has been confined to his bed for two weeks is improving.

Mrs. William Freeman, Betty Joe Thweatt, Dorothy Floyd, Dorothy and Doris Shuffield, Mary Lou Massengale and Tarume Thweatt attended a fall rally meeting in Marlin Saturday.

Mrs. Harold Jones and son of Rockdale are visiting in Maysfield for a few days.

YANKS BLAST CARDS WITH 5 RUN RALLY

The New York Yankees blasted the Cardinals with a five run rally in the ninth inning to take the third game of the world series 6 to 2, Thursday.

The Cardinals got off to a 2 run lead and held the lead until the Yanks cut loose with the big rally.

The Yanks have now won two games while the Cards have taken one. The next and fourth game of the series will be played in St. Louis Sunday.

Eugene Jekel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jekel of Rt. 4, Cameron, returned home Friday from the Newton Memorial Hospital following an operation.

NATIONAL WAR FUND QUOTA HERE $3500

Cameron's share in the National War Fund is $3500 and the quota for the county has been fixed at $10,100.

A. W. McCullin, President of the Lions Club, has been named chairman and director for the fund drive in Milam county.

The initial work by Mr. McCullin is the apportionment of the quotas to the several communities, and to name workers in these communities.

The War Fund chest was inaugurated by President Roosevelt in a nation wide address last week. The funds are to go to 14 service organizations that touch the life of soldiers and sailors and their families all over the United States and in foreign countries.

Mr. McCullin has named an advisory committee and the county is to be divided into six zones. E. C. Cole is district chairman at Cameron, Albert Collins is City Chairman; E. B. Hyer, chairman of the district at Buckholts and Max Ferrari is chairman at Rockdale.

A. K. Gurecky, assistant cashier of the First National Bank, is treasuuer for the county.

P. R. Humber is chairman for the negro section of the fund drive and the quota has been fixed at $500 for them.

MRS. G. W. MILLER BURIED AT LIBERTY

Mrs. G. W. Miller, 83, native of Milam county and pioneer, died at her home at Liberty Monday afternoon, October 11, 1943.

Funeral services were held at 4 p m. Tuesday with interment in the cemetery at Liberty.

Mrs. Miller was the widow of the late G. W. Miller, a pioneer. She was born and reared in Milam county and was a sister of John House of Salem. Her husband who settled in the Liberty community many years ago, died 5 years ago and is buried in the cemetery at Liberty.

The Coleman Funeral Home in Cameron directed arrangements. Many here attended the funeral.

Want to buy or sell something? 282.

Personal Mention

We don't experiment with your radio—We repair it—You pay less for our service. Any make radio.

Parma Radio Service.

Frank Janek has returned home from the Newton Memorial Hospital, where he has been recovering from injuries received in an accident at a gin several weeks ago.

Mrs. T. A. Howell of Waco has returned to her home after visiting her brother and family, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Griffith. Mrs. Howell formerly lived in Cameron and has many friends here.

Mrs. Mort Lyles of Temple spent this week here with her sister, Mrs. Tabbie Robinson.

Mrs. E. L. Butts and daughter, Mrs. Donald Lawrence and small son Buddy of Borger, are visiting in the home of Mr. Butt's mother, Mrs. Emma Butts for the week end. Sgt. Hollis Erwin of Camp Hood and wife were also guests for the week end in the home.

Roy Duncan of Buckholts, who underwent an operation in the Newton Memorial Hospital is reported to be doing fine by his father in law W W. Caddell, who visited in the Hospital today.

Cpl. I. W. Luce of Douglas, Arizona, and three sisters, Mrs. Green Wells, Mrs. Lola Carrell of Shafter, Calif., and Mrs. Jess Werlla of Beeville, visit with their mother, Mrs. Delta have returned home after two weeks Luce. While here Mrs. Green Wells, and grand daughter Joyce Ann Pate, went on to the Rio Grande Valley to visit her daughter Joyce Ann's mother, S|Sgt. and Mrs. Charlie Mueller.

Mrs. Herbert Nance and daughter have returned to their home at Sharp from the Newton Memorial Hospital. Mrs. Nance and little daughter are both doing nicely.

Charlie Kunz of the United States Navy, who is stationed at San Francisco, reached Cameron Monday for a visit with his many friends and relatives.

Rev. Nelson R. Hawkins, Superintendent of Presbyterian Orphans Home at Itasca, preached at the Cameron Presbyterian Church Sunday.

Less Harbour of Yarrellton made a business visit to Cameron Monday.

Mrs. Verlie Majors of Thorndale. paid a business visit to Cameron Saturday. Mrs. Majors teaches school at Thorndale.

W. W. Caddell of Buckholts was in Cameron Thursday on business. Mr. Caddell has a good farm, one of the best in the county and says he has a fine opening on the place for a good young farmer who wants to make some money and a good living.

Will Sharp of Davilla was in Cameron Thursday. He is interested in oil development there and hopes to get a well under way soon.

Mrs. Frank Schlemer of Cameron visited her mother Mrs. John Williams of Hoyte Monday.

Fred Jistel of Rt. 1, Cameron was a business visitor in the city on Tuesday.

Pvt. Jack Walzel, accompanied by Dick Depew of Fort Sam Houston visited friends and relatives in Cameron over the week end.

Mrs. C. S. Robbins of Clarkson has accepted the position of principal at the Union Grove School near Belton.

Your first introduction should tell you WHY

BLACK-DRAUGHT

is a BEST SELLING LAXATIVE all over the South

Caution, Use Only as Directed

All WOOL SUITS

Made-to-order all wool suits. Made by TAYLOR, they're good all the way through. We use fine trustworthy woolens. We give you shape-holding tailoring.

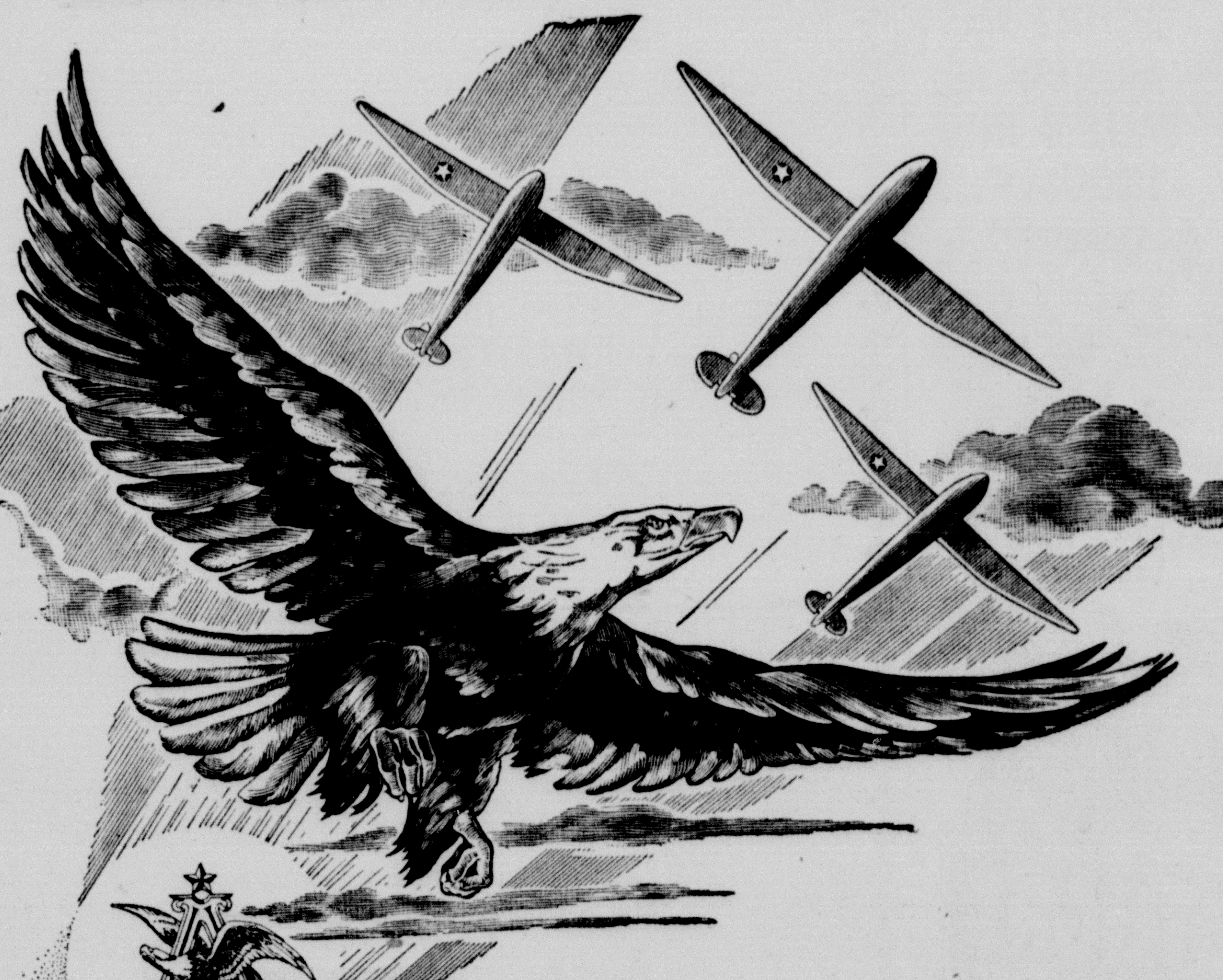
They are styled to suit your personality. Every detail is closely watched and for every cent you pay we give a a just return.

SEE THE NEW LINE NOW. Prompt and Speedy service.

We urge all who expect to buy made-to-order all wool fine quality garments, to order early, to avoid disappointment, because of the critical war time conditions.

Look at the fine all-wool materials at $36.50 for a three piece suit.

J. P. WERNER
DEALER FOR
J. L. TAYLOR & COMPANY
New York Chicago



The 'A and Eagle' Has Learned to Fly

Impassable roads? Mountainous territory? An urgent need to move fighting men, supplies and even jeeps by air? Our armed forces have found the answer. It is one of the thrilling new developments of the war—the use of gliders, which are now being produced in imposing numbers.

* * *

Can skilled metal workers and cabinet makers turn quickly from manufacturing refrigeration equipment to making glider parts? Yes indeed!

Our Refrigeration Division volunteered long ago to help Uncle Sam build gliders. The shops that once made equipment for ice cream and frozen food dealers the country over were revamped completely and old and new workers trained for this important enterprise.

INCIDENTALLY, *our Refrigeration Division was created many years ago as a result of experience gained in making millions of tons of ice to produce the world's most popular beer.*

Budweiser
TRADE MARK REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

In addition to supplying the armed forces with glider parts, gun turret parts and foodstuffs, Anheuser-Busch produces materials which go into the manufacture of: Rubber • Aluminum Munitions • Medicines • B Complex Vitamins • Hospital Diets • Baby Foods • Bread and other Bakery products • Vitamin-fortified cattle feeds • Batteries • Paper • Soap and textiles—to name a few.

AB 7W ©1943
ANHEUSER-BUSCH • • • SAINT LOUIS

Protect Your Subscription

With the prospect of further drastic reductions in the supply of news print on which your Herald is issued each week, it is important that you not let your subscription lapse.

Many publications are declining under necessity to take on new subscriptions, especially among the magazines. The Herald is still taking new readers, but may be forced to abandon any further expansion of the reader list, if ration conditions dictate.

The Herald reader list now is far above advertising rate levels.

Old subscribers should pay promptly.

Herald

STRONG NAVAL ACTION REPORTED OFF WAKE

Strong naval action involving at least one aircraft carrier and strong ships of the line, was reported by Admiral Nimitz who said that the attack on the Japanese held Wake island began on Tuesday at dawn.

Details of the attack are withheld. Indications Wednesday were that the battle may still be in progress. Hope mounted in this country that the island may be invaded.

The Wake attack came as other naval warfare was taken to the Japanese waters. Submarines of the Pacific fleet are operating with good effect.

The Allies are closing in on Rome from two directions south and west. The Germans were risking a hard fight for the Italian capital and General Kesserling had disposed his army so as to make the battle more difficult for the advancing Allied troops.

YARRELLTON 4-H CLUB NEWS

Miss Lucille Cook, the Assistant Home Demonstration Agent of Milam County, met with the Yarrellton 4-H Club on September 17, 1943. The following officers were elected: President, Doris Nell Lott; Vice President, Elba Jean Colburn; Secretary-Treasurer, Charlene Griffin; Pep Leader, Doris Nell Jungmann; Reporter, Gloria Ann Jungmann.

Gloria Ann Jungmann, Reporter.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Nabours had as week end guests, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Mitchell and Sgt. and Mrs. Veath of Camp Hood and Miss Frances Nabours of Camp Hood.

Maj. Clinton Breeding Leads Squadron B-17 Ships Against Nazi

A United States Bomber Station in England, Oct. 11—The Flying Fortress "Eight Ball" was behind same for quite a spell during the raid on Muenster.

"We did a good job bombing," the pilot, Lieut. William Cabral, Spokane, Washin., said, " but we were knocked out of the formation after crossing the target when our aileron controls were shot away.

"A rocket shell from one of those planes the Germans have fixed up clipped four feet off of our right wing and another shell started a fire in our nose. The Bombadier, Lt. Dean Ferris of Wilkinsburg, Pa., put out the fire with his hands."

The tailgunner, Sgt. Thomas Griffe, Six Mile Run, Pa., got two twin engined Merresrchmitts from the great swarm that made the attack and one flyer commented, "it was like the battle of Britan packed into 25 minutes."

"You didn't have to aim—just stick your gun out of the window and pull the trigger," said Capt. Robert B. Brown of Houston, pilot of the "Cabin in the Sky."

Others who destroyed one each included:

"The bombing looked excellent," said Lt. Col. Henry W. Terry, Ossining, N. Y., who flew in the Fortress "Romance," piloted by Capt. Robert O. Frick, Atlanta, Ga., and co-piloted by Lt. Col. Woodrow Dunlop, San Antonio.

"The bombing was good," commented Maj. Clinton Breeding of Waco, who led one group. "When I looked into the sky over Germany today and saw all those B-17's I thought: 'What a difference from last winter when we hand only a few.'"

Cameron to Giddings Bus Schedule Opens

A new bus service effective Friday, October 15, between Cameron and Giddings and intermediate points, was announced here Wednesday by the O. K. Transportation Company.

The bus will leave the Milam Hotel in Cameron at 9:05 a. m. and 1:00 p. m.

The transportation company recently purchased from F. E. Jackson Bus lines a permit granted by the Railroad Commission to operate a bus line from Cameron to Giddings. The B. G. Creamer Bus Lines bought the Jackson Bus Lines equippment which was operating from Cameron to Camp Hood.

The new service will give Cameron a complete system of bus travel.

Miss Jane Gunn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Gunn has returned to Houston after visiting parents in Cameron. She has accepted a position in Houston National Bank as secretary to the president of the bank.

1st Great Grand Son Mrs. A. W. Bickett Is Born in Cameron

Mr. and Mrs. James Franklin Fatheree, are the proud parents of a baby boy, who has been named James Franklin, 11. Mother and child are in the Newton Memorial Hospital where they are doing nicely. They expect to go in a few days to the home of the baby's Great Grand Mother, Mrs. A. W. Bickett, where they will stay for some time.

Cadet and Mrs. Fatheree live in Austin at 1108 Blanco. Cadet Fatheree has been in air service for the past month. He is now stationed at Fort Sam Houston, but will be transfered to Sheppard Field, Wichita Falls soon. James Franklin is the first great grand child of Mrs. Bickett, and Mrs. Fatheree was her first grand child. Mrs. Fatheree's mother will be remembered as Elizabeth Dees, who is deceased.

Mrs. Fatheree and baby will return to Austin in a few weeks. Cadet Fatheree's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Fatheree live out of Cameron on Rt. 3.

Otto Patzke of Jones Prairie visited in Cameron Tuesday.

OCTOBER IN HISTORY

October 8, 1871—Chicago fire started in which 18,000 homes were destroyed and 200 lives lost.

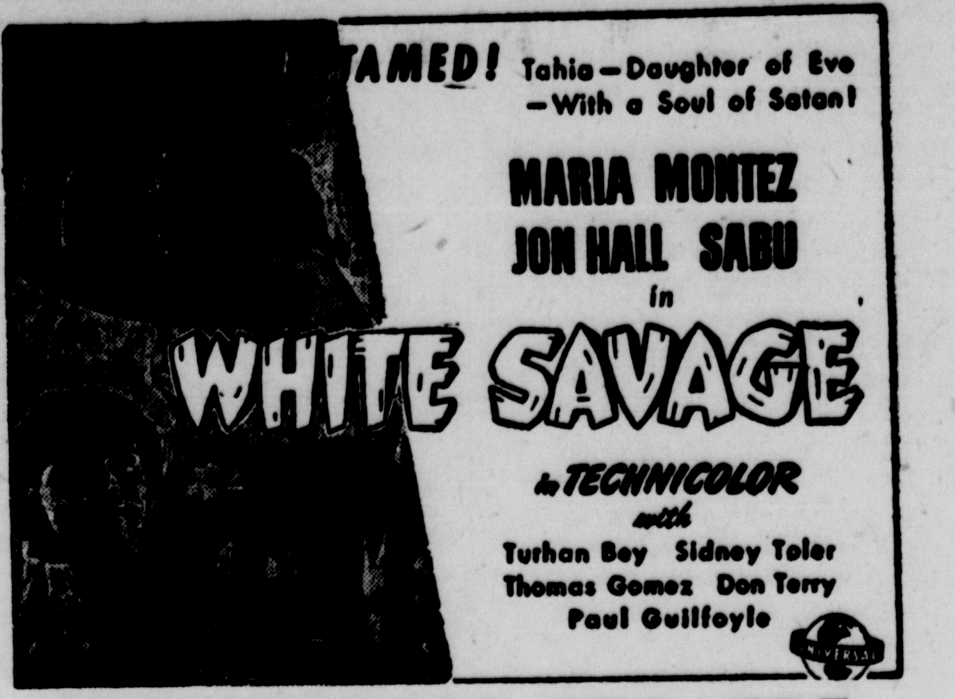
Mrs. Ed Black of Hanover visited in Cameron Saturday.

W. H. Holley of Waco and J. E. Holley of Rockdale were business visitors in Cameron Tesuday.

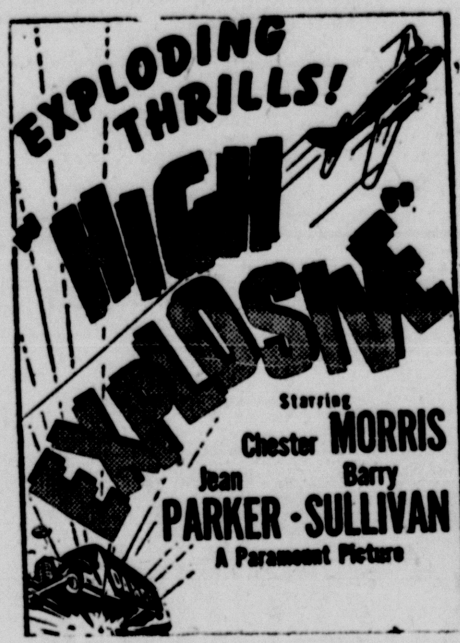
Lt. W. W. Harvey of Lakeland, Fla., was a week end guest in the home of Dr. W. R. Newton, Jr.

GARY COOPER
GEORGE RAFT
"SOULS AT SEA"

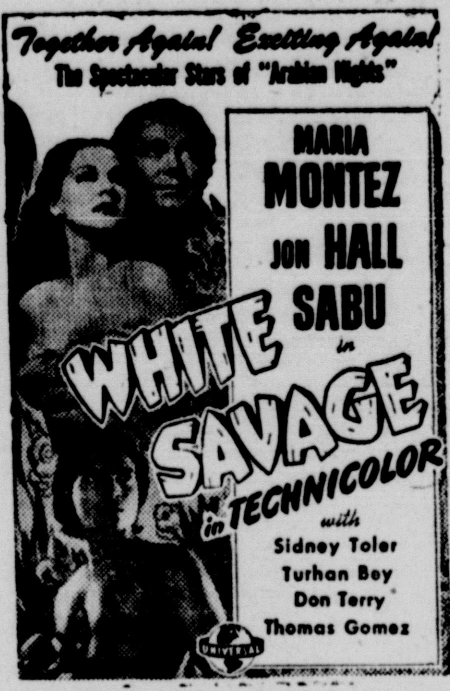
MILAM THEATRE
SUNDAY, OCTOBER 17


TAMED! Tahia—Daughter of Eve —With a Soul of Satan!
MARIA MONTEZ
JON HALL SABU
in
WHITE SAVAGE
in TECHNICOLOR
with
Turhan Bey Sidney Toler
Thomas Gomez Don Terry
Paul Guilfoyle
UNIVERSAL

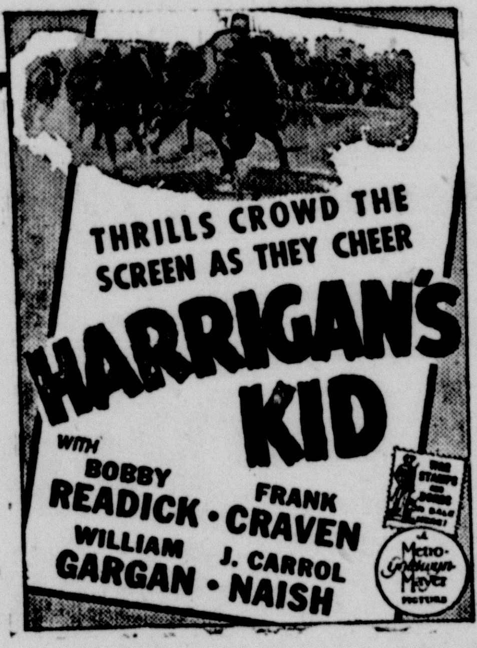
THE CAMERON THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY, OCTOBER 17 AND 18


EXPLODING THRILLS!
"HIGH EXPLOSIVE"
Starring
Chester MORRIS
Jean PARKER · Barry SULLIVAN
A Paramount Picture

CAMERON THEATRE
TUESDAY, OCTOBER 19


Together Again! Exciting Again!
The Spectacular Stars of "Arabian Nights"
MARIA MONTEZ
JON HALL
SABU
in
WHITE SAVAGE
in TECHNICOLOR
with
Sidney Toler
Turhan Bey
Don Terry
Thomas Gomez
UNIVERSAL

CAMERON THEATRE
SUNDAY AND MONDAY
OCTOBER 17 AND 18


THRILLS CROWD THE SCREEN AS THEY CHEER
HARRIGAN'S KID
WITH
BOBBY READICK · FRANK CRAVEN
WILLIAM GARGAN · J. CARROL NAISH
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

CAMERON THEATRE
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 16

ACTING WAS AS EASY AS FALLING INTO TROUBLE... for Dagwood!
Never anything like it... since Topsy cut her eye-teeth on Grandpappy's wooden leg!
FOOTLIGHT Glamour
with BLONDIE AND THE BUMSTEADS
Based upon the comic strip 'BLONDIE' created by Chic Young
PENNY SINGLETON · ARTHUR LAKE
LARRY SIMMS · Ann Savage · Jonathan Hale
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

CAMERON THEATRE
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20

ACTION KINGS!
Crashin' Smashin' He-men of The Real West!
THE TRAIL BLAZERS
KEN MAYNARD · HOOT GIBSON
"THE LAW RIDES AGAIN"
JACK LaRUE
BETTY MILES
A MONOGRAM PICTURE

MILAM THEATRE
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY
OCTOBER 15 AND 16

GARY COOPER ★ GEORGE RAFT
Roaring romance ripped from the vivid chapters of America's own sea history!
"SOULS AT SEA"
FRANCES DEE · Henry Wilcoxon · Harry Carey · Olympe Bradna
Porter Hall · Robert Cummings · Virginia Weidler · Joseph Schildkraut
A Paramount Picture · Directed by Henry Hathaway

THE MILAM THEATRE
SUNDAY, OCTOBER 17

FREE THE WORLD FOR LIBERTY

Cameron Theatre

Thursday and Friday, October 14 and 15
"HANGMEN ALSO DIE"
Brian Donlevy and Walter Brennan

Saturday, October 16
"HARRIGAN'S KID"
Bobby Readick and Wm. Gargan

Sunday and Monday, October 17 and 18
"WHITE SAVAGE"
Jon Hall and Maria Montez

Tuesday, October 19
"HIGH EXPLOSIVE"
Chester Morris and Jean Parker

Wednesday, October 20
"FOOTLIGHT GLAMOUR"
Penny Singleton and Arthur Lake

Thursday and Friday, October 21 and 22
"FIRST COMES COURAGE"
Merle Oberon and Brian Aherne

Milam Theatre

Friday and Saturday, October 15 and 16
"LAW RIDES AGAIN"
Hoot Gibson and Ken Maynard

Sunday, October 10
"PALM BEACH STORY"
Joel McCrea and Claudette Colbert

ARE YOU LOYAL TO UNCLE SAM? I AM!

LOOK! NEW TABLEWARE WITH EVERY PACKAGE!
MOTHER'S OATS
MOTHER'S OATS WITH CHINA
MOTHER'S OATS and Dinner Plate
ACT NOW! GET A COMPLETE SET WITH MOTHER'S OATS!
MOTHER'S OATS (PREMIUM PACKAGE)
Truly, America's SUPER Breakfast Food

What a bargain! Lovely, new tableware with delicious Mother's Oats! See one piece—and you'll want a complete set! So smart, so stunning, you'll be really proud when serving family and friends!

Try America's Super Breakfast Food!

Your family will thrill to the rich, tempting flavor of delicious Mother's Oats—a super value in healthful benefits. Whole-grain oatmeal leads all natural cereals in body-building protein, meat's main element. Leads all natural cereals in the energy Vitamin B_1. So start your set now!

ANNUAL BARGAIN OFFER
No Increase In Price!

ONE FULL YEAR
DAILY AND SUNDAY
$4.95 By Mail In Texas

SUBSCRIBE TO CENTRAL TEXAS' FAVORITE PAPER TODAY

Here's your big chance to subscribe to the Telegram and receive a greater value than ever before. Now when news means so much to every American family, you can't afford to be without your paper. Act today. See your favorite agent.

★ Latest News ★ Lots of Pictures
★ Complete Markets ★ Community News
★ Top-Notch Comics ★ Best Features

Mail Your Order Now!

TEMPLE DAILY TELEGRAM

MAGAZINE SECTION

The Cameron Herald

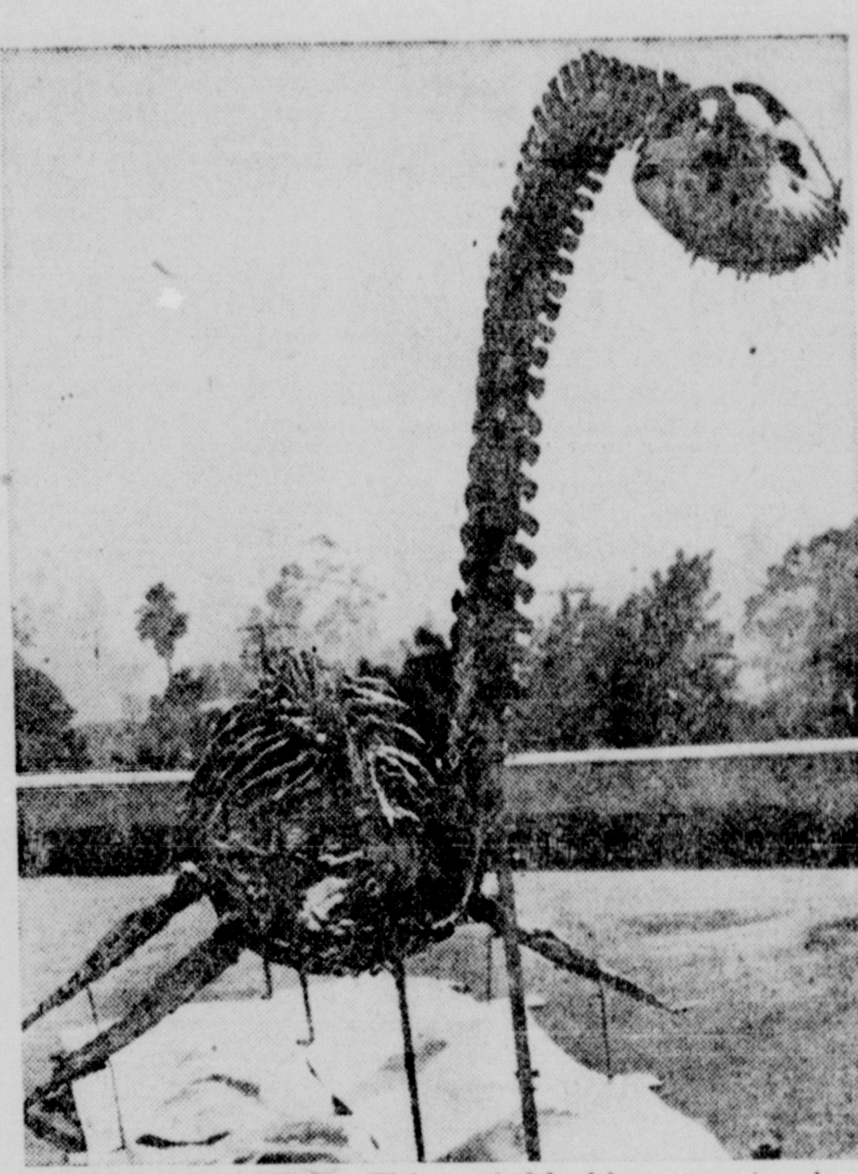
ESTABLISHED 1860

VOLUME NO. 83. CAMERON, MILAM COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1943. NUMBER 27.

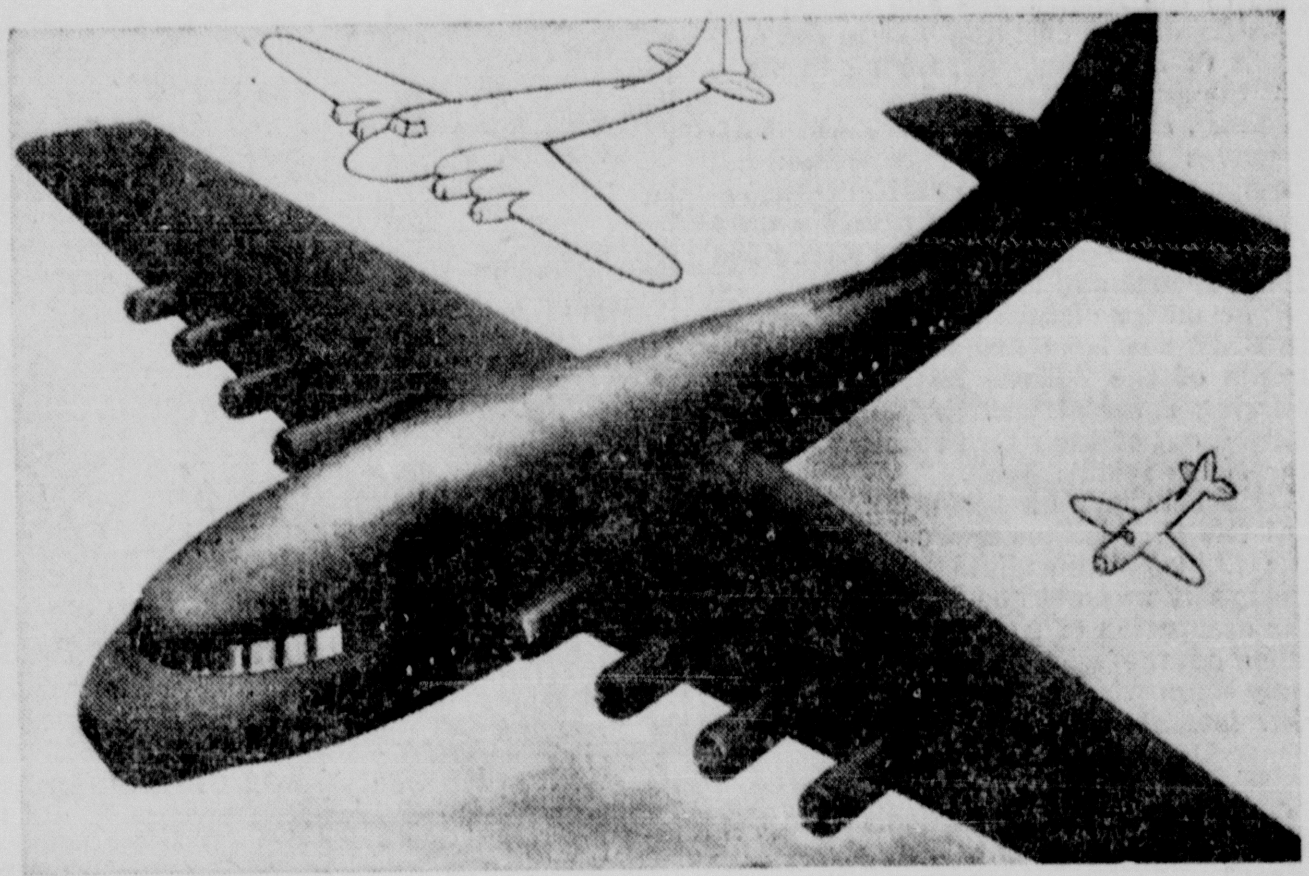
NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES

MISS FLORIDA
AMERICA 1943
MISS BOSTON

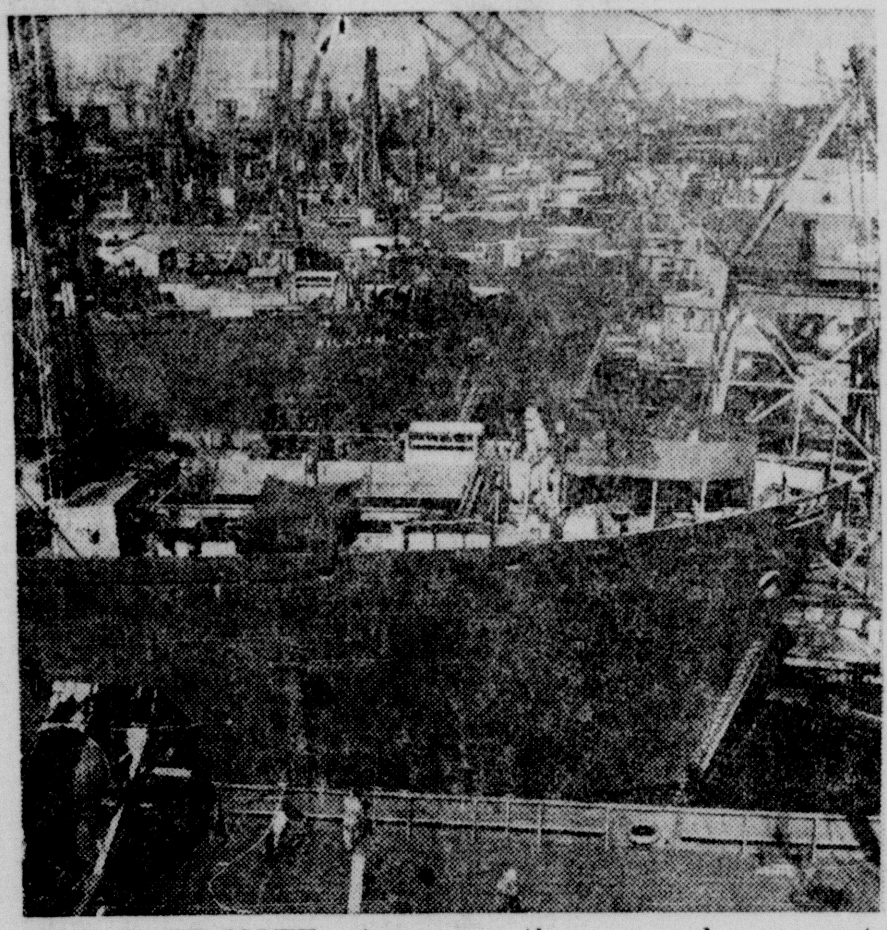
SHE'S MISS AMERICA—In center is Jean Bartel, age 19, of Los Angeles, Calif., who won "Miss America of 1943" contest at Atlantic City. Muriel Smith, left, "Miss Florida," was second; Francis Mack, right, "Miss Boston," third. New queen begins 15-week nationwide tour to sell war bonds.



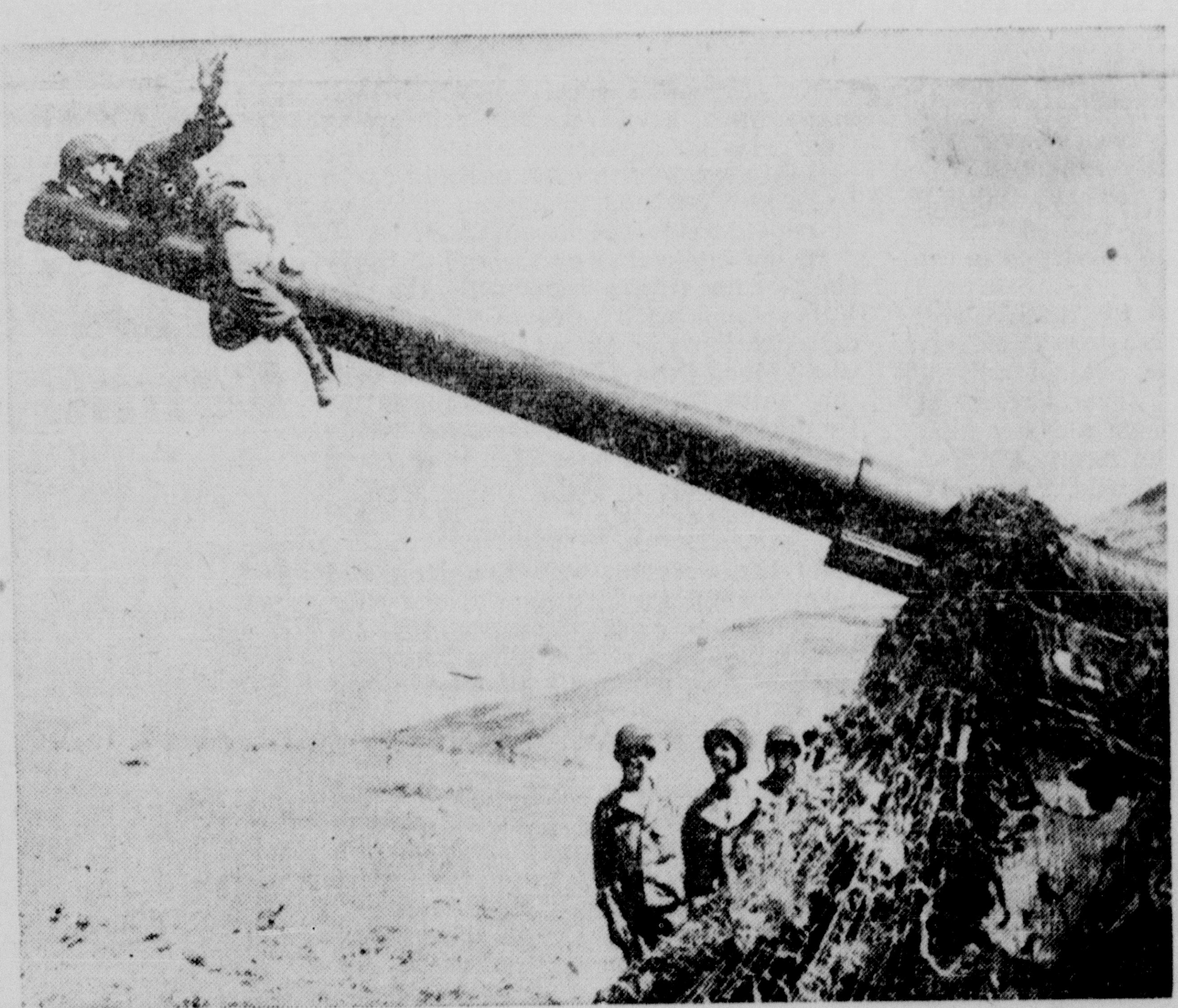
30-FOOT MONSTER—This weird-looking monster is a Plesiosaur, a 30-foot sea-dwelling reptile, who scientists say, lived a hundred million years ago. Pasadena paleontologists, who assembled him, say he's the largest and most perfect specimen ever mounted.



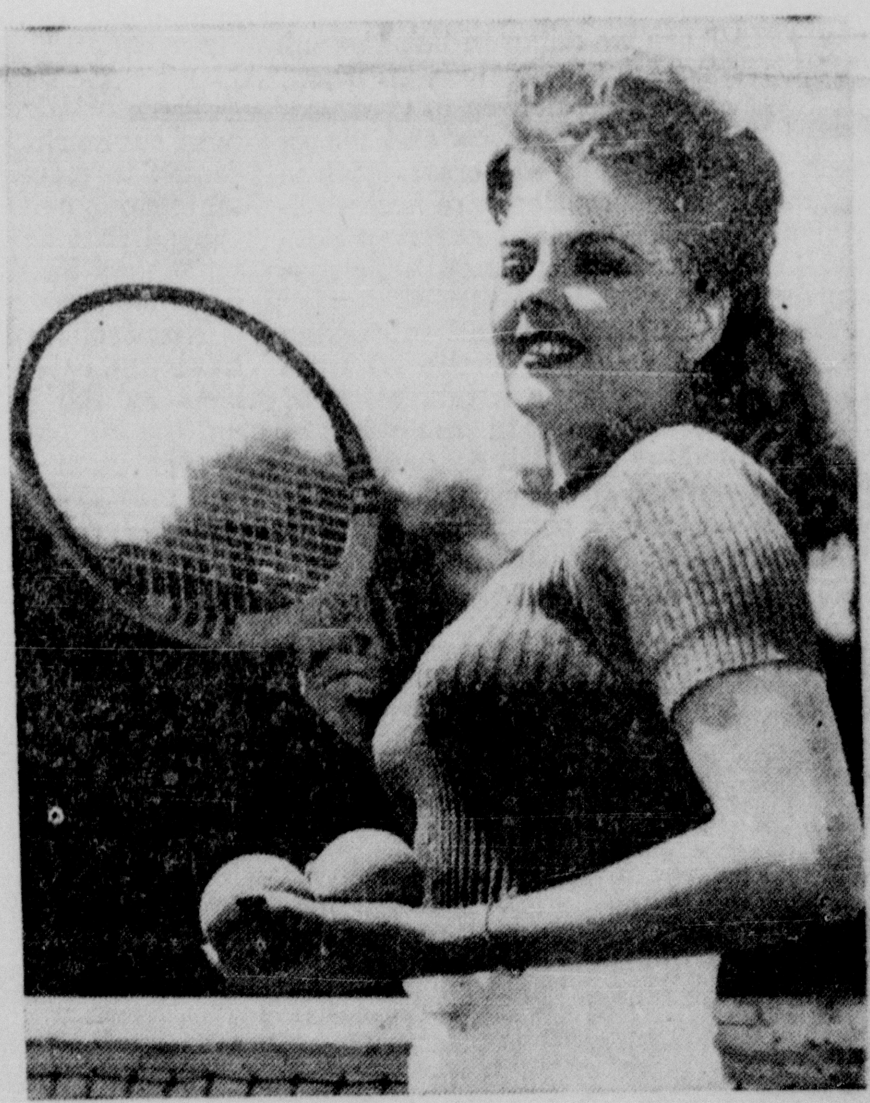
PLANE OF FUTURE—This is a picture of Henry Kaiser's giant cargo plane, now being built by the Hughes Aircraft Co., of Culver City, Calif. The huge plane is 2½ times the size of the biggest plane ever built. Compare it with the Flying Fortress, above, or the P-47 Thunderbolt, right. It will carry 60 tons of cargo, and has eight engines. Sixty tons is equivalent to two heavily loaded freight cars. Planes of this type have a long flying radius and could deliver freight from New York City to London in 24 to 30 hours. It would also have capacity for transporting 600 soldiers on a one-way trip.



AXIS TAKE NOTE—A new wartime record was set when these ten Liberty ships were launched in eleven days at the California Shipbuilding Corporation, Los Angeles. Such speed in shipbuilding is rapidly overcoming the U-boat menace. Normally the yard launches a ship every 36 hours.



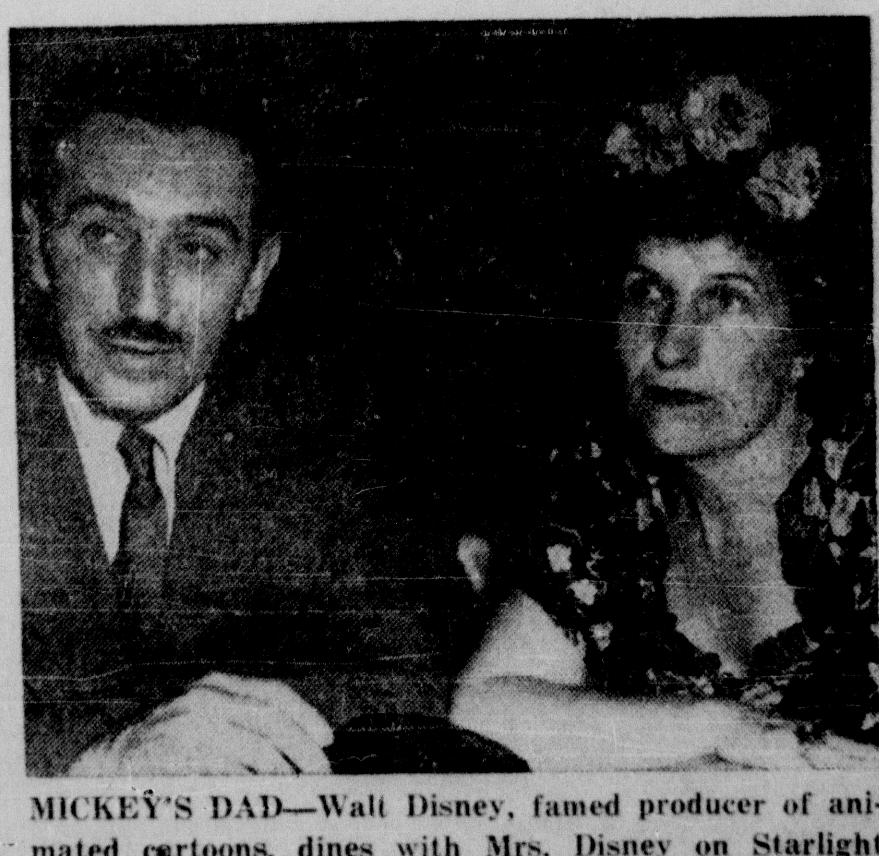
BE GOOD, BABE!—Soldiers long away from friends or relatives often endow their inanimate companions with human traits. Here, Private Nick Cucinotti, of Philadelphia, shows his affection for the 155 mm. "Long Tom" rifle by climbing to its muzzle and pressing a kiss on it before it hurls a shell against Nazis in Italian operations.



LOVES GAME—Pretty Juanita Stark just loves to play tennis on a Hollywood studio court and, they say, she swings a wicked tennis racket. But studio executives predict a brighter future for Juanita on the screen.

SISTERS IN KHAKI—Subaltern Mary Churchill introduces three WACS to her mother, Mrs. Winston Churchill, during visit to the tomb of Unknown Soldier at Arlington, Va. WACS are: Lt. Josephine Azzolina, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Capt. Helene Fountaine, New York City; Lt. Wilda Mizzell, Texarkana, Texas.

ITALY SURRENDERS!—This is how Mrs. Carmela Portaro exulted when news came to New York City that Italy had surrendered. With salami and a cheese she lets go whoops that brought the neighbors running to her store. She was joyous for welfare of relatives in Italy.



MICKEY'S DAD—Walt Disney, famed producer of animated cartoons, dines with Mrs. Disney on Starlight Roof of the Waldorf-Astoria, New York. They were on a recent visit to this city during a vacation from many Hollywood duties.

ALLIED OFFENSIVES
Jar Hitler's Fortress

By DREW MIDDLETON
(Copyright—New York Times)

BRITISH, Canadians and American forces hammered their way into Adolf Hitler's continental fortress when they established beachheads at Salerno, Italy, and beat back repeated counter attacks of Germany's crack panzer divisions.

In Russia, shaken German armies have fallen back before Red troops and abandoned rich mines and fields that were to have formed so vital a part of the "heartland" of the Nazis' post-war Greater Germany.

In the Far East Japan, her new Guinea bastions at Lae and Salamaua lost to the Australians and Americans, was fighting a delaying war in the outposts of her conquests, trying to stave off the growing Allied might.

Thus, at the time I write, Allied offensives have been going well on all fronts. However, as President Roosevelt warned in his recent talk before Congress, tough fighting lies ahead—in Italy, Russia and the Far East.

The entire picture of Allied strategy in Italy has been made clearer by the battle of the Salerno beaches and the stirring reversal whereby the Allies lunged out of their own corner and sent the Nazis reeling back.

General Clark himself put on the record the first authoritative definition of the Allies' immediate strategy, although it was not too hard to guess—the occupation of Naples and Rome and later of the great northern cities of Italy upon which the Nazi stranglehold now is fastened.

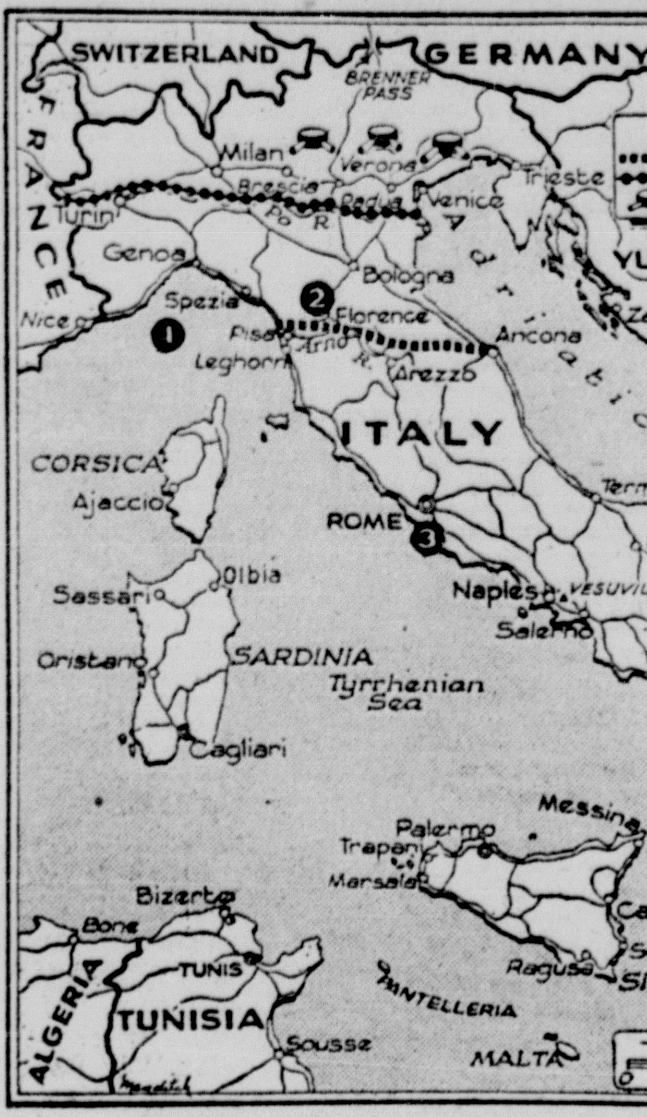
Chief Difficulties

What are the chief difficulties in the way of accomplishing this strategy program?

The greatest single factor is the German Army, which, despite defeats and loss of the protective myth of invincibility, remains one of the world's best-trained, best-equipped and most thoroughly air-capable body of soldiers.

The exact strength of the Wehrmacht (Germany's air force) in Italy is of course not a matter the Allies will estimate for the record.

So far, elements of the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Panzer Divisions, Hermann Goering Panzer Division, Twenty-ninth Motorized Division and First Parachute Division have been identified as participating in the battle for Italy. But others will inevitably show up, if only because Germany still retains a direct land link with Italy.



GERMAN DESIGN FOR DEFENSE OF ITALY

The German plan, as strategists envisage it, will be to attempt counterattacks in the Rome area (3) before falling back to their first main defense line across the Leghorn-Ancona neck. By subsequent withdrawals to a second defense line behind the Po river and finally to the fortresses of Brescia, Verona, Venice and Padua, they are believed to count on holding off any invader at least until the end of this year.

The problem of the invaders then becomes one of knifing forward with the aid of air and sea superiority, never underestimating the opposition either in quality or quantity.

A chief difficulty is the Nazi air force. Though so far the Allies' Northwest African Air Force has had complete mastery of the skies, it must be remembered that the Germans may have decided to hold back what they have left of air power for the admittedly more vital struggle between Rome and the German border.

Long Delaying Action

It is the general opinion of Allied military leaders that the German General staff, confdent the Allies will fight the Italian campaign on regular lines, is planning a long delaying action from the "toe" to the "knee" of Italy, employing not fewer than twelve divisions in an overall force of 350,000 men.

The enemy hopes thus to pin down two of the most experienced Allied armies in Europe, the American Fifth and the British Eighth Armies, and be able to hold them short of the Alpine passes, with Germany still uninvaded from the south by the spring of 1944. If this is accomplished the enemy need fear the Allies only in the west in 1943.

These conclusions are drawn from conversations with military leaders whose business it is to forecast what the enemy expects to do next. They view the strategy outlined here as part of the general German scheme of enforcing a temporary stalemate this year and averting the chances of a quick decision in any theatre.

For the past several weeks the Germans have been steadily reinforcing their grip on northern Italy while important forces have been pushing south to be in a position to form a first line of resistance to the invading Allies.

In the interval since the fall of Sicily the Germans have harvested the Po Valley crops with workers of the Todt organization. With the wheat harvested and long lines of troops pouring over the white Italian roads, through the Brenner Pass, the enemy obviously feels that he is in a position to fight on a greater scale in Italy.

As the Germans See It

As the Germans see it, a long and bloody campaign in Italy will end with the remainder of the Germans beyond a mountain wall and the Allies confronting the Alps, a more imposing natural barrier and one invulnerable to sea power.

Where they fought in Sicily with three divisions, the enemy now has twelve to twenty with a terrain that offers defensive possibilities equal to those of Sicily.

A long, costly fight is foreseen by the more hard-headed Allied military men

Leghorn and Ancona, the "neck" of the Italian boot, are regarded as the first main German defense in Italy. This position, taking advantage of the Arno river on the west, is purely one for maneuver by the German field army and cannot be regarded as a final position.

Falling back from this area, the Germans will be able to take shelter behind the Po river, a front of 300 miles which, although too long for sustained defense against Allied ground and air power ,the Germans expect to be strong enough to again slow down the Allied thrust.

Finally the enemy will fall back onto the frontier fortresses of Brescia, Verona, Venice and Padua, with the usual carefulness of armies maneuvering in territory that is not their own. By that time the Germans believe winter will have come and the Allies, through exhaustion and supply difficulties, will be pinned in this unproductive area for at least six months.

Meanwhile, the British Eighth Army and the American Fifth Army continue to advance from Salerno on toward central Italy, capturing towns, villages and airfields. The German Army continues to retreat, resorting to demolition tactics they used when retreating from Sicily. They mined areas from which they were retreating in a systematic manner, blowing up bridges and roads in an effort to break contact with the swiftly moving Allied Armies and retard their progress.

Sabotage and strikes were reported spreading throughout central and northern Italy as opposition to Nazi rule increased. Martial law was imposed on northern Italy, where Marshal Erwin Rommel commands German forces.

The London Daily Express said Adolf Hitler was pressing Switzerland for use of Swiss railways to supply German armies in northern Italy and southern France.

The single-track Brenner Pass line is choked with war equipment, the Express said, and if this could be diverted over Swiss railways, the Brenner Pass route could be cleared for large-scale troop movement.

Press dispatches report that the Germans had abandoned to the Allies the seaport of Naples, renowned for its classic beauty, had set fire to some of its historic buildings and killed many of its citizens.

BRENNER PASS—A main route from Italy to Germany, through which fleeing Garmans may go when Allies make it hot for them, is Brennar Pass. It is near Bolzano on northern border of Italy. Recently Allied bombers have made heavy attacks on the Pass, seeking to destory its main railway track between Germany and Italy.

◆

BEATING the
Submarine

WHAT are we doing to lick the sub menace? The answer, if there is any single answer to that perpetual query, is the convoy and patrol work of lighter-than-air craft. While details of their operations are necessarily confidential, they are covering several thousand vessels a month in convoy duty.

The effectiveness of anti-submarine warfare in the Battle of the Atlantic was shown recently by a tabulation of announced ship losses in the western Atlantic for May through August, when 36 united nations and neutral ships were sunk by U-boats as compared with 295 in the corresponding period last year.

The sharp decline in announced sinkings during months when weather conditions were most favorable to underseas naval warfare agreed with the joint Roosevelt-Churchill statement that the Allied "offensive operations against Axis submarines continue to progress most favorably in all areas."

A comparison of announced united nations and neutral ship losses in the western Atlantic follows:

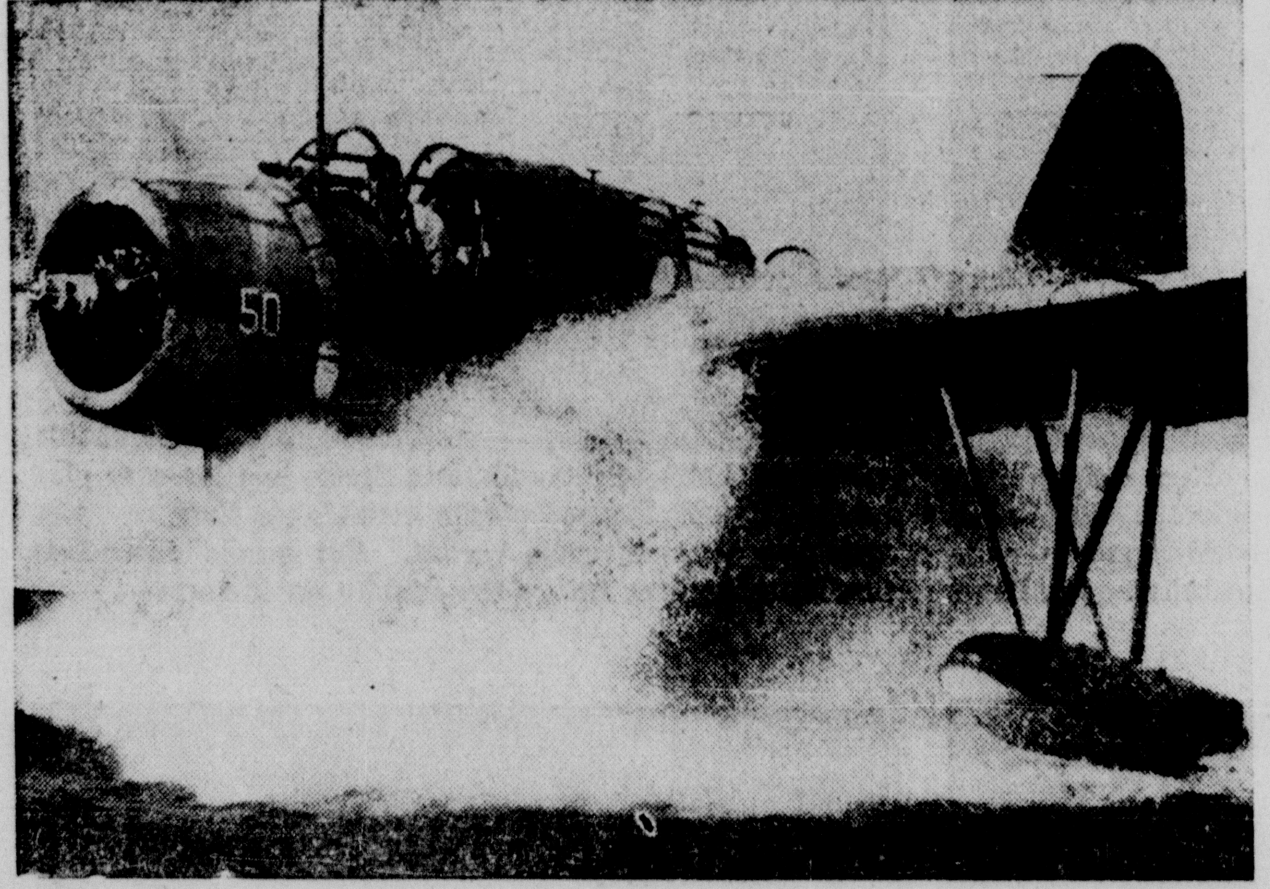
Month—	1943.	1942.
May	14	73
June	6	97
July	6	80
August	10	45
Total	36	295

The Army Air Force anti-submarine command recently announced that one of ten U-boats sunk by United States patrol planes elected to fight it out with the attacking heavy bombers and this led to the belief in some quarters that increased anti-aircraft fire power has been added to submarine equipment.

Sub Armament Reinforced

The anti-aircraft armament of German submarines has been heavily reinforced to meet greatly expanded Allied air patrols over the Atlantic, and it appeared that new aerial tactics or armament may have to be developed to combat them.

Numerous reports in recent weeks have indicated increasing aggressiveness by the U-boats against anti-submarine air patrols. Several weeks ago one of them shot down a Navy blimp, and only recently the Army Air Force Anti-Submarine Command revealed how one of ten U-boats recently sunk by our patrol planes "elected to fight it out." Heavy fire from the submarine wounded half the crew of an attacking heavy bomber. Although wounded, the bombardier straddled the underseas craft with depth charges and sank it.



SUB SPOTTER—This U. S. Navy observation plane lands in a smother of spray after a day of searching for submarines along the Atlantic coast. These planes, known as "Kingfishers," also serve as "eyes of the fleet" when catapult d from cruisers and battleships at sea.

Until recently the standard armament of U-boats included two all-purpose deck guns, one or two .50 caliber machine guns mounted on the conning tower and submarine guns were carried on deck by the crew when needed.

Now, according to reports, the Germans have added at least two .20mm. anti-aircraft cannon, enabling the U-boats to throw up a fairly heavy fire.

Planes Rely On Speed

The principal weapon used by aircraft against submarines is the depth bomb, but in order to aim this effectively the attacking aircraft must make an almost overhead approach before dropping the charge. The submarine's augmented new anti-craft armament makes such an approach hazardous.

Most planes now rely on their speed to get in, drop bombs and get away without being shot up. However, slow-moving blimps and patrol flying boats are said to be dangerously vulnerable to U-boat gunfire.

Some experts studying the problem believe it may be necessary to arm patroling aircraft with cannon capable of hurling destruction at a surfaced submarine from a comparatively safe distance. The largest cannon now known to be in use on American planes is the .37 mm. weapon mounted in the Bell Aircobra fighter plane. A weapon of that size might be capable of inflicting damage on a U-boat but is doubted if it could destroy one.

It may be necessary, therefore, to develop a larger aerial cannon, because submarines would be particularly vulnerable to aerial shellfire in that aircraft possess far greater maneuverability. American planes have relied on machine guns to keep submarine crews away from their deck guns. But now, it is reported, the Germans attempt to keep aircraft at a distance by firing their own machine guns and the .20 mm. cannons mounted on, or close to, the conning tower.

Secretary Knox said the Germans apparently had been withdrawing U-boats from the Atlantic recently in order to refit them with additional anti-aircraft weapons.

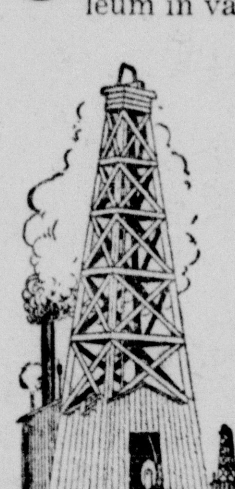
United nations and neutral shipping losses since Pearl Harbor amounted to about 689 vessels up to and including September 1, 1943.

◆

HIDDEN WEALTH
Found in Gas

By W. N. BEARD
715 Jones St., Fort Worth, Texas.
(Copyright, 1943, by the Southwest Magazine Co.)

ONE of Texas' most valuable minerals is gas. It is next to petroleum in value as a natural resource.



There are 522 natural gas fields in Texas. Total output of these fields in 1942, according to a Bureau of Mines estimate, was one trillion, seven hundred million cubic feet of gas, valued at about $175,000,000. This was 43.5 per cent of all the natural gas produced in the United States in 1942.

"Natural gas is a rich resource America has come to take for granted," says Dr. Gustav Egloff, research authority on value of gas and its by-products. "In a pinch, natural gas may even become a source of food. The Germans are now producing edible fats from gas, not the type of fat to which we are accustomed, but it is helpful under the critical food conditions now existing in Europe."

Dr. Egloff goes on further to say: "Yearly consumption of natural gas in the United States is equivalent in fuel value to 100,000,000 tons of coal or over 500,000,000 barrels of fuel oil. More than 100,000 barrels a day of normal butane are available from natural gas. If this were used just for butadiene, it would satisfy the entire butadiene requirements of our present synthetic rubber program.

Source of High Explosives

"Natural gas also is an important source of high explosives. The hydrogen in it is combined with nitrogen from the air to produce synthetic ammonia; this is readily converted into nitric acid. Combining ammonia and nitric acid produces ammonium nitrate which is a high explosive. Sulfuric and nitric acid, both obtainable from natural gas, are raw materials necessary for high explosives needed in this war, some of them on a scale twenty times that of World War I. Another war necessity is trinitro-glycerine, the commonest form of which is dynamite. Its principal source has been the soap industry, but glycerine can now be produced from propane or propylene gas," Dr. Egloff explained.

Gas was first produced and consumed in Corsicana, Texas, in 1901. A few years later Marshall, Texas, was using gas from nearby oil fields. The first long gas pipe line was built in 1910, connecting the Petrolia field in Clay county with Fort Worth and later Dallas. This was the beginning of pipe line extension which carried natural gas to towns and cities of Texas for the next fifteen years. Between 1925 and 1930 several large high-pressure gas pipe lines were built from the Panhandle field to Mid-Western and Northern States. Texas gas helps to heat Chicago and New York City.

Gas Also Yields Gasoline

Aside from its fuel and other values, natural gas yields millions of gallons of gasoline. This is actually a manufactured product and separation of the gasoline from the gas is by compression or absorption. What is called "wet gas" is used in the process and is found throughout Texas. Gasoline from natural gas is a high quality product, used primarily to blend with other gasoline. It is vital in winning the war since airplanes must use high octane gas. In 1942 Texas produced 1,575,000,000 (billions) gallons of gasoline from "wet gas," valued at $33,500,000.

However, the most valuable gas in Texas is helium, extracted from natural gas. Because of wartime secrecy, no figures are available as to its production. The government owns the vast helium gas fields near Amarillo and also the plant that processes it. Helium, a non-inflammable gas, has many uses, but principally to inflate blimps. The blimps have done a good job patrolling seas and destroying submarines. Texas has a monopoly on world production of helium. No other country produces it in commercial quantities.

Texas gas, therefore, not only has gone to war, it is winning the war. Gas was a potent factor in winning World War I. It is a major factor in winning World War II.

CURRENT COMMENT

By A STAFF EDITOR

(Copyright, 1943, by the Southwest Magazine Co.)

Allies to Use Italian Ships

GEN. Dwight D. Eisenhower has disclosed that, under the terms of the Italian armistice, the Allies might use the surrendered Italian naval vessels.

Admiral Sir Andrew Browne Cunningham, head of the Mediterranean fleet, also said that "the Italian ships are in good order, absolutely first-class, especially the battleships and new cruisers." The Admiral added that the acquisition of the Italian navy would allow the Allies to turn a large portion of their heavy ships against the Japanese. He also disclosed that, besides surface craft, Italian submarines were "popping up all over the place to surrender."

The backbone of the Italian fleet—four battleships, seven cruisers and six destroyers—sailed into Malta after a spectacular running battle with the German Air Force that sank one battleship, the Roma.

Besides the Italian warships, there were indications that the United Nations would gain some portion of Italy's merchant fleet, although many ships had been at northern ports in German hands.

* * *

Nine Months Added to Average Life

Despite the hardships of war, American wage-earners and their families are living on the average longer than ever before, according to the statisticians of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. Their conclusion is based on the expectation of life attained in 1942 by the company's industrial policy-holders which reached the new high figure of 64.18 years, a gain of 9 months over the 1941 figure.

The statisticians declare 1942 the 30th consecutive year in which a gain in expectation of life was attained by the insured group, and point out that the improvement has been greater in the industrial than in the general population of the United States.

One of the particularly interesting observations made by the statisticians in their life expectancy study is that "the post-war world will be built not alone by those who are now young, but also by those who have already accumulated the experience and wisdom of years."

In explanation of this, the statisticians show that under prevailing mortality conditions a member of the insured group, aged 35, has on the average "as many years before him as behind," and that white men 45 years old, and white women close to 50 years, still have nearly "a quarter of a century of life before them on the average."

* * *

Industry Profits Up for First-Half of Year

Large increases in volume of business during the first-half of 1943 enabled American corporations to show substantial improvement in earnings, both before and after taxes, as compared with last year, according to a report by the National Industdial Conference Board.

The reports of 322 industrials analyzed by the board show combined net income after taxes of $654,000,000 this year as compared with $585,000,000 in the first half of 1942, or a gain of 11.6 per cent. Thirty-five public utility corporations reported $216,000,000 against $212,000,000, while fifty railroads showed $343,000,000 against $213,000,000 last year.

Among the industrial, 280 manufacturing corporations reported net after taxes of $574,000,000 this year against $506,000,000 in the first half of last year, while twenty-five mining companies reported a decline in net after all charges from $67,000,000 to $65,000,000. Retail trade and miscellaneous companies likewise showed small declines in net.

* * *

Air War Softening Reich

The time table of victory over Germany is, "first, supremacy in the air and then a crushing invasion by land and by sea," General Henry H. Arnold, commander of the United States Army Air Forces, said recently in London.

"And so far," General Arnold added, "we are on schedule.

"I have every reason to believe we can destroy critical objectives in Germany so that Germany's communications, transportation and production will be dislocated to such an extent that it will be impossible for her to conduct war as she is now doing.

"By the dislocation of those things, her will to fight will be considerably shattered and the morale of her people greatly lowered. Then it will be easier for our ground forces to make their formal entry into Germany."

The German leaders fully realize they must turn back the aerial armadas of the United States and Britain or go down to defeat, General Arnold asserted; and to date they had been unable to halt the sledgehammer blows of the Royal Air Force and the precision wallops of the United States Eighth Air Force.

"They are doing all they can to halt our heavy bombers, and for my part I am doing all I can to keep up the bombing weight," he went on. "They have not halted us yet by any means."

* * *

Ship Owners Winning Battle of Barnacles

The Shipbuilders Council of America disclosed recently that the battle waged for centuries against the smallest of saboteurs, the barnacle, is now being won and at last the pest is being controlled. Accumulations of barnacles on ships' hulls have caused losses of millions of dollars in the past, the council declared, with heavy commercial losses incurred because they have slowed the speed of vessels and made them difficult to maneuver.

The council gives credit for the successful fight against barnacles to the use of modern paints containing mercury, which discourages and almost eliminates their growth. It also praises the use of modern methods developed in the ship repairing industry which have resulted in speedy and efficient removal of them.

"A year's growth of barnacles on a 10,000 deadweight ton ship may average 30 tons," the S. C. A. stated, "especially if the vessel has been operating in tropical waters."

* * *

New Alcohol Blend Motor Fuel

Blends of gasoline and alcohol may soon be used in automobiles as motor fuel, according to a bulletin issued by the National Automobile Dealers' Association. Basis of the statement was a series of tests conducted at the request of the Board of Economic Warfare, hopeful of finding that foreign-produced alcohol could be combined with gasoline shipped abroad by lend-lease.

Conducted under governmental auspices, the tests have established that alcohol blends can be used as automobile motor fuel. While alcohol and gasoline will generate about the same horsepower in the same engine, one and a half gallons of alcohol are required to produce as much power as one gallon of gasoline. Blends containing less than 15 per cent of alcohol can be substituted for gasoline without carburetor adjustment.

The mixture, according to test, is especially effective in high compression engines where it burns with less knock than gasoline alone.

Advantages of the fuel are not fully determined. The government is planning further research at a pilot plant being set up in Peoria, Ill. Here, experiments will be carried out to determine whether alcohol made from corn, potatoes, wheat and other carbohydrate crops is suitable for combination in a gasoline-alcohol motor fuel.

* * *

Printing War Ration Book No. 2

Printing of the 165,000,000 war ration books No. 2 was the largest single printing job in all history. Since each book had 192 stamps, the number of stamps printed was 31,680,000,000. Because special presses were required, the work could be divided among only 18 printing plants scattered throughout the country. Ninety-six carloads of specially watermarked paper, designed to prevent counterfeiting, were used.

* * *

Russia Gets American Seeds

Russia is growing this summer, from American seeds, enough food to fill 1,700,000 carloads—or 500 ships. This food may be the margin that will carry a literally half-starved population of well over 100,000,000 through another winter of war, said the Russian War Relief, Inc., with headquarters in New York City.

The American seeds totaled 3,500,000 pounds. From them Russia is growing Minnesota eggplant, Indiana spinach, California lima beans, Connecticut corn, Illinois peas, and North Dakota wheat.

The Germans got 40 per cent of Russia's farmlands in the seven per cent of the nation's territory they overran.

The worst problem, more difficult in Russia than in America, was where to find the land to replace the lost area, and where to find the farmers.

Russia shipped the farmers thousands of miles, to lands back to the Urals where the soil was different, the temperatures different. They had to learn new techniques, and Russian scientists had to breed new kinds of qualities into plants to make successful crops.

* * *

Rationing Bibles

There is some talk in the book trade of the need of rationing—of all books—the Bible. The publishers just don't seem to be able to print enough Bibles to supply the demand. Particularly great is the request for pocket-size copies of the book of books for the armed forces, although booksellers report a remarkable increase of purchasers for Bibles of every variety.

The present heightened interest in religion is not confined to the United States. The American Bible Society in New York, a non-profit organization, reports a remarkably great rise of interest in the Good Book all over the world. In 1942 the Society published 8,230,865 Bibles in over a thousand languages, of which America alone took 5,371,293, whereas in 1940 it printed 4,860,345 copies of the Holy Writ for the entire world.

* * *

Where the Sun Is Going

Where the sun is going now puzzles scientists. Whither the sun is going in its perennial journey through space has interested astronomers for the past two and a half centuries. For whither the sun goes, there go the earth and all the other planets, their satellites, even the comets and meteors that fly so indiscriminately about the solar system.

The speed and direction of the sun's journey have lately been redetermined with modern astronomical precision, and the results reported by Ralph E. Wilson of the Mount Wilson Observatory in California. The motion is twofold. The sun with billions of other stars is part of our rotating galaxy or milky way which at a distance of some millions of light years would look like any other nebula, says Wilson.

The sun revolves about the center of this system at a speed of 180 miles per second, just as we revolve about the sun, which is 93,000,000 miles distant, at 18 miles per second. The earth requires a year to complete a revolution; the sun requires 200,000,000 years to complete the circuit of the galaxy. But the sun has also a special little motion of its own, a little side trip toward the constellation Hercules at 12 miles per second.

* * *

Synthetic Fats From Petroleum

Germans are making synthetic fat out of paraffin from petroleum mixed with synthetic glycerine by means of a new process of paraffin oxidation. They also are extracting the marrow from bones by a new autclaving process. This information comes from the official journal of the British Association for the Advancement of Science.

Air-Conditioning After the War

"Air conditioning units which give forth cool air in the summer and heat in the winter may be within the reach of average income families after the war," Floyd L. Carmichael, division manager of the Lone Star Gas Co., of Fort Worth, said recently.

A few of the units, in production when the war began, are now on sale. When the war ends and they can be turned out in mass production, the units will be reduced considerably in cost, Mr. Carmichael believes.

Post-war planners, with an eye to the future, see a large market for such modern conveniences and predict the creation of a large number of jobs in the production and sale of these units which were not available to people in lower income brackets before the war.

The air conditioning unit, run by gas, itself is about five square feet and is placed in a basement or utility room. Sizes will vary from three-ton to 10-ton freezing capacity.

* * *

100,000-Mile Tires Coming

You'll have to wait, but the 100,000-mile automobile tire will appear sometime after the war. The development will come from certain synthetic grades that will outlast natural rubber, Cornell's engineering students have been told by Dr. Wm. C. Geer, Ithaca scientist.

The synthetic product, he said, is superior in resistance to oil and sunlight, but is inferior in rebound, in resisting heat build-up, and in combating low temperatures. For small tires on popular cars, the all-synthetic product is successful, but for "jeeps" natural rubber is necessary in preventing blowouts.

* * *

30,000 Reindeer Slain by Wolves

The great gray timber wolves of the high North are still holding a bloody carnival among Alaska's reindeer herds.

Experienced Alaskan reindeer men agree with Army observers that unless drastic and immediate steps are taken to fully protect the once vast but now pitifully shrunken herds the reindeer industry in the North is doomed.

Last year approximately 30,000 deer were slaughtered by the marauding wolf packs, and it is estimated that this year around 20,000 will be destroyed in the same manner. It is believed that the loss will be lighter this year simply because there now are less deer for the wolves to attack. Some herds have vanished completely and others are badly scattered.

"The 20,000 deer we will lose this year represent 2,000,000 pounds of meat, it was stated by one official who has made a study of the reindeer problem.

The government bought the deer and gave the greater part of them to the Eskimos in an attempt to establish a stable economy among the natives. The reindeer ranges in Alaska are approximately equal in size to the State of California, and the total number of deer was about 162,000, according to figures supplied by the Reindeer Service.

SUPERIOR GUNNERY

Millions of dollars went up in smoke and millions of man-hours were spent in the toil and sweat of U. S. gunnery practice before December 1, 1941. But it gave our Navy the best gunners in the world. And now as our bluejackets blast the Japs in the Pacific and the Germans in the Mediterranean and the Atlantic, this peacetime investment is beginning to pay dividends.

In the several "battles of the Solomons," for example, which raged around those tropical islands during last fall, winter and summer, American guns and gunnery proved superior to the Japanese. When warship met warship, it was the Stars and Stripes that emerged victorious in almost every encounter.

The weapons of American warships range in size from deepthroated 16-inch battleship guns—which can toss tons of steel and TNT more than 20 miles—to the 30-caliber Browning machine guns of coastal patrol vessels. In between are many sizes—all with a special job to do.

When a gun is fired, tremendous pressures are necessary to give the projectiles the required muzzle velocity. In some of our largest naval guns, this pressure is about 36,000 pounds per square inch. A shell from a 14- or 16-inch gun, for example, emerges from the barrel at the rate of 2,000 miles an hour.

The best brains of American scientists and naval ordnance experts, therefore, have been called upon to develop steels which are strong enough to withstand such bursting pressures. Because of durability and toughness, forged steel, nickel steel and vanadium steel are used in the manufacture of guns for the Navy.

The 16-inch gun is at the present time the largest naval gun in use. Our newest battleships, such as the giant 45,000-ton battleship, Iowa, carry nine of these monster rifles. Each weighs about 125 tons and tosses a shell that weighs around 2,100 pounds. Each shell fired costs the taxpayer more than $1,200.—Popular Mechanics.

Grass Root Reveries

By JOE GANDY

Winnsboro, Texas.

(Copyright, 1943, by the Southwest Magazine Co.)

LIFE is worth living again as we tuck the kivers up around us and fall asleep these cool October nights. Since the heat is behind us, we will now look forward to something else to worry about. It may be less gas, or less rubber, or less food—but it's a safe bet we will do some worrying. A friend who retired wealthy, has good health and nothing to worry about, told me recently that he couldn't sleep nights because of a dream he had that a mule would kick him to death. What made his dream less likely to come true is the fact that he never owned a mule.

"Must pitch hay with the hired man."

●

So, why worry? Let's enjoy these wonderful October days and nights and the blessings that go with them. Some of the blessings are pumpkin pies, sweet 'taters, fried chicken, cream gravy and cornpone. The last may seem inconsequential to white-bread eaters, but I am sorry for that man or woman who never ate cornpone made and baked the Southern way, served hot from the oven and doused with plenty of butter.

●

While discussing weather and food, let's keep in mind a fall garden. Where moisture has fallen, you are advised to plant a garden. This advice comes from men who know the transportation problem and the labor-shortage problem. The cold facts are, plant your own garden or you may do without vegetables this fall and winter, even canned vegetables.

●

While Dallas was striving to meet her Third War Bond quota, the banks there reported $35,000,000 of saving accounts lying idle in their vaults. These saving account customers kid themselves. They will lose their money if we lose the war and we will lose the war if we don't buy war bonds. Furthermore, and this may be news to most saving accounters, the government, by act of Congress as a war emergency, can take your money out of the banks and buy guns, planes, tanks and ammunition with it.

●

Three-gallons-per-week is a pitiful amount of gasoline, yet if you are not going anywhere it is enough. There has been too much non-essential driving. Recently I counted 50 automobiles parked in front of a beer and dance hall tavern five miles out of Fort Worth. We believe OPA should issue coupons for all gasoline needed for essential driving. But when this critical war fuel is used to go places of questionable decency, then it were better to ration it down for some car owners to a mere trickle.

●

Dr. Colin Garfield, of Columbia University, says we need an invention that will give us ten times more electric light. We already have plenty of electric light. What we need is more mental light. Thousands of Americans are groping in the darkness of ignorance. In the early draft, Army officials rejected 33 per cent of our young men because of illiteracy. Yet we spend millions of the taxpayers' money on educational institutions. The fault partly is lack of home training and lack of more births among educated classes.

●

We are told that Hirohito is not allowed to hear any bad news. If that be so, then there's one Jap Emperor who is gonna have a rude awakening. That awakening will come when thousands of Flying Fortresses drop block buster bombs on Tokio. Old Hi will then hear plenty of bad news—and it won't sound like mocking birds singing in his palace grounds.

●

The Allies have a pretty good toehold on Italy. It was hard going at Salerno but they beat back repeated counter attacks of Hitler's crack divisions. By now his soldiers have found out that they are not the only tough guys—that British, Americans and Frenchmen can also be tough. The German soldier was educated to believe that he is a superman born of a superrace and can whip the world with one hand and loot the world with the other hand. It will take more of hard fighting to knock this out of his head, but when once knocked out he will quit cold. However, now is no time to underrate Germany's power. She is a dangerous foe and will fight desperately to hold Italy. Italy's airfields would place us in position to bomb Germany to her knees and Hitler knows it.

Some folks are planning now what they will do after the war is over. This is like counting the chickens before the eggs hatch. The smartest old hen never knows how many of her eggs will hatch. The chances are any post-war planning by you or me will have little to do with our future. This will be determined by social, political and economic conditions. Many wise ones say we will have hard times, other wise ones say we will have prosperous times, after the war. The best guess is what happened following other wars. After the war Between the States there was, of course, a prolonged depression in the South but good times gradually returned to the North. After the Spanish-American War there was a lull, and then a period of prosperity. After World War I there was about a year of depression, then eight years of prosperity. History will probably repeat itself. If it does, we will have a slump for about a year after World War II, then about seven to eight years of prosperity.

●

Some candidates are preening themselves for 1944, although the election is almost a year hence. I met a man the other day (he seldom speaks to me) who greeted me most effusively. I had a hunch he was running for office and, sure enough, he told me all about his plans and how he would be elected beyond any doubt whatsoever. He had no platform, and said he would rely mainly on his own and his ancestral background. He was born in "Old Virginny" in a log cabin and his grandfather was the champion rail-splitter and bear hunter in that neck of the woods. His father was a Congressman and his mother's mother was a cousin of one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence. All of this, he believes, will get enough votes to put him in the run-off. Being born in a log cabin and being a good bear hunter has elected many a man to office. But nowadays a candidate must have something more to put him over. He must be a good mixer and able to talk convincingly about tax reduction, government economy, rationing and old age pensions. He must also be a self-made man who started from the scratch and is still scratching. He must talk any man's language and any baby's language. He is licked if he can't coo and prattle to babies, tell their mothers they are pretty and have the ear-marks of greatness. He must remember names all the way down to names of hound dogs and bull calves. He must pitch hay with the hired man, milk a cow and run a tractor. Yes, indeed, a successful candidate these fast-moving days must have a lot of stuff on the ball.

TEXAS BRIEF NEWS--- from Over the State

THE NAME IS "DENISON DAM"

After several years of discussion, officials have decided that the big reservoir project on Red river, near Denison, will be officially known as "Denison Dam."

OIL COMPANIES TURN TO WOMEN

Twenty-five women have just completed special college classes in petroleum laboratory work in the Rice Institute. They were promptly given jobs by a Texas oil company.

TOWN CHANGES NAME

Citizens of Germania, (Midland county), got up a petition requesting a change of name for their town. It was changed to Paul by officials of the Texas & Pacific railroad.

TRIPLETS FOR 36-YEAR-OLD GRANDMOTHER

Triplets, all of them boys, have been born to Mrs. R. L. Ttchison, age 36, wife of a Houston shipfitter. She became a grandmother six weeks before her triplet sons were born.

KIN OF DANIEL BOONE DIES

Mrs. Mary Emlett McCulloch, age 90, great-grandniece of Daniel Boone, died at the home of a grandson in Mart, (McLennan county). She had lived in that county since 1887.

HORSE TROUGHS REVIVED

Transportation difficulties have resulted in the return of many animal-drawn vehicles in Galveston. As a result, a dozen animal drinking fountains have been repaired and reconnected throughout the city.

CURIOUS BEDSPREAD

Mrs. Ernest E. Miller, of Beeville, (Bee county), has received a queer bedspread from her husband, an Army doctor now on duty in the South Pacific. It is made of three thicknesses of beaten tree bark and cost the lieutenant $3 and a golf ball.

JEWELS IN JUNK YARD

The FBI has reported that a cache of stolen jewels in Amarillo has been recovered from a junk yard there. where the jewels had been hidden. They were part of $92,000 worth stolen from a transport plane grounded in Amarillo last November.

FINISHES TENTH VIOLIN

Adrian Wilson, age 80, of Huntsville, (Walker county), has made 10 violins by hand during the past three years. He started working on the first one at the age of 77 and liked the work so well that he has kept it up. The bodies are made of native woods—sweet gum, cottonwood, birch and cedar.

KILLS BIG CATFISH WITH ROCK

Technician Joseph L. Ryckman, of North Camp Hood, near Temple, (Bell county), found a big catfish in some shallow water on the Leon river. He killed it with a rock. The fish, 45 inches long, weighed 60 pounds. His mess sergeant said it would furnish 60 good sized fish steaks.

STOLEN VIOLIN EASILY RECOVERED

Pvt. John C. Tidrow, of Camp Howze, near Gainesville ,(Cooke county), walked into a Dallas music store to see about buying a violin. Two youths approached and offered to sell him one they had in their possession. Pvt. Tidrow took but one look—it was his own violin which had been stolen from his auto. The sheriff took charge of the two boys.

GASOLINE-SOAKED BED BLAZES

Corpus Christi police heard a badly burned negro woman tell a strange story about how she almost burned to death in bed. The woman said she heard a noise in her room which awakened her. When she struck a match, the bed flashed all over with fire. Apparently it had been soaked with gasoline. She was rescued by neighbors who heard her screaming.

BUILDS OWN AIRPORT

Although Llano county does not have a military flying school, residents of that county decided to build an airport for cross-country student flyers, since some flyers have had to make emergency landings on near-by ranches. Private subscription raised money necessary to buy land and hire a construction firm to do the work. The field will be located two miles north of Llano.

ITALY (TEXAS) POSTOFFICE SWAMPED

The postmaster at Italy, (Ellis county), called for help when mail began to pile up in his office with requests from stamp collectors that letters be postmarked at the exact hour when Allied troops invaded Italy. Postmaster Frank Sheppard said "thousands of pieces of all kinds of mail came from every part of the country." As a result, he asked the Postoffice Department at Washington to send a postmarking machine and operator to help him out,

PECULIAR $10 BILL

Ben Rawls, of Groesbeck, (Limestone county), turned over to Sheriff Sam Adkins a strange $10 bill which had come into his possession. The currency was $10 on one side and $1 on the other. Apparently it was the work of a crook who found a way to split bills.

PASTURE BURNERS ESCAPE

Gainesville, (Cooke county), officers chased, but failed to catch up with, an auto from which occupants were reported throwing "balls of fire" into grass along Highway 77, south of Gainesville. Neighbors saw three of the "balls of fire" thrown into one pasture and blazes were discovered in two others. The culprits escaped.

TONGUE GIVES UP BB SHOT

Fifteen years ago Lewis Wilson, of Burnet, (Burnet county), was watching a boy with a BB air gun which was accidentally discharged. Mr. Wilson felt a sting on his tongue and it bled a little, but the accident soon was forgotten. A few days ago he decided something was wrong with his tongue. After an examination a doctor operated and took out a BB shot which had been in his tongue all this time.

OPERATION CURES EPILEPSY

Dallas doctors X-rayed the head of a negro who had been brought to a hospital for treatment. The X-ray showed a knife blade sticking through the skull into the brain. It's removal apparently cured an old case of epilepsy. The negro said he remembered having been "in a scuffle" 33 years ago, and had been a victim of the ailment since that time.

INVASION OF CRICKETS

Italy, (Ellis county), was invaded by unprecedented swarms of crickets that followed a big rain the night before. Roofs of two stores caved in under their weight and merchants had to dig piles of them away before doors could be opened. The crickets were so bad that they shutout the sun. Even church services were called off.

BIBLE STOLEN IN JAIL

When a Houston preacher laid his Bible down in the jail during a sermon there somebody stole it. He was preaching about the evils of stealing and the dope habit.

$150,000 FOR PAIR OF NYLON HOSE

When a Dallas department store put on a big auction sale to boost war bonds, one woman bought $150,000 worth in order to get a par of nylon hose. The auction netted more than $2,000,000 in bond sales.

BLIND NEGRO RAISES COTTON

Jim Reynolds, 77-year-old negro who has been blind for 32 years, has a one-acre cotton crop at Marlin, (Falls county). By feeling along rows with his hands the old negro does the planting and cultivating. He also plants a garden and has a small orchard, does his own housekeeping and has potted plants around his home. He expects to pick a bale from his acre of cotton.

FORESTS FIRES MOUNTING

M. V. Dunmire, district forester of the Texas Forest Service at Maydelle, (Cherokee county), says fires burned over much more acreage in the first seven months of this year than in 1942. In 14 East Texas counties 995 fires burned off 44,980 acres. He urges farmers in that region to be careful of trash fires this fall. "Unless they do that, we are going to have one of the worst forest fire losses in many years," Dunmire said.

KNITS 134TH SWEATER

Mrs. M. H. McCammon, of Sinton, (San Patricio county), has finished knitting her 134th sweater for the American Red Cross. She averaged one child's size for each day in one recent month. In addition to the sweaters she also has knitted 38 baby caps, 12 pairs of anklets, 12 pairs of wristlets, five sailor and four soldier helmets.

200TH BOWIE KNIFE

Jim Cochran, of Whitney, (Hill county), has mailed out to servicemen the 200th Bowie knife which he made by hand. He has two sons in the Army. The knives are made from old saw blades.

DENISON'S ARMY RECORD

Denison, (Grayson county), challenges any other city of 15,000 to match its unique Army record which shows it has men in service holding all 17 ranks in the Army from private to full general (Ike Eisenhower).

CRAP GAME IN COURTHOUSE

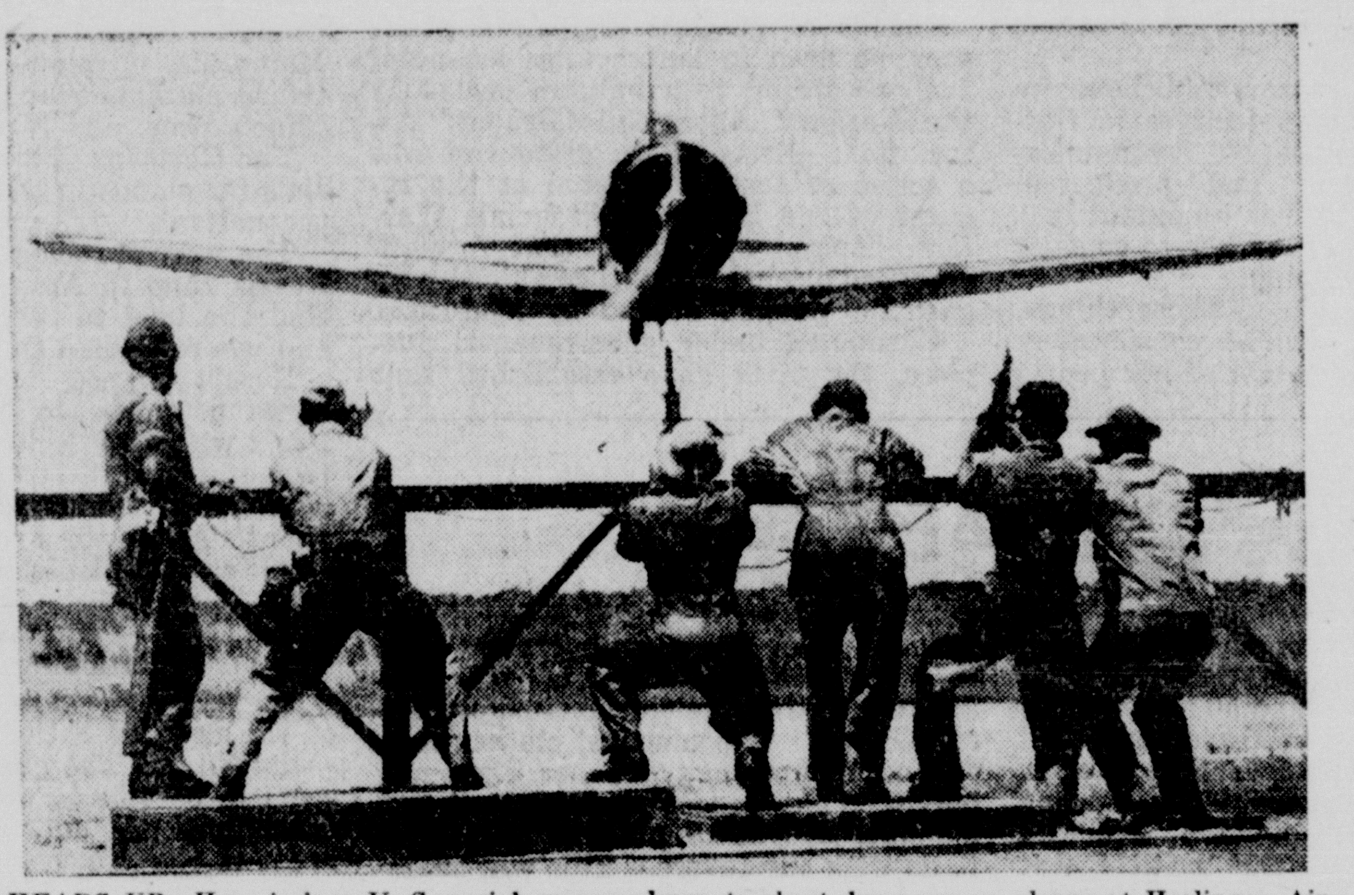
Deputy Sheriff Barto Giles, of Henderson, (Rusk county), was walking in the basement of the courthouse when he heard voices which aroused his curiosity. He investigated—and seven negroes entered pleas of guilty to shooting craps in the courthouse basement.

BOYPOWER SHORTAGE SOLVED

Telegraph officials at Corpus Christi think they have found the answer to the shortage of messenger boys. They employed W. J. Hackett, age 65, to deliver messages on foot. He likes the work so well that he recommends it to other men who are not able to do war plant work.

PRISON MANPOWER SHORT

Gen. Mgr. D. W. Stakes, of the Texas prison at Huntsville, (Walker county), says it will be necessary to cut down on the amount of land cultivated by prisoners and that industries inside the walls are suffering from a lack of workers. There has been a steady decline in prisoners received since Pearl Harbor.



HEADS UP—Here is how U. S. aerial gunners learn to shoot down enemy planes at Harlingen Air Field, Texas. A low-flying training plane skims over the student gunners, while the pilot gives them his range by radio. They hold their guns on the plane until it whisks over their heads.

HONOR FOR SOLDIERS' MOTHERS

Gene Howe, Amarillo publisher, who instituted the now famous mother-in-law day, has announced a plan for a celebration to honor war mothers. He expects to make it a bigger event than the mother-in-law day.

HOG ATTACKS THREE IN FAMILY

Marl Jaco and two of his small children were attacked by a mad sow on their farm near Wheeler, (Wheeler county). They had gone to give some fresh water to the sow and her litter of young pigs. When ready to leave, they had trouble starting the auto and, while pushing it, were attacked by the sow. After both of the children had been bitten and bruised severely the father went to their rescue and was also bitten by the animal. All were treated at a hospital.

OLD FORT DAVIS LIVES AGAIN

Military personnel at the Marfa, (Presidio county), Advanced Flying School was so impressed with the ruins of old Fort Davis, in Jeff Davis county, that it was decided to copy the old adobe fort as a home for the post exchange. Volunteers from the field made adobe brick in spare time. The building, which with normal construction would have cost at least $30,000, was built at a cost of $4,200. An old Mexican adobe-maker was disgusted when the soldiers used a concrete mixer in preparing the mud for the adobe bricks.

THIEF ON HORSEBACK

When Houston police answered a complaint about the theft of 42 light bulbs, taken from the big electric sign of a suburban theater, they found hoof prints in the lobby. Police figured out that the thief had stood on the back of a horse to remove the bulbs.

HOW TO FIND A VACANT HOUSE

A Dallas man became desperate for a house to live in. When he couldn't find one he wrote to 20 friends, telling each that if he didn't find a place to live he would have to move in with them. The friends got together and found a place for him.

FLYER DROPS CHEWING GUM FOR FRENCH CHILDREN

Lieut Joseph A. Adams, of Jasper, (Jasper county), wanted to do something for the poor French children which he often saw while flying in the air forces from England over France. On one recent trip he took along six cartons of chewing gum and dropped a few sticks at a time. He hopes the children got it.

RESISTANT TO TOOTH DECAY

The American Dental Association reports completion of experiments which apparently resulted in discovery of a resistant against decay in humans. The experiment resulted from observations in Deaf Smith county which showed old-time residents were free from tooth decay and newcomers soon found themselves immune to it. Analysis revealed certain chemical properties in the soil which were the basis for the dental society's experiment.

OLD LOGS BEING RECOVERED

Logs of virgin pine which sank in the Sabine river 70 years ago while being floated to a mill are being dug out of the river bottom and sawed into lumber by a Kilgore, (Gregg - Rusk county), mill. Resin in the logs had preserved them well. Some are still fastened together with heavily rusted chains and hand-forged iron spikes. The mill already has sold 300,000 board feet of lumber from these old logs.

LAW AGAINST RATS

Mayor Ray Coale, of Beaumont, has asked the city attorney to prepare a city ordinance which will make it illegal for householders and property-owners to have rats on their premises.

HUNGARIAN PARTRIDGES THRIVE

The Hungarian partridges, which were "planted" in the Canadian river country of the Panhandle, are doing well according to a recent report. Numerous large coveys have been raised from the original 150 pairs of birds loosed there. Ranch owners of the region will protect the new game birds.

WANT SUN TIME AGAIN

The board of directors of the San Antonio Chamber of Commerce have sent a resolution to President Roosevelt asking for a return to sun time this fall. They declare investigation shows that business men believe no benefit has been derived from the use of war emergency time.

CATCHES CAR THIEF

A. V. Harnage, of Dallas, was put out when he found his auto had been stolen from a parking lot. While waiting on a corner for a bus he saw his own car being driven toward him. He "thumbed" for a ride. The driver stopped and picked him up. Opposite the police station Mr. Harnage jerked the keys out of the auto's switch and called two policemen who arrested the thief.

CHURCH WINDOWS STOLEN

Navarro county officers are on the look out for a thief who took eight window sashes from the rural church at Pickett.

STORK BUSY

August was the busiest month the stork ever had in Houston, delivering an average of two babies for each hour in the month—a total of 1.518.

BIG INCOME TAX BILL

Texas ranks eighth State in the nation in income tax payments, according to a report from the U. S. Treasury Department. Texas' income tax payments showed a gain of 81 per cent over the previous year. The national average increase was 65 per cent.

BABE SMOTHERED IN BED

A 3-month-old baby smothered to death in San Antonio while sleeping in the same bed with its mother, father and a 5-year-old sister. Due to housing shortage, the family had but one bed to sleep in.

DEER DIE ON GAME PRESERVE

Deer have been dying on the game preserve ranch of Ward Holman, east of San Saba, (San Saba county), and citizens are divided on the cause. Some think it is the result of dry weather and others believe ear ticks have caused the deaths.

FRIGHT FREES VOCAL CHORDS

Mrs. Fred Artz, of Houston, who had been a deaf mute for 15 years, was so badly scared by a negro prowler that she screamed three times loud enough for neighbors half a block away to hear her. Friends said it was the first time she had been able to use her vocal chords in many years.

U. S. GETS BIG BEND TITLE

Gov. Coke Stevenson has turned over to U. S. Park officials a deed to 700,000 acres of land in the Big Bend area. The Federal Park Department will improve the park as soon as conditions permit. The Texas Legislature appropriated $1,500,000 to buy the land. It will be the 27th National Park in Texas.

WRONG COMMISSIONER

Tarrant County Commissioner Joe Tannisch got a pleasant surprise when he received a box of cigars from a woman who said the gift was for the service he was rendering as commissioner of her precinct. Mr. Tannisch is commissioner for precinct two. The woman lives in precinct one.

FIRE LEAVES MAN NAKED

Following a recent hotel fire in Houston a man, wrapped up in a bed sheet, asked to use the police telephone. Officers heard him say, "Boss, if you want me to come to work in the morning you'll have to send me some clothes, I'm as naked as Ghandi." He got the clothes.

JAP WAR SOUVENIR

Tommy Simms, of Sulphur Springs, (Hopkins county), has received a queer war souvenir from an uncle who is in the U. S. Air Corps. The package which Tommy received contained the cap and one shoe taken from the body of a Jap soldier which his uncle had killed. The cap is cheap material and poorly made. The shoe has a sole of good grade rubber but the upper is made of canvass.

HIGH-PRICED FIRE WOOD

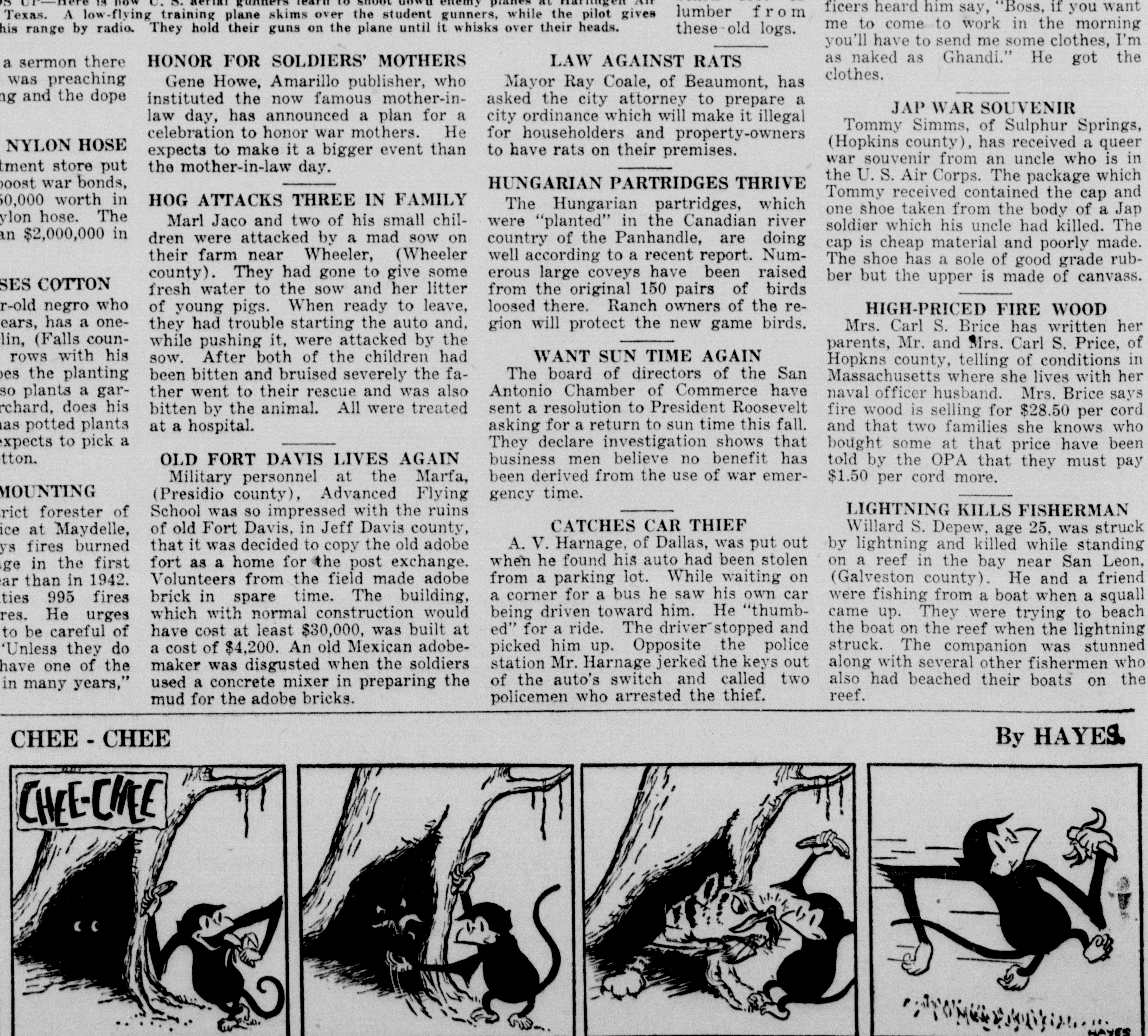
Mrs. Carl S. Brice has written her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl S. Price, of Hopkns county, telling of conditions in Massachusetts where she lives with her naval officer husband. Mrs. Brice says fire wood is selling for $28.50 per cord and that two families she knows who bought some at that price have been told by the OPA that they must pay $1.50 per cord more.

LIGHTNING KILLS FISHERMAN

Willard S. Depew, age 25, was struck by lightning and killed while standing on a reef in the bay near San Leon, (Galveston county). He and a friend were fishing from a boat when a squall came up. They were trying to beach the boat on the reef when the lightning struck. The companion was stunned along with several other fishermen who also had beached their boats on the reef.

CHEE - CHEE

By HAYES



A LITTLE FUN *Jokes to Make You Laugh*

Worth All They Cost

The young man was rather shy, and after she had thrown her arms around him and kissed him for bringing her a bouquet of flowers, he jumped up and grabbed his hat.

"Oh, don't go," she said, as he made for the door. "I didn't mean to offend you."

"Oh, I'm not offended," he replied, "I'm going for more flowers."

Mistaken for Charity

An Atlanta woman, riding home on a bus, suddenly realized she had left a "piggy bank" at the postoffice while mailing letters. She hurried back and found the bank on the counter where she left it, but noticed it had become heavier.

Atlantans, thinking the bank was there for aiding some worthy cause, had put in it $2 worth of pennies and nickels.

Personal Glimpses

Attending a church bazaar, Abraham Lincoln tendered a $20 bill to pay for a bunch of violets. The lady at the booth, making no attempt to return any change, gushed, "Oh thank you, Mr. President."

Lincoln reached down from his great height, and gently touched the lady on the wrist, saying, "And what do you call this?"

"Why, Mr. President, that is my wrist. What did you think it was?"

"Well, drawled Lincoln, "I thought it might be your ankle. Everything is so high around here."

Apace With the Times

"I am Brave Eagle," said the Indian chieftain, introducing himself to the paleface visitor. "This is my son, Fighting Bird. And, here," he added, "is my grandson, Shoot-to-Killum."

"Glad to meet you and your sons, Mr. Brave Eagle. My name is Four-Engine-Block-Buster-Bomber," the paleface visitor said.

Much in Her Favor

"I've got a cow I want to sell you, Charlie."

"Yes? Would she fit into my Guernsey herd?"

"No, I dunno as she would."

"Does she give lots of milk?"

"No, I can't say as she gives lots of milk, but I can tell you this: She's a kind, gentle, good-natured cow, and if she's got any milk she'll gladly give you all of it."

Self-Evident

Two colored men were standing on the corner discussing family trees.

"Yes, suh, man," said Ambrose. "I can trace my relations back to a fambly tree."

"Chase 'em back to a fambly tree?" said Mose.

"Naw, man, trace 'em, get me?"

"Well, dey ain't but two kinds of things that live in trees—birds and monkeys, and you sho' ain't got no feathers on you."

Priming the Children

The vicar had notified the schoolmistress that he would be coming to the school to catechize the children in religious knowledge. As he always asked the same questions, she thought it best to prime the children with the correct answers.

"When the vicar comes," she said, "he will say: 'Boy Number One, who made you?' and you must answer: 'God, sir.' Then he will say: 'Boy Number Two, who was the first man?' and you must say: 'Adam, sir.'" And so she went on through the class.

When the vicar arrived Boy Number One was absent from his place, so he began with Boy Number Two and asked: "Boy, who made you?"

"Adam, sir," replied Boy Number Two.

"No, no, my boy," said the vicar, "it was God who made you."

"Please, sir," he replied, "the boy God made is out of the room washing inkpots."

Hard to Live With

Mamie: "Frank's now in the Army, but he's going to be awful hard to live with when he gets back from Hawaii."

Minnie: "What makes you think so?"

Mamie: "After he sees those native girls wearing grass skirts I'll have to talk fast and insistently to get enough money for a new dress!"

War Secret

The old colored couple had a letter from their boy in the armed service, and the father was reading it, and telling his wife what it said.

"Mose say he is o. k. but dat he cain't tell whar he is at," he said.

"Dat am jes lak dat triflin' boy, said Mandy. "I knowed he go and get his-se'f lost."

Changing Names

Feitelbaum and Garfinkel were partners. One morning Feitelbaum said to Garfinkel: "I'm sick and tired of my name. With your permission, I'm changing it to O'Brien." Garfinkel looked thoughtful, and a few days later announced that he, too, was tired of the name he had been bearing all his life. "With your permission," he said, "I have also changed my name to O'Brien." Thereupon, the old sign was taken down and a resplendent new one, reading, "O'Brien & O'Brien," was put up in its place. A few mornings later the telephone rang and a voice asked to be connected with Mr. O'Brien. "Very good, sir," said the cheery-voiced operator, "but which Mr. O'Brien do you want: Feitelbaum or Garfinkel?"

NATIONAL HEREFORD SHOW

Three Pecos county 4-H club boys led the entry parade for the National Hereford Show which will be held in Dallas, November 15 to 20. This will be the third such show held in the barns of the State Fair of Texas, previous events having been staged in 1940 and 1941.

The 1943 show will have the second largest premium list ever offered in the nation for a national show. Premiums scale down from $100 for first place in all major classes.

Following a long established custom, club calf classes will be stressed, according to Jack Frost, president of the sponsoring Texas Hereford Association.

Secretary T. G. Paterson, of the association, reports most of the leading Texas breeders have indicated they will be represented, as well as exhibitors from at least 10 other States. He says that inquiries two months in advance of the show indicate entries will be made by:

Silver Top Farm, Dallas; F. D. Jones, Rhome, (Wise county); Dr. Chas H. Harris, Fort Worth; Chas. Petitt, Walnut springs, (Bosque county); John R. Black, Granbury, (Hood county); Essar Ranch, San Antonio; J. Bruce Duncan, Waco; J. E. Boog-Scott, Jr., Cresson, (Hood county); Jim Gill, Whon, (Coleman county); Wheelock Hereford Farm, Corsicana, (Navarro county); White Hat Ranch, Blackwell, (Nolan county); Jas. Brook, Brady, (McCulloch county); W. J. Jinkins, Normangee, (Leon-Madison county); Henry Arledge, Knox City, (Knox county); John R. Sedwick, Albany, (Shackelford county); J. A. Bergfeld, Tyler (Smith county); Northwood Farms, Saginaw ,(Tarrant county); Silver Crest Farms, Fort Worth; Jim Herring, McGregor, (McLennan county), W. P. Luce, Dallas; L. R. Coleman, Cleburne, (Johnson county); R. B. George, Dallas; W. H. Hammon, Wichita Falls; C. A. Lanius, Fort Worth; Lewis Cerf, Ennis(Ellis county); Edens and Edens, Corsicana, (Navarro county); Ernese Grissom, Abilene, (Taylor county); W. T. Montgomery, San Antonio; La Cima Farm, San Antonio; Dr. Joe A. Shepperd, Burnet, (Burnet county); and many others.

THE PRAETORIANS
Home Office, Praetorian Bldg., Dallas, Tex.
FRATERNAL LIFE INSURANCE.
JUVENILE—ADULT ON THE MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN.
Budget Your Life Insurance Payments Like You Do Your Household Bills.
Straight Life. Twenty Pay.
Retirement Income. Term.
"Attached Draft" Policies.
How would you like to have the exclusive contract in your home town, or, if you are employed, would you like to earn by turning your spare time into dollars? Write The Praetorians at above address.
Organized 1898. 45 Years of Service

TINY SEARCHLIGHT VISIBLE 60 MILES

A midget searchlight only as big as a walnut yet so powerful it will project a 1,500 candlepower beam visible for 60 nautical miles has been designed by Westinghouse engineers to aid the rescue of aviators forced down at sea.

The newly lamp provides the most powerful beam ever obtained from such a tiny incandescent unit.

Packed with the rubber life rafts with which all ocean-flying military aircraft now are equipped, one of the tiny lamps will be worn by each man of a plane crew forced down at sea. The lights fit on a band around the head, like a miner's cap, so the man can have both hands free to hold in rough weather.

With the life rafts now radio-equipped fliers adrift at sea can call for help over a distance of 400 miles. When at night a ship follows the radio signal, the new sea rescue lamps will reveal the raft's exact position.

By following an S.O.S. signal to within a dozen miles, a ship has done an accurate job and then must depend to a large extent upon some visible signal. Signal flares can be used up too quickly so this sea rescue lamp has been designed to meet the need for a constant and powerful light source. The six-watt lamps will be wired to a small hand-crank generator which is included in the raft equipment.

THE FIGHTING HEART

Lieutenant Colonel Philip G. Cochran, of the United States Army Air Corps, just back from the fighting in North Africa with five medals, made this statement:

"The fighter pilot flies with his heart. The thing that makes him superior in combat is inside him all the time. Our kids have it, and I think it is something they get naturally, something they get just by growing up in this country. I think that the thing that makes them better fighters is an individual sense of responsibility to what they are doing and a capacity to think for themselves. They don't have to be indoctrinated and have it hammered in for months or years, the way the Germans or the Japs do.

The forests of Brazil have over twenty-five hundred different species of trees.

"NEVER THOUGHT I'D BE REGULAR AGAIN!"

Cereal Brings Relief After Years of Dosing

Even if you have suffered for years don't lose hope. Read this happy experience!

"I'd had common constipation so bad, I knew something just had to be done. Finally, I tried KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN, and I was never so happy in my life as when I found I was joining the 'regulars' again. Because that was one club I never dreamed I'd be able to join." Mrs. Daisy Dean, Columbia, Tennessee.

How can ALL-BRAN'S amazing results be explained—when so many other methods fail? Scientists say it's because ALL-BRAN is a rich source of cellulosic elements—lack of which is a common cause of constipation. These special cellulosic elements help the intestinal flora fluff up and lighten the contents of the colon for easy, natural evacuation! KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN does not "sweep you out." Not a purgative! It's a gentle-acting, natural "regulating" food!

If this is your trouble eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN regularly! Drink plenty of water! See if you, too, aren't amazed at the results! Insist on *genuine* ALL-BRAN, made *only* by Kellogg's in Battle Creek!

He which soweth sparingly shall reap also sparingly; and he which soweth bountifully shall reap also bountifully. III Cor. 9:6.

FOR SALE
ALL GRADES OF STERILIZED WIPING RAGS AVAILABLE.
SOUTHERN WASTE MATERIAL CO.
2817-23 Taylor Street DALLAS, TEXAS
(U. S. Navy Contractors)

Poultry News

Proper Culling

Culling simply means the sorting out of non-laying or unprofitable birds from the flock.

This year, with a scarcity of feed, labor and equipment putting a limit on the number of birds which can be kept, while, at the same time, the largest possible quantity of eggs is needed for food, proper culling becomes more important than ever.

Only those hens which lay well should be given housing space and feed. Dr. M. A. Jull, University of Maryland, has pointed out that a 5-pound hen laying 100 eggs a year requires more than 8 pounds of feed per dozen eggs laid; whereas a hen laying 200 eggs a year requires only about 4½ pounds of feed per dozen.

Culling should be done throughout the year, but it is especially important in late summer and fall, when there are young pullets to house and hens to dispose of.

With the laying flock population already the highest on record and probably 15 per cent more young pullets being grown this year than last, poultry raisers have a greater opportunity than usual to make a careful selection of the pullets which they place in laying houses this fall. There should be no need to house poor pullets.

Chicken Worms

Many of the diseases of poultry are directly or indirectly caused by internal parasites. The worms steal the bird's food as it passes through the intestines. This causes digestive disorders, and lowers the vitality of the bird, making it less resistant to colds, soreheads, and other troubles. The presence of many worms in a chicken frequently causes a form of paralysis.

Birds under six months of age are more liable to severe worm infestation, although adult birds are not immune. Wormly birds are dull and unthrifty in appearance, with paleness of head parts and shanks, and frequent blindness. They usually become thin and sometimes develop diarrhea.

There are several good home-made remedies for chicken worms and some remedies for sale already prepared. If you don't know a good home-made remedy, ask your county agent.

Canning Chicken

Plump two-year-old hens are best for canning. Young birds may be canned, but neither texture nor flavor is as good as that from mature birds. Bleed the bird thoroughly. Do not allow it to flop around and bruise the flesh while bleeding. Chill overnight if possible. Cut as desired.

Chicken may be packed into containers raw, adding no liquid, or it may be pre-cooked in any of the ways recommended for other meats—with or without broth or pan drippings. It may be packed with or without bones.

BURRUS FEED MILLS • Fort Worth • Dallas • San Benito
Feed Burrus'
TEXO FEEDS
"It's in the Bag"
Tune in "Norton McGriffin in the News" Daily 12:30 Noon—Monday thru Friday Texas Quality Network.

IT'S CAMELS FOR ME— THEY HAVE A RICH, FULL FLAVOR —AND AN EXTRA MILDNESS THAT'S SO EASY ON MY THROAT
CAP
US

They've Got What it Takes!

They're flying sentries guarding our coast lines... day-and-night couriers of vital war equipment... the 20,000 skilled pilots of the Civil Air Patrol!

"OPS." It's Flight Officer Gay Gahagan giving the "orders of the day" to her fellow fliers in the Operations Room, and it's just like a regular Air Force "briefing"—even to the Camel cigarettes. For Camels are the pick of pilots—the choice of smokers everywhere who want full flavor, extra mildness.

ARMY MISSION. Rushing key Army personnel or special equipment to distant camps is just one of the important jobs of the CAP pilots. Here, ready to take off from an eastern airport, is CAP Flight Officer Gahagan. Her destination is an Army secret, but it's no secret that her favorite cigarette is Camel—see left.

Meet Flight Officer GAY GAHAGAN

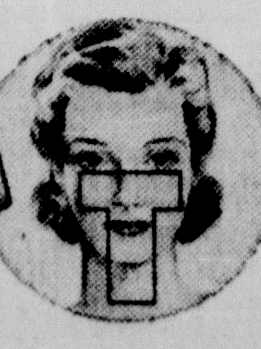
She's a veteran of six years' flying... had logged more than 200 hours in the air even before she joined the Civil Air Patrol... and she can fly in inky darkness as well as daylight. Her smoking log? "I've smoked Camels for five years," she says. "Their delightful taste has a fresh appeal with every puff. I find them milder—and Camels don't get my throat, no matter how much I smoke."

See if *you* don't agree with Flight Officer Gay Gahagan—give Camels the test of your own "T-Zone."

First in the Service

The favorite cigarette with men in the Army, the Navy, the Marines, and the Coast Guard is Camel. (Based on actual sales records.)

CAMEL
CHOICE QUALITY
TURKISH & DOMESTIC BLEND CIGARETTES



The "T-Zone"... where cigarettes are judged

The "T-ZONE"—Taste and Throat—is the proving ground for cigarettes. Only *your* taste and throat can decide which cigarette tastes best to you... and how it affects your throat. Based on the experience of millions of smokers, we believe Camels will suit your "T-ZONE" to a "T."

BUY WAR BONDS STAMPS

Camels

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., Winston-Salem, North Carolina

Texas Farm News Reports

J. J. Hollaway, of Canton, (Van Zandt county), sold $106 worth of roasting ears from one acre of ground planted after a crop of Irish potatoes had been harvested. The potatoes brought $280, making a total of $386 for this year from this one acre.

Dale Roark, grower of big watermelons in the Greenwood, (Parker county), community, produced a whopper this year. It weighed 107 pounds and was shipped to New Jersey. Mr. Roark has been growing large melons for years.

County Agent Walter Love, of Ellis county, is pleased with the harvest of Hubam clover seed, one of the county's new cash crops. Several demonstrations yielded from 400 to 600 pounds of seed per acre. Most of the harvesting was done with combines and the seed was purchased for shipment to Northern States.

Clyde McFarland, AAA chairman for Presidio county, says sheep have improved his grazing land. For the past five years he has run 300 sheep and 25 steers to the section. He estimates his turf is twice as good as when the land grazed only cattle. Mr. McFarland claims that sheep fertilize the soil. He says also that gramma grass responds well to sheep grazing.

Ethel Meyer, age 10, member of the Kuykendall girls' 4-H club of Washington county, has canned 82 quarts of vegetables and pickles this year, says Katherine Kelly, county home demonstration agent. She has found a ready market for her surplus fresh vegetables, disposing of 10 pounds of fresh pinto beans at nine cents a pound and five pounds of green peppers at five cents a pound. She could sell more if nearer town, but regardless, Miss Kelly says she is allowing no food to go to waste.

Elizabeth Boeker, 11-year-old 4-H club member of Kleberg county, has tried hard to feed and clothe a fighter and herself this year. Elizabeth weighs all of 57 pounds. She has chopped cotton and hoed peanuts this summer, and picked about 1,400 pounds of cotton. She milks about five cows morning and evening the year 'round and drives them to and from the pasture, and had the care of five pigs. After feeding them until they were grown she sold the pigs and bought a war bond from her share of the money.

M. R. Bentley, agricultural engineer for the A .& M. College Experiment Station, says new types of construction have ben developed for concrete floors for granaries. This type of floor is desirable because of the rat-proofing it affords. He says many farmers have hesitated to use concrete flooring in grain bins or cribs on account of the danger of it becoming damp and causing grain spoilage. This will happen, he says, if the floor touches water or damp top soil. It can be avoided by a layer of gravel or crushed rock beneath the concrete as moisture does not move up through these materials like it does through soil.

Farmers of Rusk county, particularly in the Crim's Chapel community, have been guarding their pastures with shotguns lately. They were after buzzards which had been killing young pigs. One farmer lost a whole litter before he discovered the cause. Hog--raisers say it is the first time they have known buzzards to tackle live animals.

The 27 members of the Kalgary boys' 4-H club of Crosby county have gone fishing once monthly all summer. But, says County Agricultural Agent W. R. Kimbrough, they are as serious about work as play. Besides helping their fathers farm and tend livestock, here are a few of their 4-H projects: Murray Scott, five acres of peanuts and five beef animals, and Kenneth Williams, three beef animals. The other boys are feeding out eight calves, 15 hogs, have 300 hens, and 20 acres of cotton.

R. S. Heaton, county agent, reports that Smith county planted more forest trees than any other county in the State last year. Total seedlings planted amounted to 205,750. Cherokee county was second with 124,135. Slash pine, long-leaf pine, black walnut and black locust were the principal varieties planted in Smith county.

In a scrap iron drive to build up their club fund, Tom Green county 4-H club boys collected 33,415 pounds between August 14 and August 27. According to Charles Beasley, assistant county agricultural agent, the effort put $110.83 into the club treasury. The Vancourt club brought in more pounds of scrap than any other and in recognition will be awarded an overnight fishing trip.

KNOWS HIS OATS AND BOMBERS

H. C. "Tex" Bennett doesn't take time to worry about the farm labor shortage. After a full day at Douglas Aircraft's bomber factory in Tulsa, Okla., he goes home and harvests oats six or seven hours, aided by some of the boys from the plant now and then.

Sugar to supplement the waning nectar diet for bees has been authorized by the OPA. The maximum allowance is 15 pounds for each colony. Applications for extra sugar can be made in person or by mail on Form R-315. This should be accompanied by a certificate from the County War Board showing that additional sugar is essential.

Dolores Detten, age 14, sixth year Potter county 4-H club girl, has been a regular hand with the farm tractor this year. Her father said she was a much better hand than the help he had been able to obtain because Dolores likes machinery and was familiar with the work. After harvest she got busy with her mother making school clothing. For two weeks she averaged one or two garments daily, including slips, play suits, skirts, blouses, dresses and gowns.

The Texas USDA War Board estimates the 1943 sweet potato crop will reach 5,121,000 bushels. Growers have been cautioned against selling more than the market can absorb. To encourage and assist producers to store and cure their potatoes the WFA has announced that prices will be supported as the season progresses. The support price was $1.15 for August and will reach $1.45 from February through April.

County Agent Fred C. Elliott, of Gonzales county, has received a report which shows that Texas jumped from 5th to 2nd place among States in the amount of eggs produced during 1942. Good management, flock increases and proper feeding are listed as major factors in marketing the fine record.

Gorman, (Eastland county), high school's Pitch-Fork-Brigade is ready for action again this year. The Brigade is a group of high school students organized by School Superintendent B. B. Brummett to help farmers whose peanut crops might suffer from lack of harvest help. The Brigade was formed last year, with each student furnishing his own pitchfork. A group consists of 35 students which can handle from 70 to 100 acres per day. Last year the senior class earned $165 for class activities in this way. It was the first time many of the town's boys and girls had ever done any farm work.

A wheat demonstration team composed of two Armstrong county 4-H club boys, Billy Minkley and Jack Tyler, presented their demonstration three times during August to a total of 321 persons. According to County Agricultural Agent Leon C. Ranson the demonstration points out the yield, test, weights, and milling and baking qualities of five varieties of wheat produced in the county. In preparing for the demonstration the boys obtained samples of wheat from neighbors, had them ground and bread baked from each. The bread and other materials were shown in order to help producers make intelligent decisions regarding the variety of wheat they should grow. Similar educational work has increased the percentage of good quality wheat in the county from 60 in 1941 to 82½ in 1943.

For the **BEST SALES** and **SERVICE**
Send Your **CATTLE, HOGS** and **SHEEP** to
DAGGETT - KEEN COM. CO. FORT WORTH, TEXAS
ESTABLISHED 1909
CHAS. DAGGETT Cattle Salesman
FRANK LISLE Hog Salesman
BOB BRAMLETT Sheep Salesman

HORSES AND MULES

Ship us your surplus HORSES, MARES and MULES while they are fat. Crops are good in the Eastern cotton States and we have a good demand for all classes. We hold sales on Monday and Tuseday each week. If you don't have a truck load, you and your neighbors ship jack pot load.

ROSS BROTHERS HORSE & MULE CO.
124 East Exchange
Fort Worth, Texas

DEAD *or alive?*

This question is often settled by the quality of the vaccine used. Cutter Vaccines and Serums are not produced for the buyer who wants to save two cents on a hundred dollar animal. We produce vaccines and serums for your stock the way we produce them for *human* use . . . yes, they're made by a laboratory which makes vaccines and serums for you and your children, and for the armed forces. See your CUTTER distributor! Cutter Laboratories, Berkeley, Calif.

Representatives of the Texas pecan industry met in Temple, (Bell county), and passed a resolution opposing ceiling prices on pecans. The resolution also said if such a price were established it should be on shelled pecans instead of pecans in the shell.

According to his father, the 2.5 acres of hybrid corn grown by Carl Opitz, member of the Mattson boys' 4-H club of Haskell county, produced 108 bushels. Nearly every stalk bore two ears, and some had four to six,' says County Agricultural Agent G. R. Schumann.

A recent editorial in Progressive Farmer pleads with farmers not to make the mistake of storing too much cotton seed for home feeding. It points out that the scarcity of protein feeds might scare farmers into holding cotton seed away from the crushing mills. This would result in a big loss of badly needed feed, it points out, because a ton of cotton seed meal is worth more than 1½ tons of seed for feeding. The editorial concludes with this paragraph: "By all means, let's not make the protein meal and vegetable oil situation any more serious than it is at present by the wasteful practice of feeding cotton seed."

Extreme care should be used in storing sweet potatoes for home use, declares County Agent M. B. Hill, of Nacogdoches county. Mr. Hill says the most important item is letting the sweet potatoes mature before harvesting them. His test for maturity is by breaking the end off a potato and exposing it to the air. If the sap hardens quickly and surface remains sticky and turns dark green, the potatoes are not ready for harvesting. Mr. Hill says immature potatoes rot quickly and he stresses the need for dry storage space all around.

County Home Demonstration Agent Wanda Kimbrell, of Lipscomb county, made a check-up in June and failed to find one family which did not have a Victory garden in the county.

Although dry weather made the Rio Grande Valley lemon crop later than usual, growers estimate that 300,000 boxes will be sold this season and are expected to bring over $1,000,000. A government survey reveals there are about 110,000 lemon trees in that region.

Henry Walters, secretary - treasurer of the Waller Cunty Melon Association reported the 1943 melon crop of 4,022,000 pounds averaged $1.84 per hundred. In addition to many sold to truckers, 103 carloads were shipped.

J. R. C. Moseley has harvested 35,000 pounds of hairy vetch seed from his Brazos valley farm, south of Mineral Wells, (Palo Pinto county). This is the second year Mr. Moseley has harvested a vetch seed crop. He says cotton following vetch turned under for green manure made increased yields last year, and peanuts are better this year in spite of the drouth. Cattle, hogs and goats grazed on the vetch during the winter.

Records of the Missouri Pacific Railway Co. reveal that 28 varieties of vegetables were shipped this year in carload lots from the Rio Grande Valley. Included were beans, beets, carrots, cabbage, green corn, chickory, cucumbers, dandelions, endive, lettuce, escarole, onions, peppers, potatoes, parsley, radishes, spinach, mustard greens, turnips, tomatoes, garlic, parsnips, turnip greens, eggplant, cauliflower, broccoli, squash and peas.

One successful attempt has started calf feeding among the members of the Stuart Place School boys' 4-H club of Cameron county. .A year ago Assistant County Agricultural Agent George Shearer persuaded Paul Williams to depart from the club's practice of small demonstrations and feed out a Hereford steer calf for the Valley Club's Fat Stock Show. The demonstration was so successful that this year three other members of the club are feeding four Hereford steers for the show, while Williams has on feed two steers bought from last year's profit.

BUYERS AND SELLERS OF
Ear Corn, Maizeheads, Hay, Grain, Feeds
Complete Line of Field Seeds.
Write us for delivered prices.
GREAT WEST GRAIN and SEED CO.
Lewis E. Meekins, Manager.
124 East Exchange
Fort Worth, Texas

The A. L. Erwin family, of Silver Creek, (Van Zandt county), paid for a 70--acre farm with a crop of tomatoes this year. They bought the farm a few years ago on a long-term deal but were able to pay off all notes out of the $715 received from the crop of tomatoes.

Marjorie Brau, age 13, member of the Wealey girls' 4-H club of Washington county is helping the labor shortage by keeping the books at her father's gin, weighing the cotton and issuing cotton receipts. Formerly this work was done by her mother, but shortage of labor has made it necessary for Mrs. Brau to take over other work at the gin, according to Katherine Kelly, county home demonstration agent.

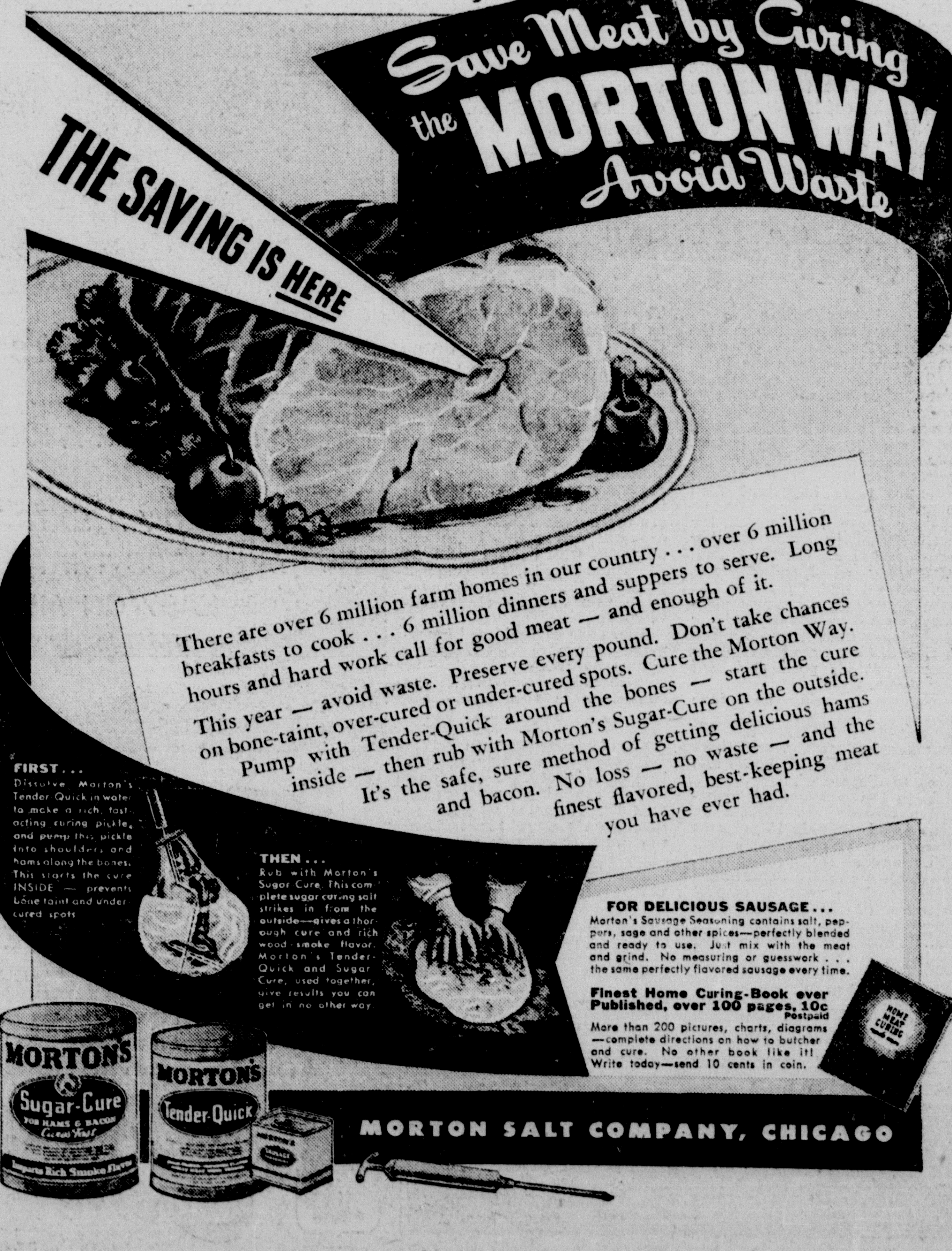
Billy Booth, age 13, of Rice, (Navarro county), has received a lot of publicity concerning his watermelon patch. Written in August, the news item said "Billy's patch was raised at a cost of $65 and he had sold already $395 worth of melons to Camp Fannin and $300 worth to truckers, and he still has melons."

The Nolte-Bellar-Carpenter farms of Anahuac, (Chambers county), opened the rice marketing season with a sale of 2,000 bags at the top ceiling price of $5.84 per barrel.

KILL ROACHES ...Kill RATS, too!
Get rid of pests that creep while you sleep. *Use Stearns' Electric Paste.* Convenient. No fuss, no muss. 35c and $1.00 sizes at your dealer's.
STEARNS' ELECTRIC RAT & ROACH PASTE

Buddy Hill, member of the Hart boys' 4-H club of Castro county, plans to market ten 1,350-pound steers next spring and set a record for marketing the largest finished cattle fed by a Texas 4-H boy. Meanwhile, says County Agricultural Agent M. U. May, club boys in the county own 60 calves for next year's feeding. Their goal is to market 100,000 pounds of beef next spring.

TRAP FURS
Help Supply America's Clothing Needs
Furs are necessary in manufacture of winter clothing for Military and Civilian use.
TRAPPING CATALOG . . . LAWS METHODS
Big Demand · High Prices
Available stocks below normal.-Trade awaits new catch. Prices are high, making trapping profitable.
Traps, Baits, Supplies
Stocks of all trapping equipment limited. Catalog lists all traps now available, also Baits, Smokers, etc.
SEND FOR CATALOG FREE
WRITE TODAY
F. C. TAYLOR FUR CO.
DEPT. 14
400 S. 7TH ST.
ST. LOUIS 2, MO.



Save Meat by Curing the MORTON WAY Avoid Waste

THE SAVING IS HERE

There are over 6 million farm homes in our country . . . over 6 million breakfasts to cook . . . 6 million dinners and suppers to serve. Long hours and hard work call for good meat — and enough of it.

This year — avoid waste. Preserve every pound. Don't take chances on bone-taint, over-cured or under-cured spots. Cure the Morton Way. Pump with Tender-Quick around the bones — start the cure inside — then rub with Morton's Sugar-Cure on the outside. It's the safe, sure method of getting delicious hams and bacon. No loss — no waste — and the finest flavored, best-keeping meat you have ever had.

FIRST . . . Dissolve Morton's Tender-Quick in water to make a fast-acting curing pickle, and pump this pickle into shoulders and hams along the bones. This starts the cure INSIDE — prevents bone taint and under-cured spots.

THEN . . . Rub with Morton's Sugar-Cure. This complete sugar curing salt strikes in from the outside—gives a thorough cure and rich wood smoke flavor. Morton's Tender-Quick and Sugar-Cure, used together, give results you can get in no other way.

FOR DELICIOUS SAUSAGE . . . Morton's Sausage Seasoning contains salt, pepper, sage and other spices—perfectly blended and ready to use. Just mix with the ground meat. No measuring or guesswork . . . the same perfectly flavored sausage every time.

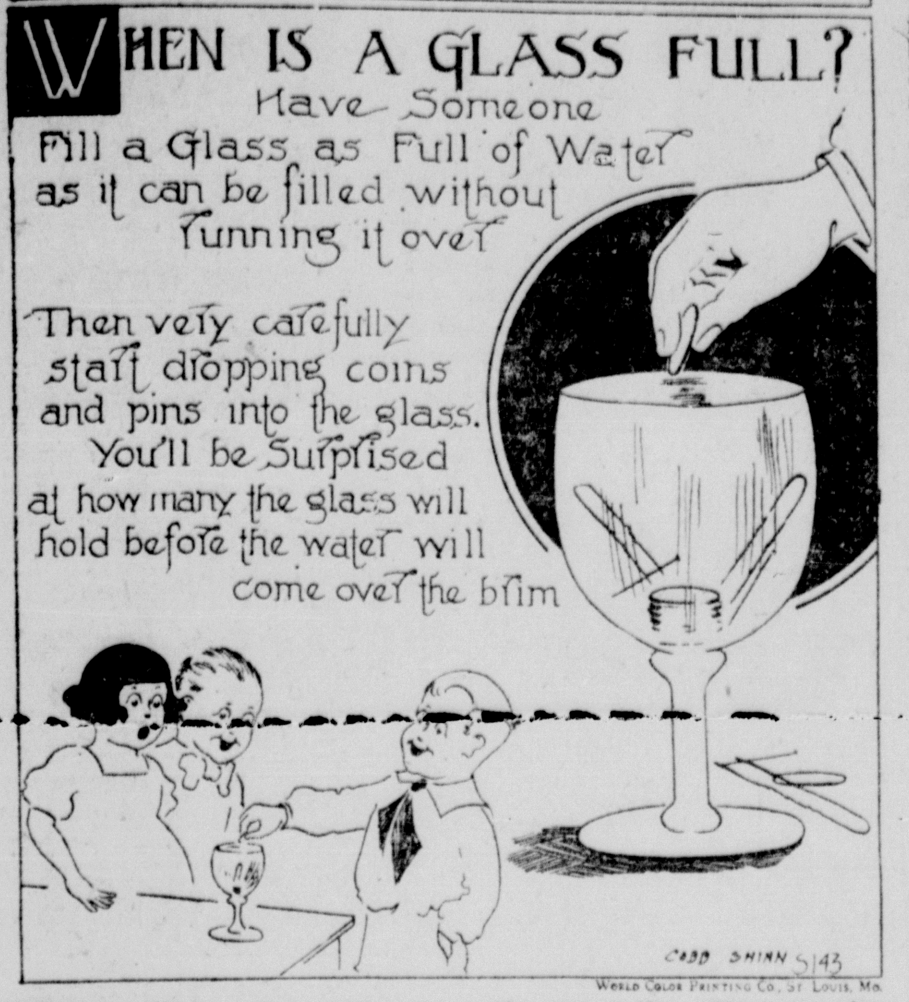
Finest Home Curing-Book ever Published, over 100 pages, 10c Postpaid
More than 200 pictures, charts, diagrams —complete directions on how to butcher and cure pork. No other book like it. Write today—send 10 cents in coin.

MORTON SALT COMPANY, CHICAGO

Our Boys and Girls

Kiddies-Can-Do-It

By Uncle Cobb Shinn


WHEN IS A GLASS FULL?
Have Someone Fill a Glass as Full of Water as it can be filled without running it over
Then very carefully start dropping coins and pins into the glass. You'll be Surprised at how many the glass will hold before the water will come over the brim
COBB SHINN 5/43
World Color Printing Co., St. Louis, Mo.

THIS will show that a full glass can be made fuller. The more pins and coins of different kinds you use, the better the trick will be. Don't forget to be careful when you drop the objects into the glass.

THE ST. BERNARD

"Be kind to human beings," seems to have been the slogan of the St. Bernard dogs for several hundred years.

We first hear of these unusual dogs at the famous Hospice of St. Bernard high up in the Swiss Alps. It is thought that the dogs were brought there as watch dogs. Later, the monks who lived at the monastery began taking them along with them when they went out to rescue travelers that had lost their way in the deep snow. Soon it was discovered that the dogs not only knew the snow-covered trail, but their uncanny sense of smell made them extremely valuable in finding helpless persons who had lost their way. They could scent a human being at a distance of 350 yards and could locate him even though he might be buried under several feet of snow.

One of the most famous dogs in the world was "Barry," a St Bernard that lived at the Hospice between 1800 and 1910. He is credited with having saved the lives of 40 people! After his death Barry's body was mounted and placed in the Natural History Museum in Berne, Switzerland.—Bonnie Deane Vaughn in "Our Dumb Animals."

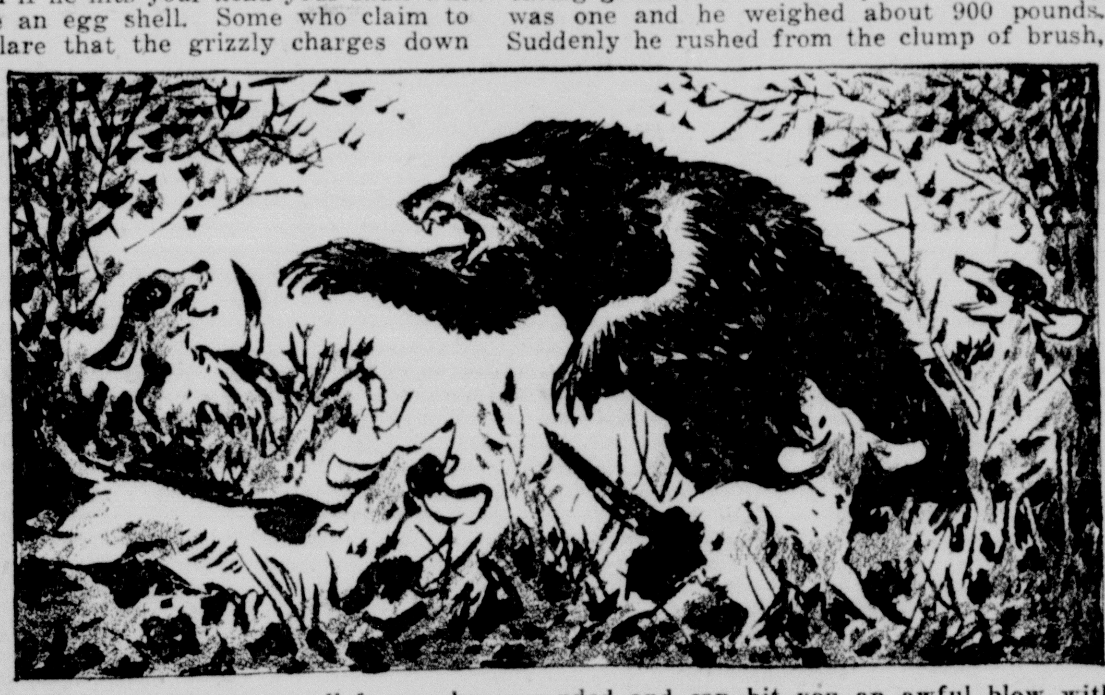
HUNTING THE BIG GRIZZLY BEAR

The grizzly bear originally ranged from Alaska to Mexico, but the rifle and the steel traps have reduced its numbers in the United States. British Columbia and Alaska are now two of the best areas in which this fierce and powerful animal is to be found. The grizzly may be hunted in British Columbia and Alberta, and big grizzles and brown bears in Alaska. During hibernation, which is about six months, the bears are supposed to live on their surplus fat. Their pelts are in good condition before they "den up."

The usual plan followed in bagging a grizzly is to shoot a caribou, or a deer, and use the carcass for bait. The hunter lies in wait until the bear appears; if he scores a deadly hit, all is well; if not, there may be plenty or trouble.

It is popularly supposed that a grizzly charging a hunter comes standing up like a man. The animal does stand up, like a woodchuck, when he is looking and smelling—particularly in smelling— for information concerning the whereabouts of his enemy. But Jim Brewster, veteran grizzly bear hunter of Banff, says on this point:

"I have killed about fifty grizzlies and never had one rear up as he charged. He comes at you on all fours when wounded and can hit you an awful blow with his ten or twelve-inch claws, and if he hits your head your skull will crack like an egg shell. Some who claim to know declare that the grizzly charges down hill; he charges down hill, up hill and on the level, any old way when he is hurt. And that's the time you want to be somewhere else.



"He comes at you on all fours when wounded and can hit you an awful blow with his 10 to 12-inch claws."

"There is only one idea in the bear's mind, that's to get you. Sometimes a single shot in the neck near the spine will drop a big fellow. At other times, when his blood is heated, and the wound is in the leg, it takes many shots to stop him.

"One day hunting in Paradise Valley, near Banff, I saw a big grizzly on a ridge and stalked him. He got my scent and hid in a bunch of alders. I advanced and soon he stood up on his hind legs to look for me. And say, always pick out your tree in advance. It's what they call 'safety first.' I did it. I picked out a small tree, six or seven inches in diameter, and then shot the bear twice. He couldn't see any too well, but he could smell all right, and he came at me on all fours like a railway train or a truck, and up the tree I went, dropping my gun.

"I was up about ten feet and going strong when the big grizzly reached the tree and, rearing up, caught me in the thigh with his long claws, ripping me badly. But I hung on and started to climb out of his reach. As no bear of the grizzly type can climb a tree—the claws are too long, unlike those of a black bear—the infuriated animal started to dig at the roots of the tree and turn it over so that he could get me.

"This was too much of a job, so he tried to shake me out by pulling the tree back and forth. If animals do not think, you'll have to pass up this grizzly bear; he was thinking much too cleverly to suit me. As I said before, I had dropped my gun and he knew it. He kept me up that tree all night, but finally he got disgusted and probably wasn't feeling any too good as a result of my shots, and went away. I looked the ground over pretty well to see that the coast was bear-clear, then slid down my tree, got my rifle and went on to camp."

The largest grizzlies in British Columbia are to be found along the coast because the streams running into the Pacific are favorite waters for spawning salmon, and a grizzly loves a salmon. The "silver-tips" of the grizzly tribe stick to the mountain regions.

Some grizzlies eat meat, some do not. Coming out from hibernation the lean and hungry grizzly will dig the hoary, whistling marmot out of his hole, provided the clever little animal has not run his hole under a rock so that steam-shovel grizzly claws cannot reach him. Other grizzlies are hungry for any kind of meat, particularly black-bear meat. As Jim Brewster says:

"One day I saw a big black bear of 400 or 500 pounds feeding in a pass near Banff. Soon I saw another object moving. It was a grizzly bear, creeping up on the black bear. Meat-eating grizzlies are not very common, but this was one and he weighed about 900 pounds. Suddenly he rushed from the clump of brush, seized the black bear by the neck and killed him by one powerful blow on the head. Then he carried him away into the bushes.

I saw a fine chance to get two skins, I moved up within range and killed the grizzly with one shot. He had already eaten ten pounds of flesh from the black bear's neck.

"The idea that a grizzly will attack man at sight is all wrong. If not wounded, he will run away. When wounded he flies into an awful rage and even commits suicide when shot in the stomach by tearing at the wound with his claws. His strength is well-night incredible. He knocks big rocks around and uproots small trees. His big forearm is like a man's, but so tough that when you are skinning him you cannot stick your knife into it. I have seen a grizzly in search of grubs turn over with one paw a big rock or log that several men could move only with difficulty. I have seen grizzly claws eleven or twelve inches long."

Gus Cook, an Illinois hunter, who was lured to British Columbia by grizzlies, was charged by a wounded 900-pound bear and stopped it with his fifth shot when it was only ten feet distant.

George Calvert, big game hunter of Fort Worth, Texas, has the mounted pelts of ten bears, including a big white polar bear and two

(Continued top next column)

big brown bears that he killed in Alaska several years ago. These two brown bear pelts measures 12 feet each in length and the two bears weighed, when killed, about 1,530 pounds each. Calvert said the brown bears of Kodiak Island, Alaska, are the largest bears in the world. They feed on berries in the spring and salmon in the fall, are lean, hungry and shaggy when coming out of hibernation. Calvert also has the pelt of a big grizzly he killed in British Columbia.

SEAWEED A SOURCE OF FOOD

Seaweeds are now under close scrutiny at the University of California as possible sources of food. In rather crude form, they are traditional articles of diet in Japan; and it is considered not impossible that with better processing they might be made palatable to Americans and Europeans.

In the botanical laboratories at Berkeley a Chinese scientist, Dr. C. K. Tseng, has transplanted a number of species from offshore rocks to tanks of sea water where they can be studied under known and controlled conditions. His idea eventually is to establish a "submarine agriculture," with large-scale cultivation and regular harvesting methods familiar to growers of crops.

A message for you
. . . from 1953

(Today, John Jones is just an average American, wrestling with all the doubts and worries and problems that beset every one of us right now. But let's skip ahead 10 years. Let's look at John Jones then—and listen to him . . .)

"SOMETIMES I feel so good it almost scares me.

"This house—I wouldn't swap a shingle off its roof for any other house on earth. This little valley, with the pond down in the hollow at the back, is the spot I like best in all the world.

"And they're mine. I own 'em. Nobody can take 'em away from me.

"I've got a little money coming in, regularly. Not much—but enough. And I tell you, when you can go to bed every night with nothing on your mind except the fun you're going to have tomorrow—that's as near Heaven as a man gets on this earth!

"It wasn't always so.

"Back in '43—that was our second year of war, when we were really getting into it—I needed cash. Taxes were tough, and then Ellen got sick. Like most everybody else, I was buying War Bonds through the Payroll Plan—and I figured on cashing some of them in. But sick as she was, it was Ellen who talked me out of it.

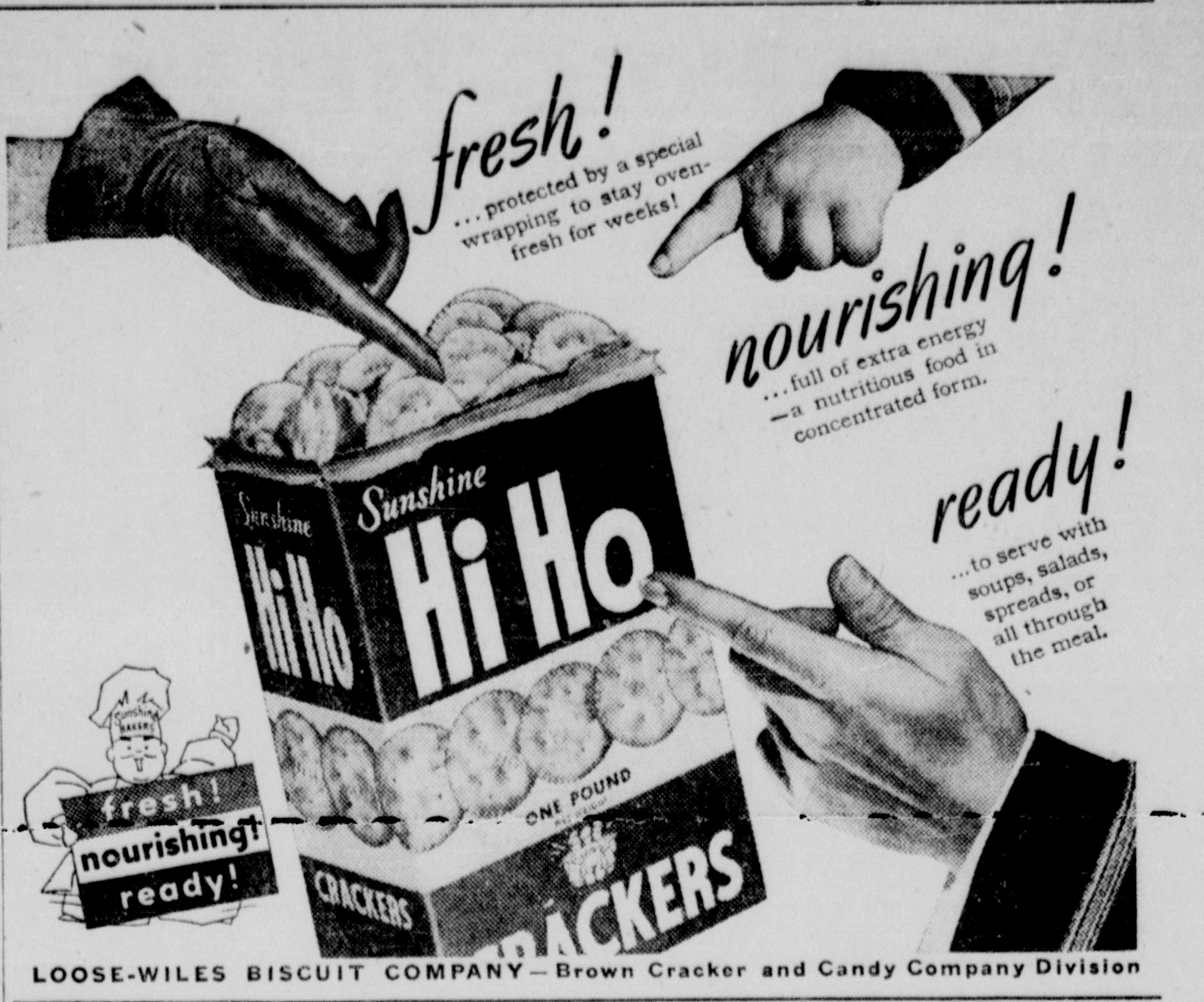
"'Don't do it, John!' she said. '*Please* don't! For the first time in our lives, we're really saving money. It's *wonderful* to know that every single payday we have *more* money put aside! John, if we can only keep up this saving, think what it can mean! Maybe someday you won't have to work. Maybe we can own a home. And oh, how good it would feel to know that we need never worry about money when we're old!'

"Well, even after she got better, I stayed away from the weekly poker game—quit dropping a little cash at the hot spots now and then—gave up some of the things a man feels he has a right to. We made clothes do—cut out fancy foods. We didn't have as much fun for a while but we paid our taxes and the doctor and—we didn't touch the War Bonds.

"We didn't touch the War Bonds then, or any other time. And I know this: The world wouldn't be such a swell place today if we had!"

The Treasury Department acknowledges with appreciation the publication of this advertisement by

Your Home Town Paper


fresh!
...protected by a special wrapping to stay oven-fresh for weeks!
nourishing!
...full of extra energy—a nutritious food in concentrated form.
ready!
...to serve with soups, salads, spreads, or all through the meal.
Sunshine Hi Ho
Sunshine Hi Ho
ONE POUND
CRACKERS
CRACKERS
fresh! nourishing! ready!

LOOSE-WILES BISCUIT COMPANY—Brown Cracker and Candy Company Division

OTHER WINGS OF AIRPLANES

Though an airplane has wings, it needs other wings to help it in a pinch. For example, pilots of the R.A.F. carry pigeons with them. They need them for carrying messages back to the home base when other means break down or may not be used. When an airplane is forced down at sea the homing pigeon is usually the only link with the plane base, and the means of calling for help.

There is scarcely a single joy or sorrow, within the experience of our fellow-creatures, which we have not tasted; yet the belief in the good and beautiful has never foresaken us. It has been medicine in sickness, richness in poverty, and the best part of all that ever delighted us in health and success.—Lehigh Hunt.

CHRISTMAS-SHOP-EARLY FOR OVERSEAS MEN

Warning! Better do your Christmas shopping early—if it's for a man in the service overseas.

The postoffice department has announced that the dates for mailing Christmas packages to men in the Army overseas are from September 15 to October 15—for men in the Navy, Coast Guard and Marines, from September 15 to November 1.

Regulations governing size and weight are the same as those for packages sent to men overseas throughout the year—that is, not more than 5 pounds, not over 15 inches long, and not over 36 inches for combined length and girth. Nothing perishable, of course, and no matches or other inflammables.

The regulation regarding matches became necessary because so many people included matches with gifts of cigarettes they sent overseas. Naturally, cigarettes are a favorite gift from home—especially at Christmas time, there's nothing like a carton of real American cigarettes to bring a breath of home to our fighting men in Europe and the far-off Pacific. What brand would they like to get? Well, actual sales records show that with men in all the services—Army, Navy, Coast Guard and Marines—the favorite cigarette is Camel. So, when you send a carton of Camels to that man in Uncle Sam's uniform overseas, you can be reasonably sure it will be a Christmas gift he'll really appreciate.

And here is a tip for those who want to spread the Christmas spirit as far and wide as possible: It has been pointed out that if you haven't some one of your own in the service, certainly there's a young fellow down the street who'd like nothing better than to hear his name called out at "mail call," and to get a carton of Camels from some one back home. You can be sure he'll like the gift—like it even more knowing you remembered him. Dealers are now featuring cartons of Camels as gifts to be sent overseas—so better follow the old rule, and do your Christmas shopping early!

ARMY FIGHTS WITH PAPER

The Army fights with paper. Literally, many shells fired comes up to the guns in an individual paper container.

To make the "V-boxes" in which food and ammunition are shipped overseas, a half million tons of paper are being used this year—more than half as much as all magazines combined will use.

Army fliers keep warm with certain kinds of paper clothing—soft, woolly, light. The troops keep cool with paper sun helmets.

The Army travels on paper—thousands of tons of maps. In this new kind of warfare, not only officers but also the men have maps.

The Army is sheltered under paper—the tough insulation of Quonset huts and temporary buildings here and overseas. Paper camouflage (nine assorted colors) hides its installations.

Some water mains at Army bases are paper pipes—good for 20 years. Waterproof paper holsters protect the rifles of troops landing in surf, or fording streams. And the parachutes with which food and ammunition are dropped to men in advanced positions are made of paper, too.

About one-third the area of continental United States is covered with forest trees.

CLASSIFIED ADS

FARMS FOR SALE

RED RIVER FARM

This improved farm has 950 acres. There are 125 acres in the hills overlooking 825 acres of the finest river land to be found anywhere. There is one main residence with six rooms, lights and running water from deep well on electric pump. Two large barns. Nine tenant houses. All fenced and cross fenced. Fine river pasture also excellent hill pasture. On concrete highway Number 20, only five miles from Natchitoches, Lousiana. Must see to appreciate. Price only $30,000, all cash. Good oil possibilities. One-half minerals go with place all reverting back to land in ten years.

N. B. STOER, REALTOR
Write Our Land Department
210 1st Nat'l Bank Bldg., Shreveport, La.

FOR QUICK sale, 1,200-acre ranch, located on the beautiful Buffalo river, 1,100 acres under fence, 70 in cultivation, $8,000. This is one of the finest stock farms in this section; many other bargains. A. MARTIN, Realtor, Marshall, Arkansas.

65 ACRES IRRIGATED LAND.
Lovely modern 5-room rock with full basement, electrical equipment, connected with sewer. All furniture; 3 large laying houses, electricity equipped, with 2,000 laying hens, 8 cattle, 12-stall dairy barn, 1 mule. All farm machinery. This is a lovely home, all equipped, $22,000.00.
C. M. SPURLOCK
512 W. Magnolia San Antonio 1, Tex.

IMPROVED 160 acres grain farm, 5 miles SW, Sayre, Beckham Co., Oklahoma, priced right for cash. LEONARD WADDELL, 1002 Walnut St., Kansas City, Mo.

287 ACRES, 160 cultivation, balance pasture, beautiful timbered creek. R. G. BRANDENBURG, Cedar Hill, Texas Phone 526.

DENTON COUNTY Bargains, 250 acres black land, 1½ miles Denton, ½ cultivation, balance fine prairie grass, gravel road, good fences, deep well, never failing tank, price $60.00 per acre. 140 acres highly improved black land, $60.00 per acre. 168 acres well improved black land, $47.50 per acre. All Denton county. A. W. WALKER, Phone 1510, Denton, Texas.

145 ACRES Arkansas river bottom land, 110 in cultivation, 75 good alfalfa land, also good for pecans, house, barn and well, 3½ miles from Muskogee. J. E. TIDWELL, Phone 490, Muskogee, Oklahoma.

GRADY county stock farms, some improvements (surface only) 80 acres $600.00; 106 acres $1,500.00; 160 acres $1,200.00; also full fee 230 acres $4,000.00. BARGAINS. C. T. Erwin, Chickasha, Okla.

590-ACRE Iowa, well improved stock farm, for income. BOX 27, Centerville, Iowa.

LIVESTOCK

KARAKUL Fur Sheep are Profitable. Want State Agent with capital. James Yoskum, National distributor, 1128, No. Hill Ave., Pasadena, California.

POLANDS and DUROCS—Pigs, bred gilts, boars. Pairs not related. Pedigrees furnished. Catalogue Free. George Slaughter, Wharton, Texas.

FOR SALE---Miscellaneous

SENSATIONAL HIT! You send any kodak snap shot or photograph and we send you 100 stamp photos ready to stick on cards, inviations, etc., for $2.00 with your picture returned unharmed. These are actual photographs of picture sent. Sales people wanted in every county of Texas and Oklahoma, SOUTHWEST PHOTO STAMP CO., Box 624, Houston, Texas.

TOBACCO CAN BE QUIT. $1.00 tells how. Send to T. E. SERVICE, P. O. Box 1561, Dallas 1, Texas.

SALESMEN WANTED

ATTENTION!
Insurance Salesman

Increase your commission with our new family group life, accident and hospitalization insurance.
BANKERS PROTECTIVE LIFE INS. CO.
Construction Bldg., Dallas, Texas, Dept. S.

SCHOOLS

Learn Shorthand in 7 Days

Speed 4 to 7 weeks—28 successful years in Dallas. Day and night school. Also by correspondence. Special rates.
SHAMBURGER Select Business COLLEGE.
T-3-6768 5101 Columbia, Dallas, Texas.

Business Opportunities

HOTEL BARGAIN (Kansas City); gross income $45,000 annually price $65,000, with $20,000 cash. No dining room. Have other bargains, but none equals this. GRANT SHAW, Ridge Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

MISCELLANEOUS

CARTRIDGES for COLLECTORS. Catalog 10c. McDANIEL & WHEELER, Osborne, Kansas.

WANTED—To locate or obtain the address of J. B. Stroup, age 62, a carpenter. HENRY A. STROUP, Berryville, Ark.

REPAIRING

ANY MAKE SEWING MACHINE repaired $7.95. Expert mechanics. Ship machine prepaid to GREENVILLE SEWING MACHINE SHOP, 2021 Greenville Ave, Dallas, Texas.

MACHINERY

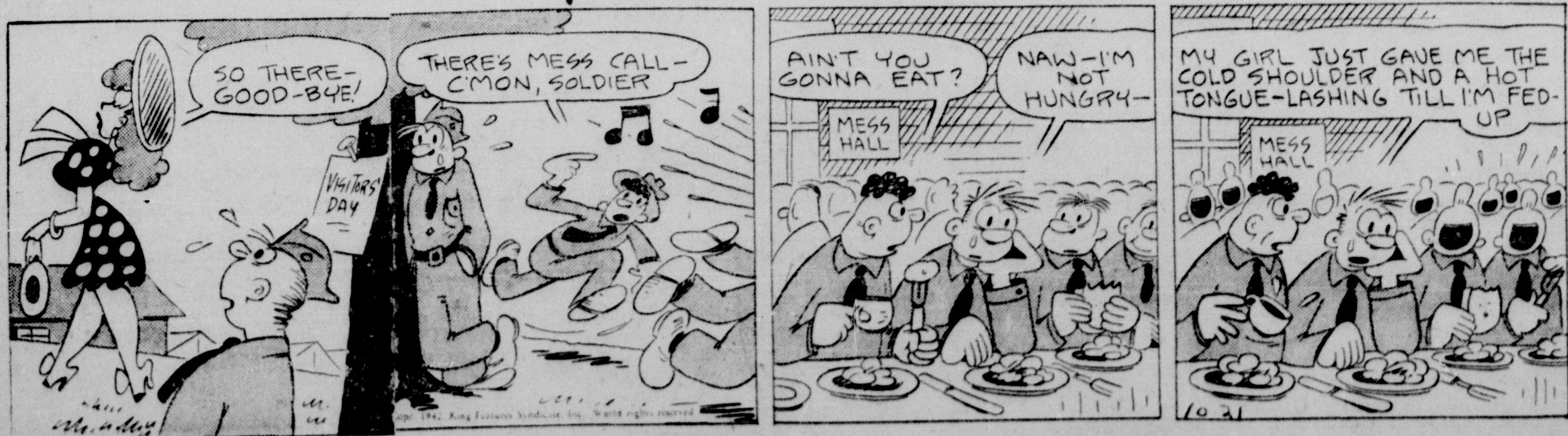
HAMMER Mills and Repairs. Screens, Hammers, Bearings, Rubber Belt any Standard. Width Length or Ply. Largest stock in Oklahoma. Immediate shipment. R. A. LESTER, Box 177, Oklahoma City, Okla.

ATTENTION OILMEN: Sell bargain price complete bulk plant three 1,250-gallon tanks, electric pump and equipment. LEONARD WADDELL, 1002 Walnut St., Kansas City, Mo.

FORT WORTH SPUDDERS
Drilling Machines—Tools—Cable—Engines.
Pipe—Pumps—Samson Windmills—Towers
Cypress—Redwood and Galvanized Tanks.
Belting—Hose—Rope—Blocks—Winches
Mill—Gin—Waterworks—Contractors
Equipment and Supplies—Heavy Hardware.
WELL MACHINERY & SUPPLY COMPANY
FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

HEDGECOCK
A TEXAS INSTITUTION
HEDGECOCK ARTIFICIAL LIMB & BRACE MFG. CO.
2827 COMMERCE ST. DALLAS
OUT WHERE YOU CAN PARK

ELZA POPPIN -:- -:- -:- -:- -:- -:- By Olsen and Johnson


SO THERE- GOOD-BYE!
VISITORS' DAY
THERE'S MESS CALL- C'MON, SOLDIER
Copr. 1942, King Features Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved
AIN'T YOU GONNA EAT?
NAW-I'M NOT HUNGRY-
MESS HALL
MY GIRL JUST GAVE ME THE COLD SHOULDER AND A HOT TONGUE-LASHING TILL I'M FED-UP
MESS HALL
10-21

JOHN M. SPELLMAN
U. S. PATENT LAWYER
ESTABLISHED 30 YEARS
GULF STATES BLDG.
DALLAS, TEXAS.

PATENTS
Trade-Marks
Copyrights
Obtained

INVENTORS
Problems Intelligently Solved and Protected.

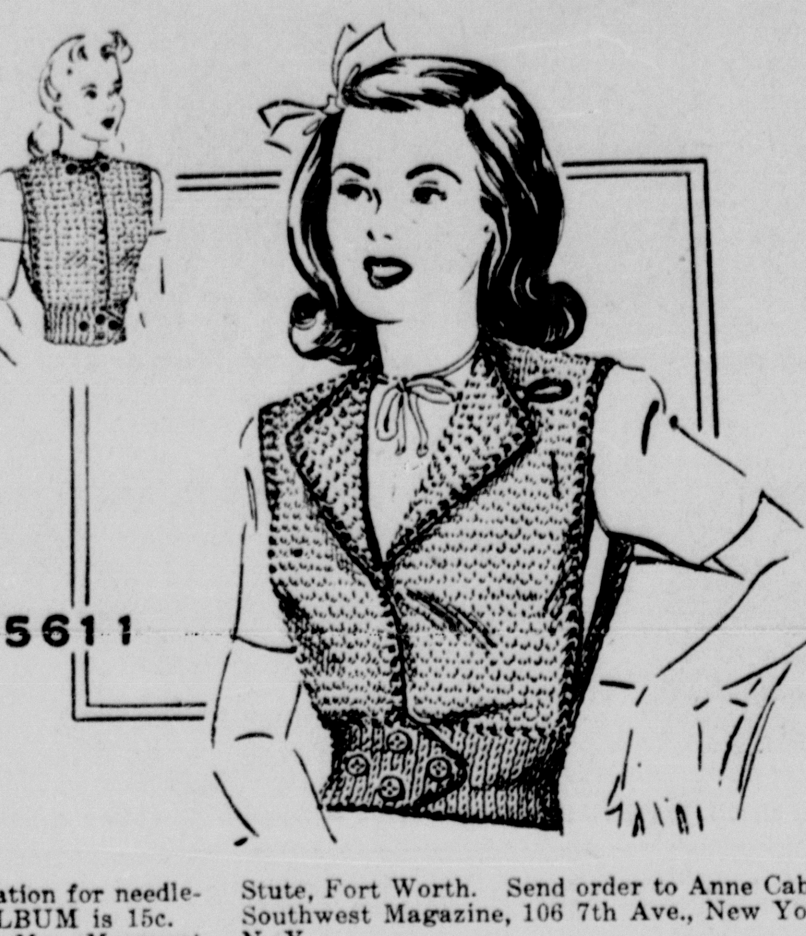
HOUSEHOLD HELPS

MRS. MARGARET STUTE, Editor, 1809 Ashland, Fort Worth, Texas.

BUSY WOMAN'S WORK BASKET

Vestee for Autumn

By MRS ANNE CABOT



It's one of the essentials in a wartime, "duration" wardrobe—a soft woolen crocheted vestee which functions in cool weather as a good looking sleeveless sweater—in winter weather as a snug under-the-coat vestee! Crochet it in American Beauty, navy blue, beige or white sports yarn. Crochet it now—and you'll have it ready to slip into after Indian summer!

To obtain complete crocheting instructions for the Buttoned Lapel Vestee (Pattern No. 5611) (sizes include 12, 14, 16 and 18) send 10 cents in COIN, YOUR NAME and ADDRESS and the PATTERN NUMBER to Anne Cabot, Southwest Magazine, 106 Seventh Avenue, New York 11, New York. Enclose 1 cent postage for each pattern ordered.

Find the designs you'll enjoy crocheting, knitting and embroidering in the Anne Cabot ALBUM, our famous 32-page catalogue of patterns. The book is a never failing source of inspiration for needlework you'll love to do. The ALBUM is 15c.

Please do not send order to Mrs. Margaret Stute, Fort Worth. Send order to Anne Cabot, Southwest Magazine, 106 7th Ave., New York, N. Y.

FASHION'S FALL THEME

FASHION EDITOR Kansas City Star

Among the trimming details that will appeal to fastidious women since they may be executed in several kinds of thread and in matching or contrasting color, is stitching. Bands of contrasting stitching along the structural lines of a dress help the illusion of slimness. These are an excellent finish to the straight edges of a coat dress. The coat dress is now having its heyday, since what better for autumnal doings than such a dress, plus a fur neckpiece and a tiny, but, oh, so smart hat?

One advantage coat dresses often have over other dresses is that the neckline may be worn two ways, or, rather, the coat dress may be left open in its usual V formation at the neck, or closed, thus forming a line close to the throat. Either way a fur piece or necklace may be worn, if they appeal to you.

It is usual for hats to diminish in size once fall takes to blowing our hair, as well as leaves, about. But since hats are about as small as they can be, there isn't going to be any decrease in size. They seem smaller, perhaps, because they are so tricky, some high and pitching forward, others worn straight on the head and as flat as a tambourine and trimmed in character, at least with ball fringe.

To your list of trimming details add tucking and cording or piping. You may grow tired of contrasting trimming, especially spangles or sequins, so why not think up some self-fabric details like the above or like quilting or appliques? Think up infers that you, like so many other women, are going to try your hand at making your own, but don't cut and slash into precious materials unless you know what you are doing and how to do it.

You may be able to use a little ingenuity in changing the facade of your last year's little black dress, you may be able to think up some motif that you can embroider or some edging that you can add, you may be able to construct a dickey that will stand inspection and be useful in varying the neckline, but don't think you can go a good tailor one better or rival the best dressmakers.

You can chop up last year's shirtwaist dress and get a jumper, to which you must add contrasting blouse for the underneath section. Jumpers are in high favor, one suspects, because they can be worn with a variety of blouses. Besides which, having no sleeves and slightly minus when it comes to backs and fronts, jumpers require a minimum of material, which is reason enough for their popularity. Don't forget how young they are. College and school girls both revel in them, which is another reason for popularity.

Jumpers are given a lift and that pleasant peasant touch with group clusters of bright wool flowers on the side suspenders and on patch pockets of the skirt. There is a felt rickrack braid you'll find useful in outlining pockets, or simulating pockets and edging.

Of course there are felt and other sprays in cheerio colors that one may applique on jaded dresses—a vitamin treatment that will inject new life into the most weary, even a worn, wardrobe.

RICE

No one food is a complete ration for the human body. In fact, scientists tell us there are 35 or more food factors which are essential in proper proportion for healthy growth and development. Fuel foods form the basis of the balanced diet and rice is one of the cheapest fuel foods. It yields a large supply of energy for a small expenditure of money. The rice kernel is practically all food with very little water and almost no fibrous waste. The starch cells of rice are very tiny and the walls are so delicate that rice is easily and almost completely digested. Rice is also thoroughly assimilated and utilized by the body. For this reason, rice is a favorite food for the young and for the old, for the healthy person and for the invalid.

When rice is used as the foundation of the meal, a good supply of fuel is assured. On this foundation we build our meal structure, blends well with other foods, as milk, green vegetables, fruits, butter, meat, or fish, or cheese, or eggs. An unlimited variety of combinations for meals is thus made possible, each menu yielding a goodly supply of efficient, economical fuel, combined with structure-building foods, protective foods and body-regulating foods.

A rice dish may be served at any course of breakfast, lunch, dinner or at any of the popular in-between meals. Rice lends itself to a greater variety of combinations and uses than any other food. It extends left overs, it dilutes concentrated strong flavors. The snowy-whiteness of cooked white rice makes possible endless, charming color-combinations. Rice has enough texture to be interesting, yet it complements any other food texture. Rice lends itself to any type of cooking—steaming, boiling, baking, frying, sauteing—or rice may appear as a chilled or frozen product. It is equally satisfying served steaming hot on a wintry day.

Every successful menu-maker knows that even when the nutritional needs of her group have been met, the big problem still remains of adding zest, variety, delight, and interest to the menu. Here are two rice recipes. Follow the directions carefully and completely and your rice should be appetizing:

Boiled Rice

1 cup rice
2 quarts boiling water
3 teaspoons salt.

Wash the rice thoroughly in several waters until all the loose starch is removed. Drain. Have the boiling water ready in a deep saucepan, add the salt, slowly drop in the rice, and allow

(Continued top next column)

to boil for about twelve to twenty-five minutes, or until a grain when pressed between the thumb and finger is entirely soft. In order to prevent the rice from sticking to the pan, lift, if necessary, from time to time with a fork, but DO NOT STIR it, DO NOT OVERCOOK.

When sufficiently cooked, turn the rice into a colander or sieve. A little hot water may be run through the rice to wash off extra starch. After the water has drained off, cover with a cloth and set over a pan of hot water on the back of the stove or in the oven, or turn the rice into a shallow pan, and place in a warm oven for a short time. Treated in this way, the grains swell and are kept separate.

Rice cooked in hard water is not as white as that cooked in soft water. One teaspoon of lemon juice, one-half teaspoon of cream of tartar, or one tablespoon of vinegar may be used in hard water to insure a snowy-white cooked rice.

—

Rice and Raisin Pie

½ cup rice
1 cup raisins
2 cups milk
½ cup sugar
¼ teaspoon salt
1 egg
½ teaspoon vanilla.

Wash the rice thoroughly. Steam the rice and raisins in the milk 30 to 40 minutes until the rice is soft. Add beaten egg, sugar, salt and vanilla. Turn into a pie pan lined with pie crust. Bake.

Note: Add more milk to mixture before putting into pie crust, if necessary.

Yield: 6 servings—6 slices pie. Temperature: 425 degrees F. Time: 30 minutes.

—

All-Bran Biscuits

½ cup All-Bran
¾ cup milk
1½ cups flour
3 teaspoons baking powder
1 teaspoon salt
1/3 cup shortening.

Soak All-Bran in milk. Sift flour, baking powder and salt together. Cut in shortening until mixture is like coarse cornmeal. Add soaked All-Bran; stir until dough follows fork around bowl. Turn onto floured board, knead lightly a few seconds; roll or pat to ½-inch thickness and cut with floured cutter.

Yield: 12 biscuits (2½ inches in diameter).

—

Baked Lima Beans With Bacon Squares

(Serves six)

2 cups dried lima beans (1 lb.)
3 cups cold water
½ pound bacon square or salt pork
1 teaspoon salt
½ small onion, chopped
1½ teaspoons brown sugar
2 tablespoons dark molasses
¼ teaspoon dark mustard
¼ teaspoon Worcestershire sauce
½ cup boiling water.

Soak the beans overnight in the three cups of cold water, and in the morning cook them slowly on top of the stove until the skins break. Turn the beans into a bean pot or other baking dish. Pour a little boiling water over the bacon square or salt pork, drain, scrape rind until white, cut into one-inch squares and press into top of beans, leaving rind exposed. Mix the salt, onion, sugar, molasses, mustard, Worcestershire and boiling water, and pour over beans. Cover and bake in a slow oven (250 to 300 degres F.) six to eight hours, adding additional water to keep beans just covered. Uncover during last half hour to brown.

Fish is the choice of many for a meatless meal, which suggests this appealing recipe.

—

Corn Flake Fruit Cookies

¾ cup dried prunes or figs
4 cups Kellogg's Corn Flakes
½ cup shortening
½ cup sugar
2 eggs
1½ cups flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
½ teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon maple flavoring or vanilla extract.

Stew prunes; remove pits, dry well and cut into small pieces or cover figs with boiling water, let stand 10 minutes; drain, dry on towel, clip stems and cut into small pieces. Crush Corn Flakes into fine crumbs. Blend shortening and sugar thoroughly; add eggs and beat well. Add flour sifted with baking powder and salt. Mix in fruit, crushed Corn Flakes and flavoring. Drop by teaspoonfuls onto ungreased cookie sheet and bake in moderately hot oven (400 degrees F.) 10 to 12 minutes. Family recipe: 3 dozen (2½ inches in diameter).

—

If you live in a district not yet reached by gas or electricity, putting a large pinch of salt in the tank of a kerosene lamp will produce a better light.

FOOD HELPS TO BEAT THE BLUES

Do you feel "blue," tired, irritable much of the time? Then take note! You are what you eat—and perhaps you aren't eating enough thiamin-rich food, mild deficiency of thiamin (vitamin B), it is now known, says Army dieticians.

Some of the best thiamin foods include pork, beef and the meat organs; oatmeal, brown rice, whole grain breads and cereals; beans and lentils. Tasty, satisfying combination dishes which are in thiamin content include poultry stuffed with brown rice; kidney stew, brains, beef and liver loaf; ham and cheese casserole.

Jesus summed up the law in the words of our Golden Text, "Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy strength, and with all thy mind; and thy neighbor as thyself."

Last year accidental deaths in the U. S. A. totaled 93,000.

Save Fuel

...NO COOKING REQUIRED!

☆ The U. S. Government has asked us all to do everything possible to conserve fuel. By serving Kellogg's Corn Flakes frequently you can effect important savings in electricity, gas and other cooking fuels.

Save time—work—other foods, too!

GET THE ECONOMICAL GIANT SIZE
18 OUNCES-20 SERVINGS
Kellogg's
CORN FLAKES
The Original
W.K.Kellogg

Kellogg's Corn Flakes are restored to WHOLE GRAIN NUTRITIVE VALUES of Thiamin (Vitamin B_1), Niacin and Iron.

FIRST U. S. MEDAL

The first medal to be voted by the United States was that ordered by Congress on March 25, 1776, for presentation to George Washington. It was to be made in France, and was many years in coming. Equally curious is the history of the first United States medal to be struck in this country. It was presented to Lieutenannt-Colonel Louis de Fleury, a volunteer officer from the French regular army who was serving in the Army of the United States, for his gallantry in the assault upon Stony Point, on July 15, 1779.

THE AMERICAN MELTING POT

At the close of World War I, Admiral Newton A. McCully, U. S. Navy, returned from Russia with seven war orphans. He adopted and reared them in this country. All grown now, three of them are in the service of the U. S. Navy. Two boys are seamen, and one of the five girls was accepted as a nurse by the Navy last month. The other four girls are married and have started homes of their own. A fine example of the American melting pot at work.

Livens up Leftovers
MORTON'S SALT
When it rains it pours
2 kinds . . . Plain or Iodized

Chesterfield
CIGARETTES
LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.
CHESTERFIELD
They Satisfy
NOT A SLOGAN BUT A FACT
Chesterfield
Dependable as Your Daily Paper

You light up a cigarette, unfold your newspaper and the news of the world unfolds before your eyes. You depend on the printed word to keep you up to the minute on everything that counts.

And smokers depend on Chesterfield for everything that counts in a cigarette. Their *Right Combination* of the world's best cigarette tobaccos makes them *Milder, Cooler-Smoking* and far *Better-Tasting*. Make your next pack Chesterfield and see how *really good* a cigarette can be.

Copyright 1943, Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.